



Country Fact Sheets

Afghanistan
Albania
Armenia
Azerbaijan
Belarus
Bosnia and Herzegovina
Georgia
Iran (Islamic Republic of)
Kazakhstan
Kosovo (under UNSCR 1244/99)
Kyrgyzstan
Montenegro
Pakistan
Republic of Moldova
Serbia
Tajikistan
The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia
Turkmenistan
Ukraine
Uzbekistan

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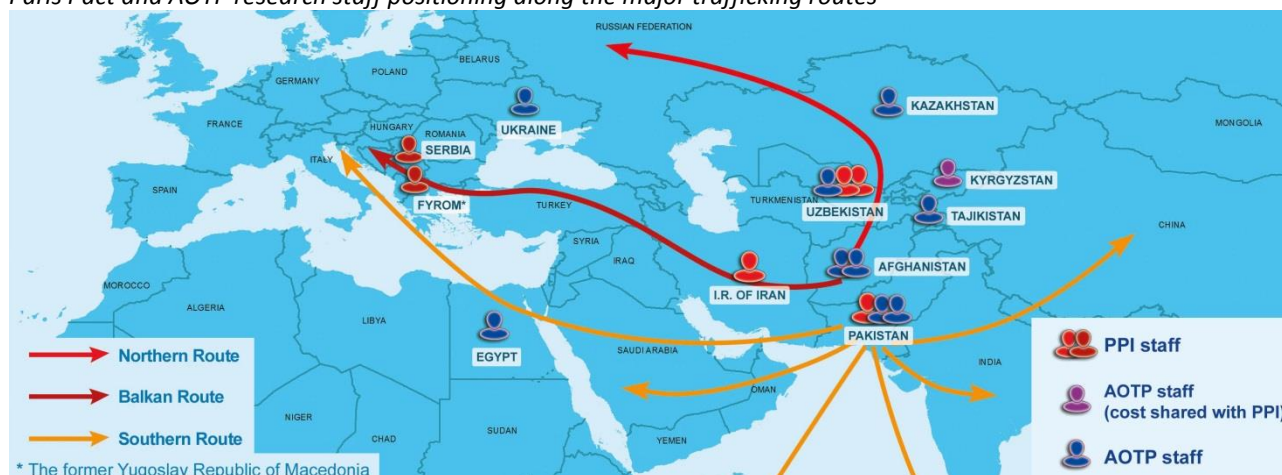
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Introduction

The field-based network of the Paris Pact Research and Liaison Officers is made up of national staff based in UNODC offices in Paris Pact “priority countries” in West and Central Asia as well as South Eastern Europe. Funding permitting, an expansion of the network along key trajectories of the southern route is envisaged to increase the coverage of UNODC’s research capacity.

All Paris Pact data collection and research related activities are carried out under the oversight of the Research and Trend Analysis Branch, Division for Policy Analysis and Public Affairs (DPA). The close cooperation between Research and Liaison Officers and the Drug Research Section in the Research and Trend Analysis Branch guarantees consistency in the data collection process which ultimately contributes to the UNODC World Drug Report.

Paris Pact and AOTP research staff positioning along the major trafficking routes



This compilation of country fact sheets consolidates data collected by the Paris Pact Research and Liaison Officers, based in the Islamic Republics of Iran and Pakistan, the Central Asian Republics of Kyrgyzstan and Uzbekistan, Serbia and the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, with the support of Afghan Opiate Trade Project (AOTP) staff located in Afghanistan and the Ukraine.

The preparation of the country fact sheets also benefited from the work and expertise of staff in UNODC Headquarters and the Offices of the West and Central Asia region as well as South Eastern Europe. Furthermore, UNODC is grateful to the national and international institutions, in particular the Central Asian Regional Information and Coordination Centre (CARICC) in Almaty, Kazakhstan, that shared their knowledge and data. The ability to draw on their expertise and experience, along with their continued support, has been invaluable for the Paris Pact Initiative. The work of the Research and Liaison Officers has been facilitated by the financial contributions of the donors to UNODC’s Paris Pact programme (GLOY09): Austria, France, India, Norway, the Russian Federation, Turkey, the United Kingdom and the United States of America.

The maps featured in the fact sheets were generated on the Drugs Monitoring Platform (DMP – <http://drugsmonitoring.unodc-roca.org/>), the online tool for collecting, monitoring and mapping drug-related data, initiated jointly by the Paris Pact programme, AOTP and the Regional Office for Central Asia (ROCA), and operated by the Coordination and Analysis Unit in Tashkent, Uzbekistan.

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The individual fact sheets as well as this compilation are available for download on ADAM, the Paris Pact's online information hub, www.paris-pact.net, under the menu item: [Reference >> Country Fact Sheets](#). To access this page, you are required to register yourself on the platform and sign in with your user credentials.

Please contact the Paris Pact Coordination Unit by email – paris-pact@unodc.org – with any queries related to the fact sheets or the Paris Pact Research and Liaison Officers.

The country fact sheets are not official documents of the United Nations and have not been formally edited. The boundaries, names and designations used in this publication do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

FACT SHEET

AFGHANISTAN (ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF)

Borders: China: 76 km,
 Tajikistan: 1,206 km,
 Uzbekistan: 137 km,
 Turkmenistan: 744 km,
 I.R. of Iran: 936 km,
 Pakistan: 2,430 km (Durand line)

Source: Annual Report 2013-2014, Ministry of Interior Affairs of Afghanistan

Area and administrative divisions			
Provinces	Districts	Density (sq.km)	Area (sq.km)
34	368	41	652,864

Source: Central Statistics Organization (CSO) of Afghanistan¹



Settled population by age and sex group				
	March 2011- March 2012	March 2012- March 2013	March 2014- March 2015	March 2015 – March 2016
Total estimated population, including refugees	28,650,036	25,500,100	26,556,754	27,101,365
Male	12,524,700	13,044,400	13,585,933	13,865,015
Female	11,960,900	12,455,700	12,970,821	13,236,350
Kuchi, male and female	1,500,000	1,500,000	1,500,000 ²	n/a
Refugees	2,664,436 (Jan 2012)	2,552,208 (June 2013)	n/a	n/a

Source: Central Statistics Organization (CSO) of Afghanistan- 2010-11 National Census, Population Statistics; UNHCR (refugees)
<http://www.unhcr.org/pages/49e486eb6.html>

UN estimates of annual total population (thousands)						
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total	27,962	28,809	29,727	30,683	31,628	32,527
15-64 aged	14,019	14,575	15,220	15,930	16,666	17,398

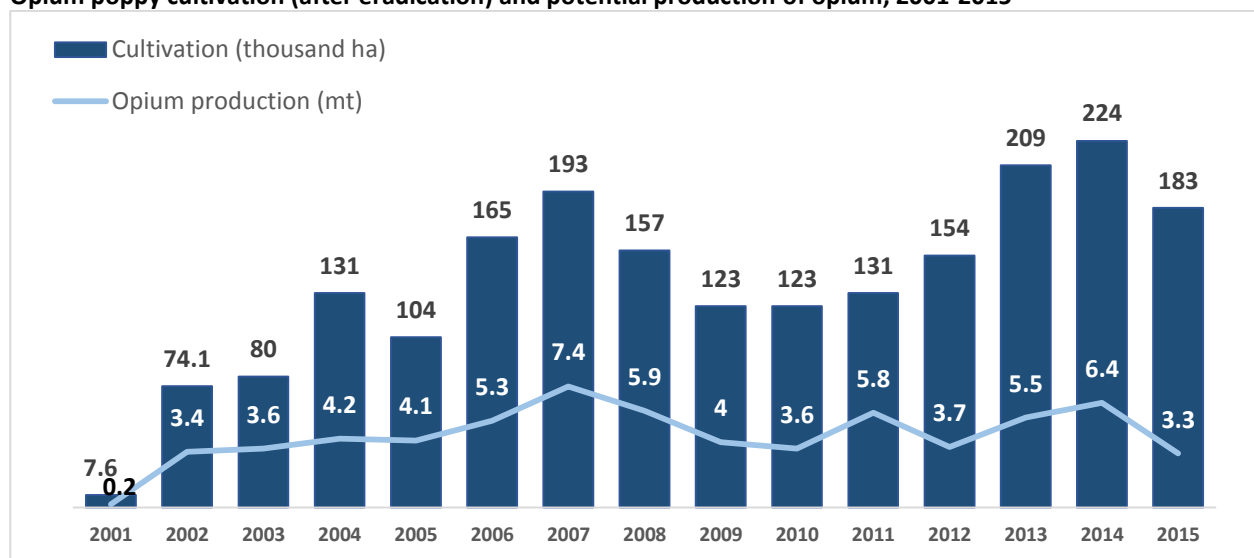
Source: UN World Population Prospects: The 2015 Revision

¹ Afghanistan Statistical Yearbook 2014-2015, Central Statistical Office, Kabul, 2015

² Statistical indicators of Afghanistan 2014-2015, Central Statistical Office, Kabul, 2015

POPPY CULTIVATION, ERADICATION AND PRODUCTION

Opium poppy cultivation (after eradication) and potential production of opium, 2001-2015



Source: UNODC World Drug Report 2015, UNODC and MCN Annual Opium Survey reports, 2001-2015

Eradication and casualties											
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Verified eradication (thousand ha)	5.1	15.3	19.5	5.5	5.4	2.3	3.8	9.7	7.3	2.7	3.7
Percentage of area eradicated	4	9	10	3	4	2	3	6	3.5	1.2	2.1
Personnel fatalities	n/a	n/a	15	78	21	28	45	102	143	13*	5**
Personnel injuries	n/a	n/a	31	100	52	36	20	127	89	26*	18**

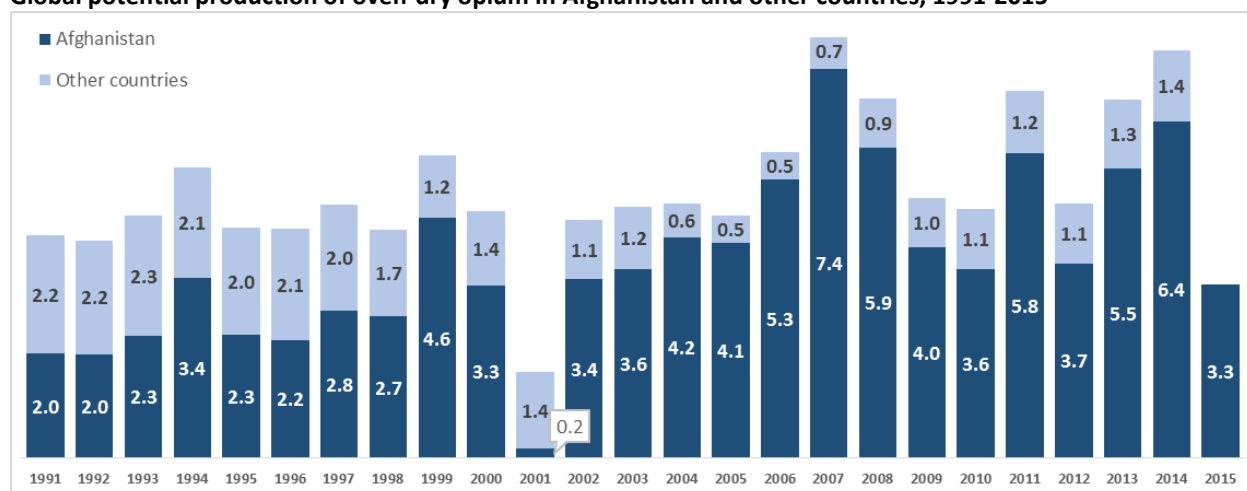
Source: UNODC and MCN Annual Opium Survey reports, 2001-2015, Afghanistan Drug Report 2013

Note:

* 13 lives were lost and 26 persons were injured at the results of security incidences in 2014.

** 5 lives were lost and 18 persons were injured at the results of security incidences in 2015.

Global potential production of oven-dry opium in Afghanistan and other countries, 1991-2015



Source: UNODC World Drug Report 2015

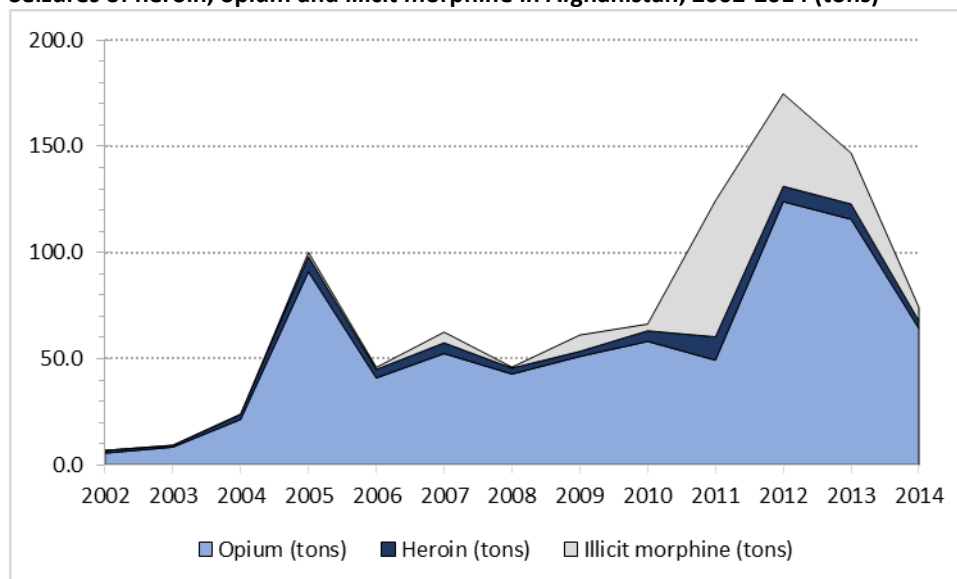
Note: Estimation of opium production in "Other" countries is not available.

DRUG SEIZURES

Seizures of illicit drugs and precursors (kg) and destroyed labs					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	1 Jan-28 Nov 2015 ³ (CNPA)
Opioids:					
Heroin	10,983.44	7,262.48	7,156.67	3,514.70	4,438.0
Opium	49,343.84	123,939.70	115,690.40	65,274.0	25,689.0
Illicit morphine	64,028.08	43,518.91	23,979.96	6,368.70	17.80
Cannabis-type:					
Hashish (resin)	62,132.19	160,530.10	31,925.95	36,662.0	78,488.0
Marijuana (herb)	n/a	42,201.2	n/a	n/a	n/a
ATS:					
Amphetamine	n/a	0.03	10.89	n/a	25.2
Methamphetamine	n/a	n/a	n/a	3.85	n/a
Non-specified drug group:					
Poppy/cannabis seeds (kg)	28,643.0	103,780.3	13,696.5	29,359.7	8,908.0
Precursors:					
Non-specified precursors (kg)	185,783.06	118,185.01	n/a	n/a	1,392.0
Non-specified precursors (lt)	49,266.70	40,853.44	65,186.50	89,239.58	4,115.0
Number of clandestine laboratories detected	42	74	n/a	41	n/a
Destroyed heroin labs	42	74	71	n/a	2

Source: Counter Narcotics Police of Afghanistan and Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Afghanistan, UNODC World Drug Report 2013-2015

Seizures of heroin, opium and illicit morphine in Afghanistan, 2002-2014 (tons)



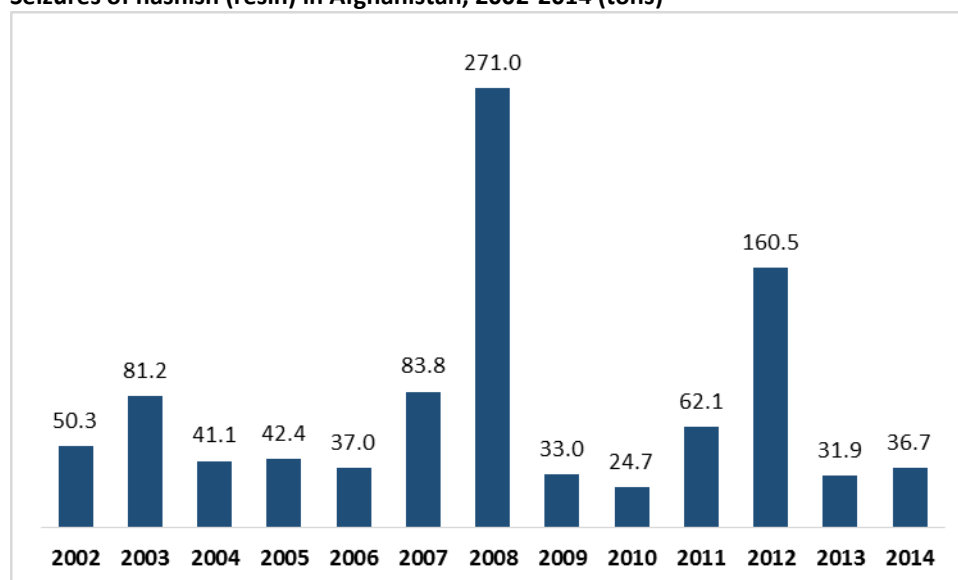
Drug and precursor seizures from Afghanistan's borders (kg), 2013

Border to	Morphine	Heroin	Opium	Hashish	Precursors		Amphetamine
					kg	lt	
I.R. of Iran	148.1	1,739.4	21,169.3	643.9	1,274.8	2,699.6	15.1
Central Asia	0.3	441.5	7,160.4	791.3	2,515.8	250	0.147
Pakistan	8,203	1,955.9	37,780	19,890	22,534.9	7,228	0.371

Source: Ministry of Interior/Counter Narcotics Police of Afghanistan

³ Data of Afghanistan Country presentation, AOTP/EC HR-II/CARICC workshop on the Northern Route of drug trafficking, 2-3 Dec 2015, Almaty

Seizures of hashish (resin) in Afghanistan, 2002-2014 (tons)



Counter narcotics operations						
	Oct-Dec 2008	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total operations (cases)	n/a	1,235	3,005	3,086	2,571	n/a
Controlled Delivery operations led by CNPA	1 (China)	-	-	1 (India)	4 (Tajikistan, RF)	5 (Tajikistan) ⁴

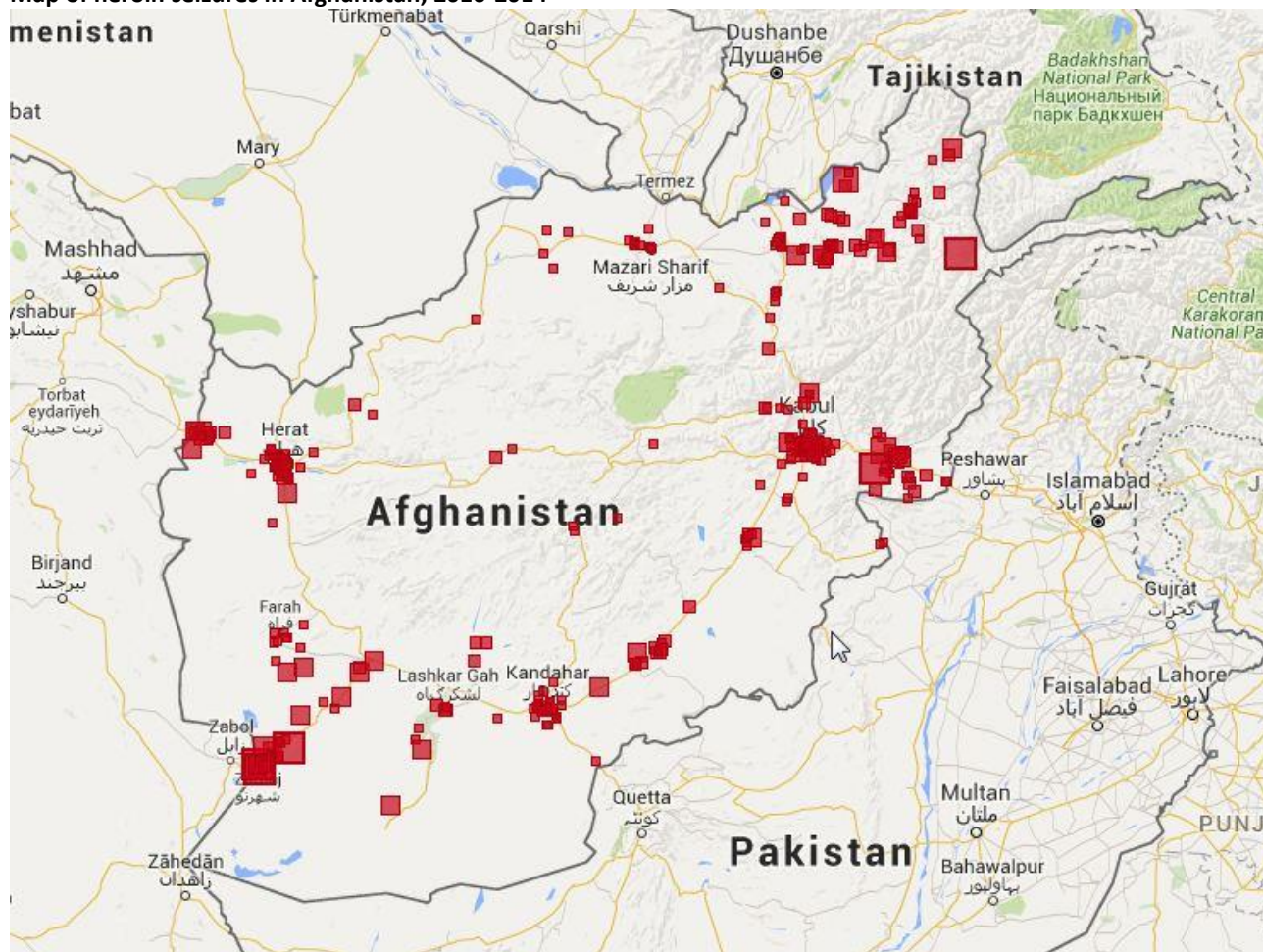
Source: Ministry of Interior of Afghanistan, Counter Narcotics Police of Afghanistan (Tactical Operation Centre-TOC)

Controlled Delivery (CD) operations with foreign countries, Counter Narcotics Police Afghanistan, Oct 2008-Mar 2015				
	China	India	Tajikistan	Russian Federation (RF)
Number of CD operations	1	1	6	1
Total seized drugs (kg)	2.6	10.0	222.8	3.0
Heroin (kg)	2.6	10.0	1.0	3.0
Opium (kg)	-	-	51.9	-
Hashish (kg)	-	-	169.9	-

Source: Ministry of Interior of Afghanistan, Counter Narcotics Police of Afghanistan

⁴ Tajikistan Drug Control Agency report on activities in 2015

Map of heroin seizures in Afghanistan, 2010-2014



Source: DRUGS MONITORING PLATFORM, joint online platform of AOTP and Paris Pact programmes, <http://drugsmonitoring.unodc-roca.org>.

Note: The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

DRUG PRICES AND DRUG PURITY

Wholesale prices of illicit drugs (US\$ per kg)					
	2011	2012	2013	Feb 2015 ⁵	Feb 2016 ⁶
Heroin (unknown purity)	3,651	3,453	2,123	2,038 (medium)	2,345 (medium)
Heroin (high purity)	n/a	n/a	3,243	3,091	3,412
Opium	n/a	n/a	164	144	226
Marijuana (herb)	271	227	211	n/a	n/a
Hashish (resin)	138	112	103	n/a	n/a

Source: UNODC/MCN Surveys, UNODC ARQs

Note: Comparisons of drug wholesale prices from different years need to be made with caution as they are influenced by changes in the exchange rates and may not necessarily reflect changes.

⁵ Afghanistan Drug Price Monitoring Monthly Report, February 2016, MCN/UNODC, Kabul. High and medium quality heroin prices are the averages of all observations. Opium prices reflect the trader prices of dry opium.

⁶ The same data source and comment.

Retail prices of illicit drugs (US\$ per gram)					
	2011	2012	2013	Feb 2015 ⁷	Feb 2016 ⁸
Heroin	5.9	6.4	5.3	4.9	5.5
Marijuana (herb)	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
Hashish (resin)	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Source: UNODC/MCN Surveys, UNODC World Drug Report 2015

Note: Comparisons of drug wholesale prices from different years need to be made with caution as they are influenced by changes in the exchange rates and may not necessarily reflect changes.

Adulterants used in drugs in the country, 2010-2013	
Heroin	Paracetamol, caffeine, sucrose, benzocaine (anaesthetic), methorphan (analgesic and antitoxic), diazepam, (anxiolytic), chloroquine
Opium	Fresh dates, poppy leaf
Hashish	Caffeine

Source: UNODC Research

DRUG RELATED CRIME

Drug-related arrest statistics (investigation, prosecution and conviction by the Criminal Justice Task Force), March 2010-March 2015					
	2010-2011	2011-2012	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015
Criminal cases initiated ⁹	485	635	419	711	529
Total crimes investigated and prosecuted	631	817	669	906	742
<i>Including against persons by gender:</i>					
Male	628	811	667	890	724
Female	3	6	2	16	18
<i>Including against:</i>					
Afghan nationals	604	774	637	877	595
Public officials	19	31	20	20	143
Foreigners	8	12	12	9	4
<i>Approx. amount of drugs along with the cases:</i>					
Heroin (tons)	9	7	4.11	5	3
Illicit morphine (tons)	5	37	36.43	4.5	6
Opium (tons)	44.5	60.5	71.63	75	62
Hashish (resin, tons)	93.5	80.5	120.52	28.5	31.5
Solid precursors (tons)	34.5	87.5	43.9	45	24
Liquid precursors (lt)	30,000	55.5	29,330	21,417	707,103
Alcohol (lt)	44,350	59,000	42,780	26,439	29,208

Source: Criminal Justice Task Force of Ministry of Interior Affairs (www.cjtf.gov.af)

⁷ Afghanistan Drug Price Monitoring Monthly Report, February 2016, MCN/UNODC, Kabul. Average prices of heroin, opium and hashish at consumer level converted to US\$ per grams.

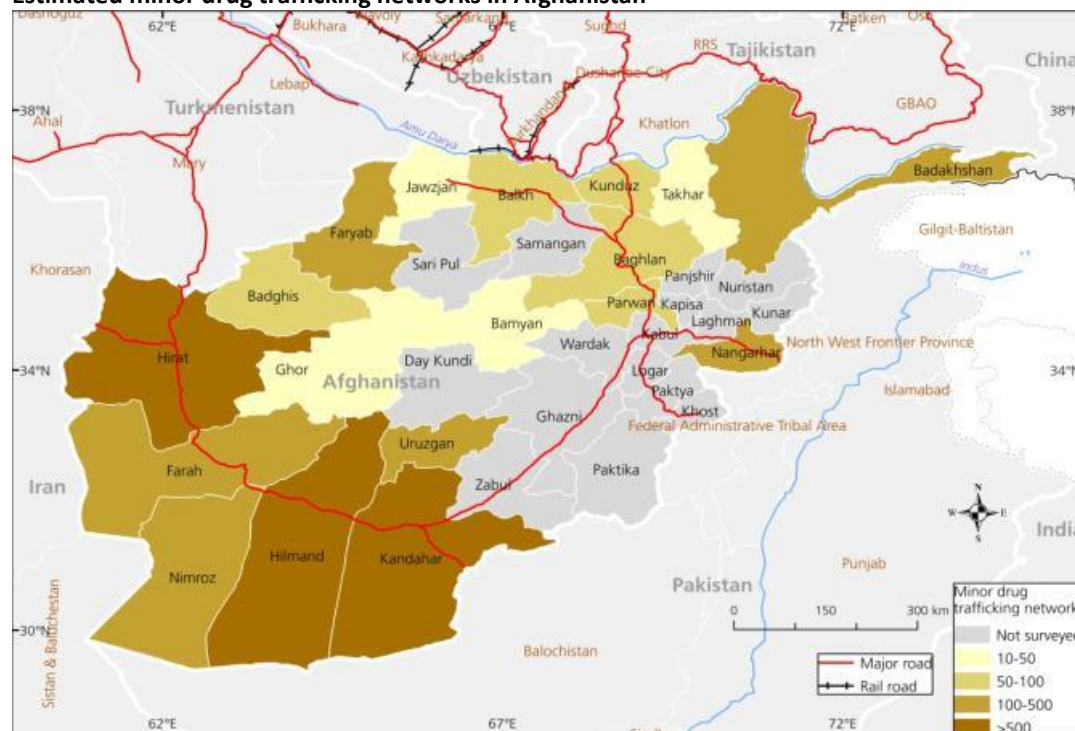
⁸ The same source and comment.

⁹ The CJTF Investigation and Laboratory Department Serious receive narcotics and intoxicating drinks cases sent by the Counter Narcotics Police and other law enforcement agency of Afghanistan

DRUG INDUSTRY AND TRAFFICKING NETWORKS (2011-2012)

Afghanistan dominates the global opiate production. The opiate industry involves various processes: obtaining precursors, extracting opium, processing it into heroin/morphine and trafficking onward – activities that require an equally extensive network of traffickers. A recent UNODC/MCN joint research found that such networks existed in each province visited. The number of trafficking networks and the links they have with other networks varies between provinces. The two maps examine the major and minor trafficking networks in each province.

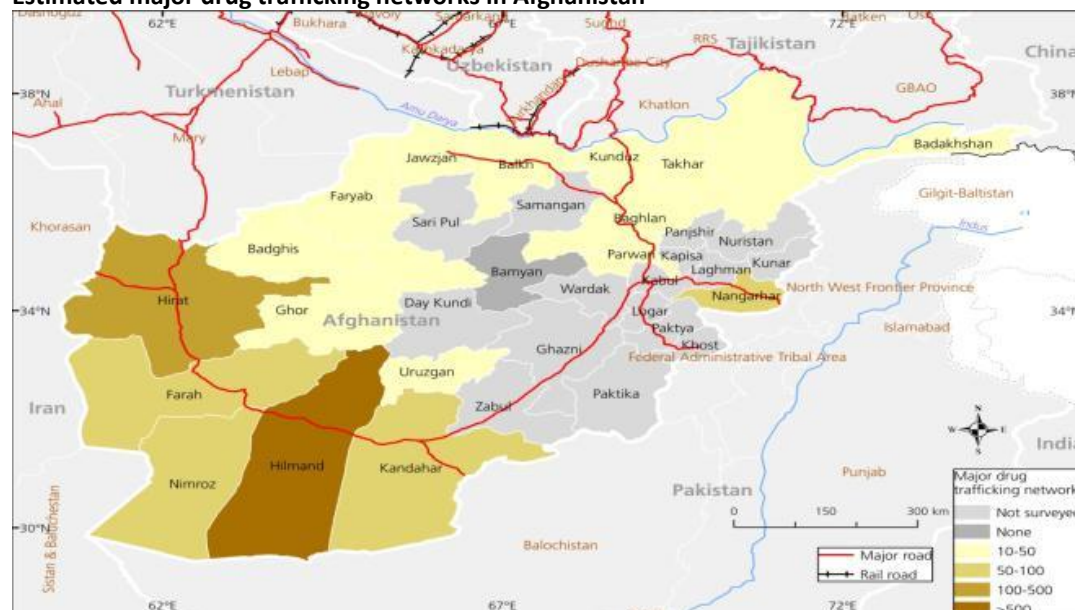
Estimated minor drug trafficking networks in Afghanistan



Source: MCN/UNODC joint research study on opiate flow-2012

Note: The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

Estimated major drug trafficking networks in Afghanistan



Source: MCN/UNODC joint research study on opiate flow-2012

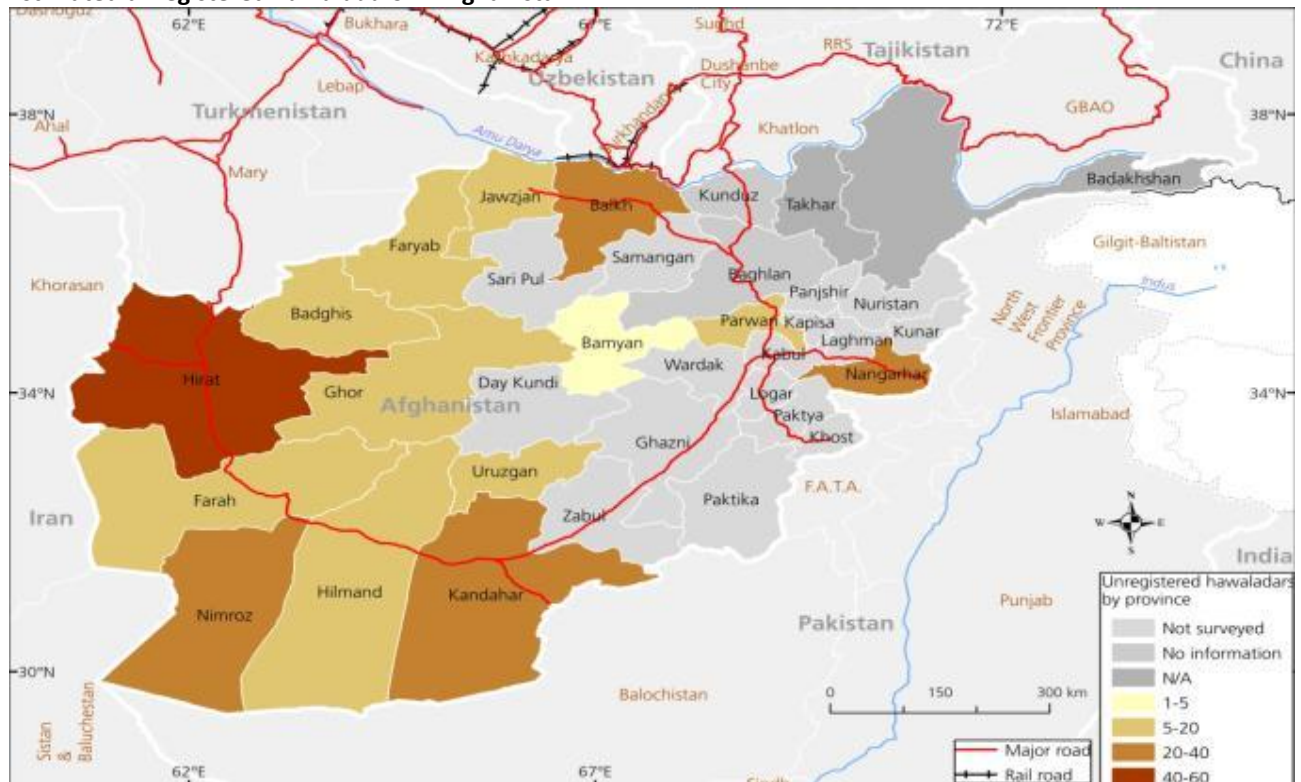
Note: The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

HAWALA SYSTEM

Hawala is an ancient money-transfer system that traces its origins to South Asia. Relying heavily on trust and connections such as family relationships, the *hawala* system has come to be used all over Afghanistan. As is the case with any other remittance system, *hawala* can be - and is - used to launder money and support anti-Government activities.

Joint MCN/UNODC researchers interviewed several key informants (mainly *hawaladars*) across 18 provinces of Afghanistan. While most Afghans are new to the modern banking system, it is perhaps unsurprising to note that *hawala* has a significant presence in the country (Refer to the Maps). The informal nature of *hawala*, a lack of strict law enforcement to prevent misuse of the system and the close-knit nature of Afghan society mean that the Taliban and other AGE can use *hawala* to bypass legal regulations.

Estimated unregistered *hawaladars* in Afghanistan



Source: MCN/UNODC joint research study on opiate flow-2012

Note: The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

DRUG ABUSE

Number of drug users and annual prevalence				
	2005		2009	
	Number	% ¹⁰	Number	% ¹¹
Drug users	920,000	3.8	800,000 ¹²	3.3
Adult male	740,000	12.1	n/a	n/a
Adult female	120,000	2.1	111,000 ¹³	n/a
Children	60,000	0.7	n/a ¹⁴	n/a
IDUs	n/a	n/a	20,000	2.8 ¹⁵
<i>Including users by drug type:</i>				
Opium	150,000	0.6	230,000	1.9
Heroin	50,000	0.2	120,000	1.0
Hashish	520,000	2.2	520,000 ¹⁶	8.3
Pharmaceutical	180,000	0.8	n/a	n/a
Alcohol	160,000	0.7	n/a	n/a
Others	200,000	0.9	n/a	n/a

Source: Drug Use in Afghanistan: 2005 and 2009 surveys, UNGASS Country Report 2012, MCN Afghanistan Drug Report 2012

Note: There is no regular data collection system and lack of information and monitoring system from drug treatment centres.

Annual prevalence of drug use ¹⁷ as percentage of the population aged 15-64			
	Best estimate	Uncertainty range	Year of estimate
Amphetamines	0.00	n/a	2009
Cannabis	4.28	3.37-5.18	2009
Cocaine	0.00	n/a	2009
Tranquilizers and sedatives	0.80	n/a	2003
Opioids ¹⁸	2.92	2.65-3.20	2009

Source: UNODC World Drug Report, 2013 (latest available data)

Drug-related mortality with ranking of drugs as primary cause of death	
	2009
Number of deaths	16
Reference population	1,857,939
Rate per million aged 15-64	8.6
Ranking of drugs as primary cause of death:	
Opioids	1
Fatal drug overdoses (%)	100

Source: UNODC World Drug Report 2015 (latest available data)

¹⁰ Population sample: Both recreational and regular/problem drug use including alcohol use.

¹¹ Population sample: Regular drug users were defined as those who had used opium, heroin, opioids and tranquilizers regularly in the past 12 months and past 30 days

¹² Between 660,000 and 940,000 drug users

¹³ Afghanistan Drug Report 2012, Ministry of Counter Narcotics of the I.R. of Afghanistan, Kabul, November 2013, p.81

¹⁴ 50% of opium using parents give it to their children (250,000 opium users)

¹⁵ as per cent of problem drug users

¹⁶ Afghanistan Drug Report 2012, Ministry of Counter Narcotics of the I.R. of Afghanistan, Kabul, November 2013, p.81

¹⁷ Annual prevalence refers to the total number of people of a given age range who have used a given drug at least once in the past year divided by the number of people of a given age.

¹⁸ Opioid – A generic term applied to alkaloids from opium poppy, their synthetic analogues, and compounds synthesized in the body.

Drug treatment services in Afghanistan				
	Total 2012	including		Total 2015
		Government	NGOs ¹⁹	
<i>Services:</i>				
In-patient (treatment centres)	76	21	55	72
Out-patient	32	0	32	46
Outreach	73	0	73	75
Harm reduction	4	0	4	26
Village based	5	0	5	0
Community based	25	15	10	31
After care	66	0	66	67
Shelter	n/a	n/a	n/a	6
<i>Treatment services by target groups:</i>				
Adults	101	31	80	131 ²⁰
Adolescent	20	0	20	26 ²¹
Children	32	9	23	21
<i>Capacity of services:</i>				
Clinical staff (persons)	896	287	609	917
In-patient services:				
Number of beds	2,000	730	1,270	2,740
Annual capacity	13,130	5,840	7,290	19,000
Out-patient services:				
Annual capacity	8,560	3,340	5,220	9,250
Home based services:				
Number of patients	460	0	460	460
Annual capacity	3,920	0	3,920	3,920
Total annual treatment capacity	25,480	8,960	16,520	31,170

Source: Ministry of Public Health (2012), Ministry of Counter Narcotics (2015)

Needs in treatment and treated persons	
	2009
Persons who need for treatment	780,000
Persons who received treatment	86,000

Source: Drug Use in Afghanistan 2009 Survey

HIV/AIDS

People living with HIV and HIV prevalence					
	2009	2010	2011	2012	March 2014- March 2015
New HIV cases	416	614	117	162	n/a
Total HIV cases	905	1,250	1,367	1,529	1,644
HIV Prevalence:					
IDUs (%)	7	n/a	n/a	4.4 (IBBS 2012)	n/a
Sex workers (%)	0	0	0	0.3 (IBBS 2012)	n/a
MSM (%)				0.4 (IBBS 2012)	n/a
Inmates (%)	1	n/a	n/a	0.7 (IBBS 2012)	n/a

Source: Ministry of Public Health/National AIDS Control Program, Integrated Biological Behavioral Survey (IBBS) 2012, Afghanistan Country Progress Report 2014, Central Statistical Organisation Afghanistan (March 2014-March 2015)

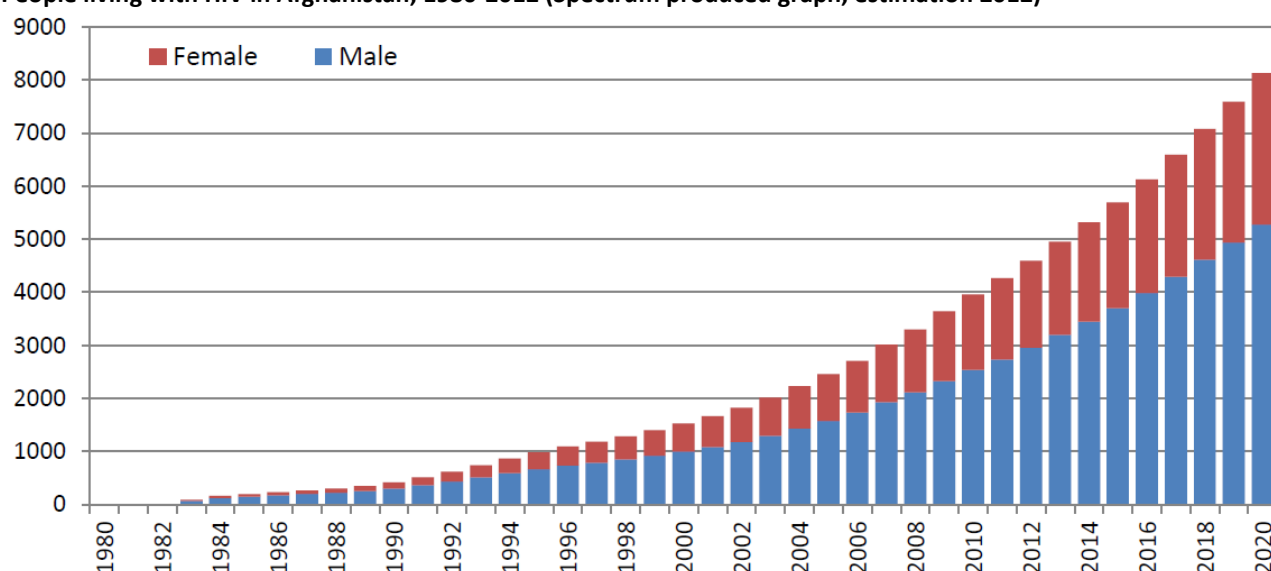
Note: The number of HIV cases reported was obtained from different sources of information, not all of which follow the standard testing algorithm. In addition, there may be a risk of double counting. A new reporting system is established in 2010.

¹⁹ Donors: INL (U.S. Department of State), Caritas (Germany), Norwegian Church Aid, Japan Government, World Bank, and UNODC

²⁰ Including 94 male and 37 female

²¹ Including 14 male and 12 female

People living with HIV in Afghanistan, 1980-2012 (Spectrum produced graph, estimation 2012)



Source: UNGASS Country Progress Report 2014: Afghanistan, National AIDS Control Program, 31 March 2014

UNAIDS estimates of HIV and AIDS (with uncertainty bounds)

	2010	2011	2012	2013 ²²	2014
Adults and children living with HIV	3,700	4,000	4,300	4,500	6,700
Adult (15-49) prevalence (%)	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1
AIDS-related deaths in adults and children	< 500	< 500	< 500	< 500	< 500
Adults (15+) living with HIV	3,500	3,700	4,000	4,200	6,300

Source: UNAIDS Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic – 2013, UNAIDS Country Profile (<http://www.unaids.org/en/regionscountries/countries/afghanistan>)

DRUG- AND CRIME-RELATED TREATIES

Ratification status of Drug-Related Treaties

	Status
Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs, 1961	19 Feb 2015
Convention on Psychotropic Substances of 1971	21 May 1985 (Accession)
United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988	14 Feb 1992 (Ratification)

Signature and ratification status of UNTOC and UNCAC

	Status
United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime (UNTOC)	24 Sep 2003 (Ratification)
Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, supplementing the UNTOC	
Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air, supplementing the UNTOC	
Protocol against the Illicit Manufacturing of and Trafficking in Firearms, Their Parts and Components and Ammunition, supplementing the UNTOC	
United Nations Convention against Corruption (UNCAC)	25 Aug 2008 (Ratification)

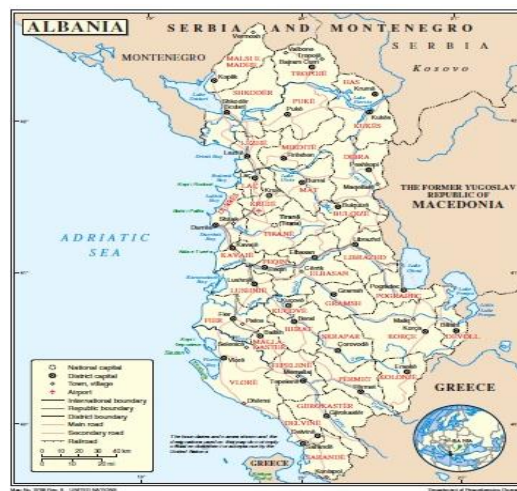
²² UNAIDS Epidemiological Fact Sheet on HIV and AIDS: Afghanistan, <http://www.unaids.org/sites/default/files/epidocuments/AFG.pdf>, Nov 2015

FACT SHEET

REPUBLIC OF ALBANIA

Territory: Total 28,748 km²; Water (%) 4.7

Borders: Montenegro to the northwest, Kosovo (under UNSCR 1244/99) to the northeast, the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (under UNSCR 817 (1993)) to the east and Greece to the south and southeast. It has a coast on the Adriatic Sea to the west, and on the Ionian Sea to the southwest.



Population (thousands)						
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total	3,150	3,154	3,162	3,173	3,185	2,897
15-64 aged	2,113	2,133	2,155	2,178	2,198	2,000

Source: UN World Population Prospects, the 2012 Revision

DRUG SEIZURES

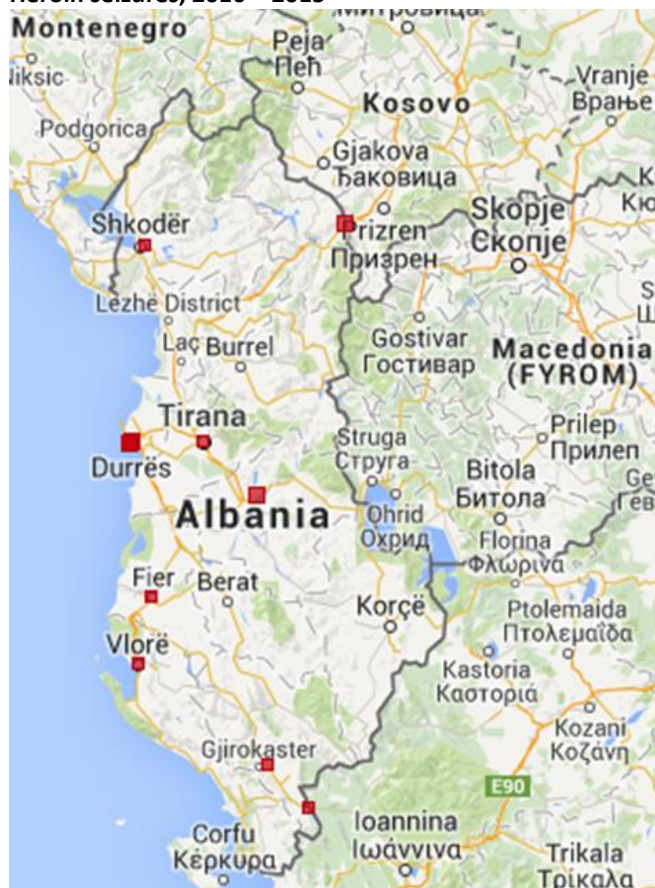
Seizures of illicit drugs (kg)					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Opioids:					
Heroin	15.52	21.41	87.72	47.40	73.49
Pharmaceutical opioids:					
Methadone	0.031	0.001	0.543	0.138	0.017
Cannabis-type:					
Marijuana (herb)	7,304.81	7,695.66	21,138.23	20,672.90	101,726.10
Hashish	-	32.2	5.1	32.45	24.45
Cannabis seeds	3.04	2.35	0.34	0.70	1.83
Cannabis oil (litres)	n/a	1.58	0.50	0.359	11.154
Cannabis plants (plants)	37,216	21,267	33,000	98,491	551,414
Cocaine-type:					
Cocaine	3.27	2.20	4.06	16.10	10.028
Other miscellaneous:					
Cutting substances	44.1	24.2	174.97	1.74	0.10

Source: Albanian State Police; EMCDDA, UNODC World Drug Reports 2013-2015, Drug Situation Analysis Report 2011: South Eastern Europe

International Operations and Controlled Delivery (CD) operations					
	Jan-Nov 2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
International Operations	34	29	54	33	41
CD operations by Police ²³	48	49	50	65	2
Partner countries	Holland and USA	Italy; Germany; Switzerland; France; Spain; Belgium; Slovenia; USA; Kosovo; SELEC	Italy; Germany; Austria; Kosovo; FYR of Macedonia	Italy; France; Belgium; Holland; Switzerland (coordinated by EUROJUST)	Italy; Greece; USA; Kosovo; Austria

Source: Albanian State Police

Heroin seizures, 2010 – 2015



Cannabis seizures, 2010 – 2015



Source: DRUGS MONITORING PLATFORM, joint online platform of AOTP and Paris Pact programmes, <http://drugsmonitoring.unodc-roca.org>.

Note: The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

²³ Operations with special investigation techniques

DRUG PRICES AND DRUG PURITY

Wholesale prices of illicit drugs (US\$ per kg)					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Heroin	14,570-18,550	19,545-25,129	23,200-30,930	22,100-29,500	22,180-29,500
Marijuana (herb)	330-460	350-490	322-451	307-430	1,480-2,100
Hashish (resin)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2,460
Cocaine	46,370-53,000	48,860-55,840	48,969-57,990	46,650-55,250	46,800-55,450

Source: Albanian State Police, UNODC ARQs, UNODC World Drug Reports

Note: Comparisons of drug prices from different years need to be made with caution as they are influenced by changes in the exchange rates and may not necessarily reflect changes.

Retail prices of illicit (US\$ per gram)					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Heroin	27-33	29-35	23-35	27	26-31
Marijuana (herb)	1.1-2.1	1.1-2.2	1.3-2.1	1.5	4-6
Cocaine	66-93	70-98	64-129	74	60-120

Source: EMCDDA; Albanian State Police, UNODC ARQs, World Drug Reports

Note: Comparisons of drug prices from different years need to be made with caution as they are influenced by changes in the exchange rates and may not necessarily reflect changes.

Purity level of illicit drugs (in %)				
	2010	2011	2012	2014
Heroin:				
At wholesale level	30-50	1-22	46-50	46-50
At street level	1-20	1-20	1-7	1-7
Marijuana (retail, potency ²⁴)	n/a	3-12	2-10	10-15
Cocaine (retail)	10-30	20-50	1-48	1-48

Source: UNODC ARQs, World Drug Reports, Albanian State Police

DRUG-RELATED CRIME

Drug-related offences					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Criminal cases initiated	711	742	1,116	1,334	1,228
Rate (per 100,000)	22.6	23.5	35.3	42.0	38.6
Cases of cannabis cultivation (Art. 284 of the Criminal Code)	178	89	154	229 ²⁵	570
Cases on Articles 283 and 285 of the CC	533	653	962	1,105	1,008
Manufacturing, selling narcotics products (Art. 283)	473	580	850	948	908
Trafficking of narcotics products (Art. 283a)	53	69	106	153	98
Possession of chemical substances and equipment (Art. 285)	5	2	6	2	n/a
Facilitating the drug use (Art. 285a)	0	0	0	2	1

²⁴ Tetrahydrocannabinol content

²⁵ Dublin Region report on Western Balkans, Council of the EU, Brussels, 15 April 2014, <http://register.consilium.europa.eu/doc/srv?l=EN&f=ST%208886%202014%20INIT>

Drug-related offences					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Other cases	2	2	n/a	n/a	n/a

Source: EMCDDA National Report 2013: Albania; Albanian State Police, Dublin Group reports

Offenders prosecuted and convicted					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total offenders prosecuted	891	1,041	1,387	1,420	n/a
Rate (per 100,000)	28.3	33	43.9	44.8	n/a
For cannabis cultivation (Art. 284)	79	79	142	89 ²⁶	105
For other offences	812	962	1,245	1,331	1,509
Manufacturing, selling narcotics products (Art. 283)	687	860	1,071	1,134	1,303
Traffic of narcotics products (Art. 283a)	104	94	166	193	206
Possession of chemical substances and equipment (Art. 285)	11	6	8	2	n/a
Facilitating the drug use (Art. 285a)	n/a	n/a	0	2	n/a
Offenders convicted for cannabis cultivation	79	89	n/a	n/a	n/a

Source: EMCDDA; Albanian State Police, Paris Pact Drug Situation Report 2011, Mini Dublin Group Reports

Organized crime groups					
	2010 ²⁷	2011	2012	2013	2014
Number of organized crime groups	47	n/a	n/a	33	57
Persons involved	223	218	233	170	220
Groups with international links revealed	n/a	48	50	19 ²⁸	n/a

Source: Albanian State Police, EMCDDA National Report 2013: Albania

DRUG ABUSE

Drug abusers recorded in dispensaries				
	2009	2010	2011	2012 ²⁹
Total number	789	671	460	454
Rate (100,000)	25	21.3	14.6	14.4
Opiate users (%)	68.2	56.5	44.8	28.6
Cannabinoid users (%)	0.9	11.8	12.8	22.2
IDUs (%)	85.6	n/a	88.3	n/a

Source: EMCDDA National Reports of Albania, Paris Pact Drug Situation Report 2013, INSTAT (Albanian Institute of Statistics)

Estimates of people who inject drugs (PWID)	
	2011
Number of PWIDs	4,000-6,000
Prevalence of PWIDs among population aged 15-64 (%)	0.18-0.27

Source: UNODC World Drug Report 2015 (latest available data)

Drug-related deaths and overdoses				
	2009	2010	2011	2012
Drug-related deaths	4	2	2	2
Drug overdoses	3*	7	n/a	n/a

Note: *There is no reliable data on drug-related deaths in Albania

Source: EMCDDA; Forensic Medicine Institute Registry

²⁶ Ibid

²⁷ The period January-November 2010

²⁸ Period January-April 2013

²⁹ Dublin Regional report on Western Balkans, Council of the EU, Brussels, 15 April 2014, <http://register.consilium.europa.eu/doc/srv?l=EN&f=ST%208886%202014%20INIT>

HIV/AIDS

HIV/AIDS reported					
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
New HIV cases	61	48	72	90	124
Rate (per 100,000)	1.9	1.5	2.3	2.9	3.9
Number of people tested for HIV	n/a	24,190	26,005	26,966	37,478
Total HIV cases	n/a	413	485	575	699
Rate (per 100,000)	n/a	13.1	15.4	18.2	22.0
IDUs (%)	n/a	n/a	<1%	n/a	n/a

Source: UNAIDS; EMCDDA; Ministry of Health, Institute of Public Health, UNGASS Country Progress Report for 2010-2011

Estimates of people living with HIV and HIV prevalence			
	2010	2011	2013
National estimates:			
PLWHA	406	478	671
IDUs (%)	n/a	1	n/a
MSM (%)	n/a	10	n/a
Pregnant (%)	n/a	4	n/a
UNAIDS estimates:			
Number of people living with HIV	n/a	n/a	< 1,100
Adults aged 15 and up living with HIV	n/a	n/a	< 1,100

Source: Ministry of Health, <http://www.unaids.org/en/regionscountries/countries/albania/>

DRUG- AND CRIME-RELATED TREATIES

Ratification status of Drug-Related Treaties	
	Status
Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs, 1961	n/a
Convention on Psychotropic Substances of 1971	24 Jan 2003 (accession)
United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988	27 Jun 2001 (accession)

Signature and ratification status of UNTOC and UNCAC	
	Status
United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime (UNTOC)	21 August 2002 (ratification)
a) Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, supplementing the UNTOC	21 August 2002 (ratification)
b) Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air, supplementing the UNTOC	21 August 2002 (ratification)
c) Protocol against the Illicit Manufacturing of and Trafficking in Firearms, Their Parts and Components and Ammunition, supplementing the UNTOC	08 February 2008 (accession)
United Nations Convention against Corruption (UNCAC)	25 August 2008 (ratification)

FACT SHEET

REPUBLIC OF ARMENIA

Territory: 29,743 sq. km.
Borders: 1,448 km
 Azerbaijan: 930 km,
 Turkey: 280 km,
 Georgia: 196 km,
 Iran: 42 km



Population (thousands)						
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total	2,963	2,968	2,978	2,992	3,006	3,018
15-64 aged	2,043	2,066	2,090	2,111	2,127	2,136

Source: UN World Population Prospects, the 2015 Revision

DRUG SEIZURES

Seizures of illicit drugs (kg)					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<i>Opioids:</i>					
Heroin	90.14	0.005	0.004	850.20	0.001
Opium	1.16	6.64	14.71	2.51	4.34
Illicit morphine (grams)	0.008	0.018	-	0.02	-
<i>Poppy plants:</i>					
Poppy straw	-	-	-	0.178	0.131
<i>Pharmaceutical opioids:</i>					
Buprenorphine	0.032	0.014	0.010	0.030	0.008
Codeine	0.020	0.012	0.009	0.012	0.030
Methadone	0.001	0.050	0.058	0.019	0.011
Omnofone (Papaveretum)	0.0003	0.0003	-	-	-
<i>Other illicit opiates:</i>					
Acetylated opium	0.030	-	0.004	0.080	0.015
<i>Other illicit opioids:</i>					
Desomorphine	-	-	0.001	0.004	0.004
<i>Cannabinoids:</i>					
Marijuana (herb)	20.02	15.33	11.39	13.51	7.8
Cannabis plants (kg)	-	-	64.84	7.93	10.5
Hashish (resin)	11.32	1.34	1.49	0.504	28.08
Cannabis oil	0.073	0.034	0.0003	0.012	0.106
<i>Other types of cannabis:</i>					
Tetrahydrocannabinol (grams)	-	-	0.800	0.540	0.694

Seizures of illicit drugs (kg)					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Cocaine-type:					
Cocaine salts	0.002	0.0003	0.015	3.98	26.1
ATS:					
Amphetamine	4.00	-	0.0006	0.022	0.004
Methamphetamine	1.24	0.001	0.065	4.53	8.97
Ecstasy-type substances	-	0.0002	0.0005	-	0.991
Non-specified:					
Psychotropic substances	0.073	0.040	0.041	0.040	-
Substances not under international control:					
Synthetic cannabinoids (Spice)					
AM-2201 (grams)	n/a	n/a	-	-	1.448
JWH-018 (grams)	n/a	n/a	-	-	0.072
Precursors					
Non-specified (millilitre)	758.5	540.0	337.5	2,520.0	-

Source: UNODC World Drug reports data (2011-2015), Police of the Republic of Armenia (2011-2015)

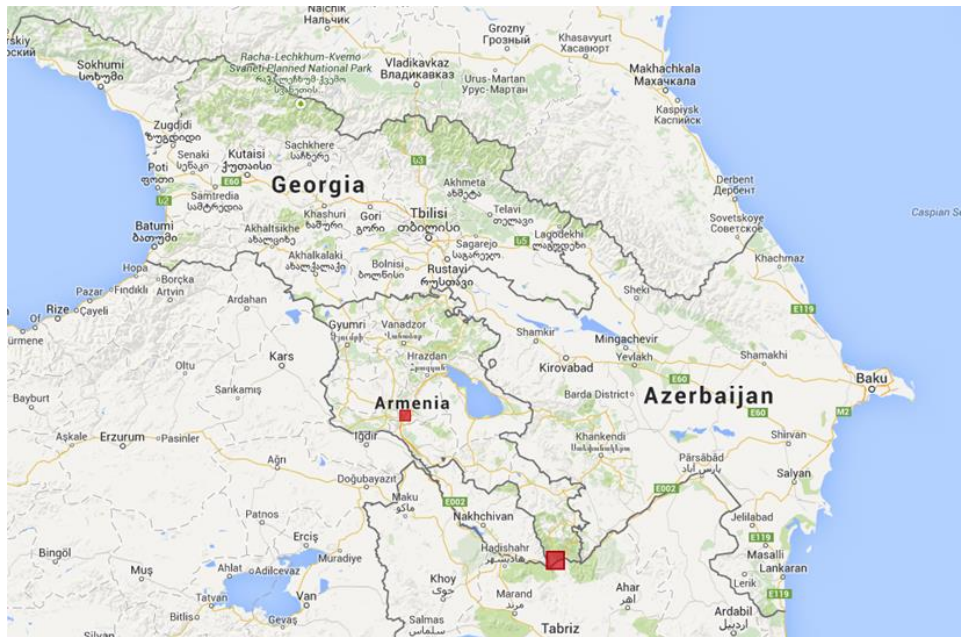
Police estimates of drug trafficking, 2014 ³⁰		
Transit country	Drugs being transported	Mode of transportation
Iran	Opium, heroin, amphetamine	Air, land
Turkey	Heroin, methadone and ecstasy (less volume)	Land
Russian Federation	Spices	n/a
France	Subutex (buprenorphine)	Air, mail (in Jan-Sep 2015)

Source: Police of the Republic of Armenia

“Hemp-Poppy” operations in the country led by the Police, 2011-2015 (kg)					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Hemp (wild growing and illicit)	84,511	82,666	94,879	85,453	68,887
Poppy (wild growing and illicit)	64	39	26	146.6	113

Source: Drug Trafficking Situation in Armenia, Police reports for 2011-2015.

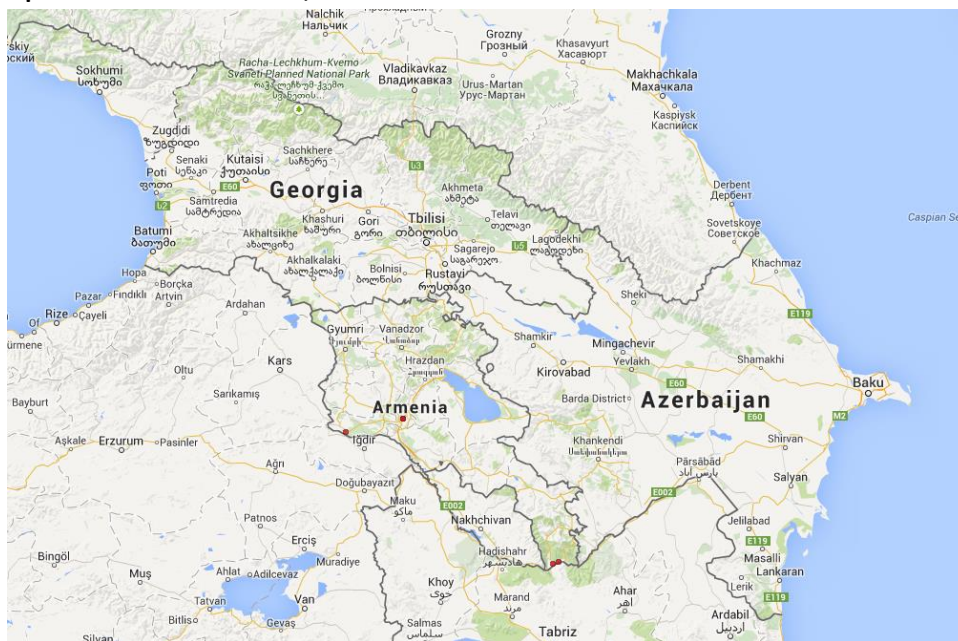
Heroin seizures in Armenia, 2011 –2015



Source: DRUGS MONITORING PLATFORM, joint online platform of AOTP and Paris Pact programmes, <http://drugsmonitoring.unodc-roca.org>.

³⁰ *Illegal Drug Trafficking Situation in Armenia, Report 2014*. Police of the Republic of Armenia. Erevan, 2015

Opium seizures in Armenia, 2011 – 2015



Source: DRUGS MONITORING PLATFORM, joint online platform of AOTP and Paris Pact programmes, <http://drugsmonitoring.unodc-roca.org>.

Note: The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

The map does not display all drug seizures.

DRUG PRICES AND DRUG PURITY

Wholesale prices of illicit drugs (US\$ per kg)		
	2012	2013
Heroin, brown (unknown purity)	100,000-110,000	100,000-200,000
Opium	50,000-70,000	30,000-60,000
Buprenorphine (1,000 tablets)	120,000-140,000	n/a
Marijuana (herb)	10,000-15,000	10,000-15,000
Hashish (resin)	10,000-20,000	20,000-30,000
Cocaine salts	250,000-300,000	170,000-220,000
Methamphetamine	150,000-200,000	n/a

Source: UNODC World Drug Reports

Note: Comparisons of prices from different years need to be made with caution as they are influenced by changes in the exchange rates and may not necessarily reflect changes in the local markets.

Retail prices of illicit drugs (US\$ per gram)					
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Heroin, brown (unknown purity)	100-120	100-110	100-110	120-140	200-250
Opium	50-80	50-80	50-80	80-90	50-80
Buprenorphine (tab)	n/a	n/a	n/a	120-150	130-150
Marijuana (herb)	3-6	20-25	20-25	20-25	20-25
Hashish (resin)	30-40	40-50	40-50	40-50	40-50
Cocaine salts	250-280	n/a	250-300	350-380	250-300
Methamphetamine	n/a	n/a	n/a	250-300	n/a
Amphetamine	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	100-200
Ecstasy (tab)	n/a	n/a	50	50	n/a

Source: Police of the Republic of Armenia, UNODC World Drug Reports

Note: Comparisons of prices from different years need to be made with caution as they are influenced by changes in the exchange rates and may not necessarily reflect changes in the local markets.

DRUG-RELATED CRIME

Drug-related offences (according to the Criminal Code of the Republic of Armenia)					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Criminal cases initiated	1,525	1,139	1,222 ³¹	1,046	932
Rate (per 100,000)*	51	38	41	35	31
<i>including offences by articles 266-274 of the Criminal Code:</i>					
With intent to sell (Art. 266) ³²	754	515	527	571	489
Without intent to sell (Art. 268) ³³	758	597	525	454	437
Illicit cultivation (Art. 273) ³⁴	8	19	168	14	1
Others (Art. 267, 269, 272, 274)	5	8	2	7	5

Source: Police of the Republic of Armenia

Note: * The rates were calculated using the UN population estimates.

Persons convicted for drug-related crime (according to the Criminal Code of the Republic of Armenia)					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	Jan-Sep 2015
Persons convicted	711	686	686	539	352
Rate (per 100,000)*	24	23	23	18	8
Female	15	26	104	19	10
Foreigners	24	18	22	28	4

Source: Police of the Republic and National Statistical Service of the Republic of Armenia

Note: * The rates were calculated using the UN population estimates.

DRUG ABUSE

Drug abusers recorded in the drug treatment centres					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014 ³⁵
Primary drug abusers	249	163	668	n/a	574
Rate (per 100,000)*	8	5	22	n/a	19
Drug addicts	235	163	663	n/a	n/a
Toxic substance users	14	0	5	n/a	n/a
Total people diagnosed with drug addiction	n/a	n/a	n/a	5,022	5,357 ³⁶

Source: National Statistical Service of the Republic of Armenia

Note: * The rates were calculated using the UN population estimates.

Drug testing among people referred by law enforcement agencies					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Number of persons with identified drug	1,130	1,009	1,523	1,685	1,070
Cannabis (%)	61.7	65.5	73.5	73	67
Opiates (%)	32.4	30.9	20.7	23	18
Synthetic drug (%)	5.9	3.6	5.8	4	15

Source: Police of the Republic of Armenia

³¹ <http://www.police.am>

³² Illegal circulation of narcotic substances or psychotropic substances for the purpose of their sale (parts 1-4).

³³ Illegal circulation of narcotic substances or psychotropic substances without the purpose of their sale.

³⁴ Illegal sowing or growing of plants prohibited for cultivation, containing narcotic, psychotropic, strong and poisonous substances.

³⁵ [Dublin Group Regional Report on Eastern Europe and Caucasus, Council of the EU, Brussels, 11 November 2015](#)

³⁶ *Drug Trafficking Situation in Armenia*, Report for the nine months 2015, Police of the Republic of Armenia, Yerevan, 2015 (In Russian language), p.5

Annual prevalence of drug use as percentage of the population aged 15-64			
	Best estimate	Uncertainty range	Year of estimate
Amphetamines	0.04	n/a	2005
Cannabis	3.50	n/a	2003
Cocaine	0.10	n/a	2005
Ecstasy-type substances	0.10	n/a	2005
Opioids	0.16	0.14-0.20	2009

Source: UNODC World Drug Report 2015 (latest available estimates)

HIV/AIDS

HIV/AIDS reported					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 ³⁷
New HIV cases	182	228	238	334	294
Rate (per 100,000)	6	8	8	11	10
<i>By gender:</i>					
Male (%)	63.2	69.3	68.1	69	n/a
Female (%)	36.8	30.7	31.9	31	n/a
<i>By mode of transmission:</i>					
Injecting drug use	n/a	n/a	31.1	28	26
Heterosexual contacts	n/a	n/a	59.5	63	65
Homosexual contacts	n/a	n/a	2.2	2.4	2.6
Mother-to-child	n/a	n/a	1.7	1.8	1.7
Through blood	n/a	n/a	0.2	0.2	0.2
Unknown	n/a	n/a	5.3	4.6	4.5
Total HIV cases	1,153	1,381	1,619	1,953	2,247
Rate (per 100,000)	39	47	54	65	73

Source: National Center for AIDS Prevention, Global AIDS Response Progress Report 2014

Estimation of PLWHA and HIV prevalence by the National Center for AIDS Prevention of Armenia					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 ³⁸
PLWHA	2,500	3,500	3,500	3,800	3,800
IDUs (%)	6.5	6.3	6.7	4.0 (1.8-6.7)	n/a
Sex workers (%)	1.2	1.3	1.6	0	n/a
MSM (%)	3.4	2.6	2.9	0.4	n/a
Inmates (%)	1.1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

Source: Global AIDS Response Progress Reports, National Center for AIDS Prevention

HIV estimates by UNAIDS					
	2010	2011	2012	2013 ³⁹	2014
Estimated adults and children living with HIV	3,200	3,300	3,500	3,700	4,000
Adult (15-49) prevalence (%)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Adult (15-49) incidence rate	0.02	0.02	0.02	n/a	n/a
AIDS-related deaths in adults and children	<500	<500	<500	n/a	<200
Adults and children newly infected with HIV	<500	<500	<500	n/a	n/a

³⁷ HIV/AIDS Epidemics in the Republic of Armenia, National Center for AIDS Prevention, Ministry of Health, accessed 1 February 2016, http://www.arm aids.am/main/free_code.php?lng=1&parent=3

³⁸ HIV/AIDS Epidemics in the Republic of Armenia, National Center for AIDS Prevention, Ministry of Health, accessed 1 February 2016, http://www.arm aids.am/main/free_code.php?lng=1&parent=3

³⁹ UNAIDS HIV and AIDS estimates, <http://www.unaids.org/en/regionscountries/countries/armenia/>, accessed 25 September 2014

HIV estimates by UNAIDS					
	2010	2011	2012	2013 ³⁹	2014
Estimated adults (15+) living with HIV	3,200	3,300	3,500	3,600	3,900
Adults (15+) newly infected with HIV	<500	<500	<500	n/a	n/a

Source: UNAIDS Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic – 2013

CRIME-RELATED TREATIES

Ratification status of Drug-Related Treaties	
	Status
Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs, 1961	13 Sep 1993 (Accession)
Convention on Psychotropic Substances of 1971	13 Sep 1993 (Accession)
United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988	13 Sep 1993 (Accession)

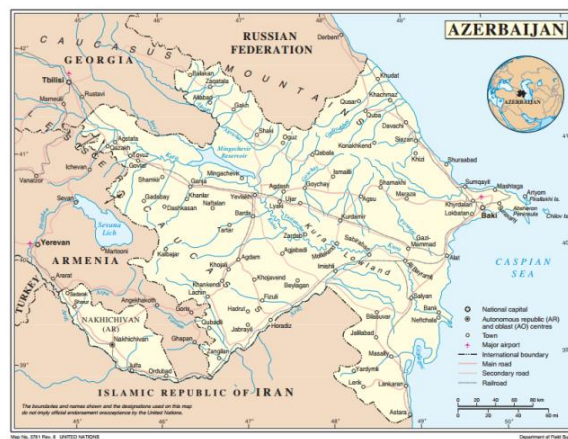
Ratification status of Crime-Related Treaties	
	Status
United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime (UNTOC)	01 July 2003 (Ratification)
a) Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, supplementing the UNTOC	01 July 2003 (Ratification)
b) Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air, supplementing the UNTOC	01 July 2003 (Ratification)
c) Protocol against the Illicit Manufacturing of and Trafficking in Firearms, Their Parts and Components and Ammunition, supplementing the UNTOC	26 Jan 2012 (Accession)
United Nations Convention against Corruption (UNCAC)	08 March 2007 (Ratification)

FACT SHEET

AZERBAIJAN (REPUBLIC OF)

Territory: 86,600 sq. km
State borders: with I.R. of Iran and Turkey - in the south
 with Russian Federation - in the north
 with Georgia - in the north west
 with Armenia - in the west

Source: Azerbaijan in Figures 2014, State Statistical Committee of the Republic of Azerbaijan



Population (thousands)						
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total	9,100	9,228	9,361	9,497	9,630	9,754
15-64 aged	6,492	6,629	6,752	6,885	6,972	7,067

Source: UN World Population Prospects, the 2015 Revision

DRUG SEIZURES

Seizures of illicit drugs and precursors (kg)					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 ⁴⁰
Opioids:					
Heroin	120.52	109.76	100.78	296.13	80.31
Opium	52.22	240.42	170.28	327.14	240.10
Pharmaceutical opioids:					
Methadone	0.410	0.090	0.100	n/a	0.043 kg, 1,350 tabs
Buprenorphine	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	400 pills
Poppy plants	n/a	10.10	54.20	n/a	n/a
Cannabis-type:					
Marijuana (herb)	298.96	312.47	476.38	487.29	698.64
Hashish (resin)	1,008.62	638.46	379.40	153.95	57.86
Cannabis plants	20.57	4,756.6 kg, 10,166 plants	4,539.3 kg, 8,503 plants	n/a	12,689 plants
Cocaine-type:					
Cocaine salts	0.100	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.062
ATS:					
Amphetamine	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.089
Methamphetamine	6.88	0.62	0.30	n/a	n/a
Non-specified drug group:					
Psychotropic substances	0.620 kg, 2,500 tabs and 20 ampoules	7.5 kg, 15,420 tabs	n/a	2.55	50.42 kg, 1,750 tabs

⁴⁰ National Annual Report on Drug Control 2015, State Commission Countering Drug Abuse and Illicit Drug Trafficking of the Republic of Azerbaijan, http://nmdk.gov.az/raAdmin/uploads/files/a47b0ce44700d2c16013b6e3b2d4b88d-meruze-2016_Layout%201.pdf

Seizures of illicit drugs and precursors (kg)					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 ⁴⁰
<i>Substances not under international control:</i>					
Others	62.7	49.5	0.41	56.9	n/a
Green mass containing wild growing drug plants destroyed (kg)	366,777.0	336,480.0	326,905.0	308,186.6	189,601.2
<i>Precursors:</i>					
Potassium permanganate	n/a	50	0.294	n/a	n/a
Other precursors	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0001	n/a

Source: UNODC ARQ data, Central Asian Regional Information and Coordination Centre for Combating Illicit Trafficking of Narcotic Drugs, Psychotropic Substances and their Precursors (CARICC), State Commission Countering Drug Abuse and Illicit Drug Trafficking of the Republic of Azerbaijan

Percentage of drug seizures by authority					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Ministry of Internal Affairs (%)	36	50	52	51	72
State Security Service (%)	39	33	30	22	10
State Customs Committee (%)	15	12	9	12	7
State Border Service (%)	10	5	8	14	11
Prisons (%)	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Total	100	100	100	100	100

Source: State Commission Countering Drug Abuse and Illicit Drug Trafficking, Ministry of Internal Affairs, Ministry of National Security, State Coms Committee and State Border Service of the Republic of Azerbaijan

Heroin seizures in the Republic of Azerbaijan, 2010 –2015



Source: DRUGS MONITORING PLATFORM, joint online platform of AOTP and Paris Pact programmes, <http://drugsmonitoring.unodc-roca.org>.

Note: The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

Opium seizures in the Republic of Azerbaijan, 2010 –2015



Source: DRUGS MONITORING PLATFORM, joint online platform of AOTP and Paris Pact programmes, <http://drugsmonitoring.unodc-roca.org>.

Cannabis seizures in the Republic of Azerbaijan, 2010 – 2015



Source: DRUGS MONITORING PLATFORM, joint online platform of AOTP and Paris Pact programmes, <http://drugsmonitoring.unodc-roca.org>.

Note: The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

International Operations and Controlled Delivery					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
International operations	15	11	2	4	2
Controlled-Delivery Operations	10	0	1	3	0
Joint/simultaneous operations					
Azerbaijan-Russian Federation ⁴¹	11	13	n/a	n/a	n/a
Total seized drugs (kg)	77 ⁴²	1,120	n/a	n/a	n/a

Source: State Commission Countering Drug Abuse and Illicit Drug Trafficking of the Republic of Azerbaijan, "National Drug Prevention" Public Union of Azerbaijan, Ministry of National Security of Azerbaijan, CARICC

DRUG PRICES AND DRUG PURITY

Wholesale prices of illicit drugs (US\$ per kg) ⁴³					
	2011	2012	1 Jan 2014 ⁴⁴	1 Jan 2015 ⁴⁵	1 Jan 2016
Heroin (unknown purity)	9,000-16,000	18,000-23,000	15,000-20,000	15,000-20,000	15,000-20,000
Opium	1,200-1,500	1,500 - 4000	5,000-7,000	3,000-7,000	3,000-7,000
Marijuana (herb)	n/a	1,000-3,000	6,000-8,000	6,000-8,000	6,000-8,000
Hashish (resin)	1,500-2,000	2,000- 5,000	3,000-4,000	2,500-4,000	2,500-4,000

Source: CARICC (2011, 2015), UNODC ARQ data (2012), State Commission Countering Drug Abuse and Illicit Drug Trafficking of Azerbaijan (2013-2014, 2016)

Note: Comparisons of drug wholesale prices from different years need to be made with caution as they are influenced by changes in the exchange rates as well as data source and may not necessarily reflect changes.

Retail prices of illicit (US\$ per gram) ⁴⁶					
	2011	2012	1 Jan 2014 ⁴⁷	1 Jan 2015 ⁴⁸	1 Jan 2016
Heroin (unknown purity)	40-60	40-50	40-50	40-50	40-50
Opium	10-20	7-15	10-15	10-15	10-15
Marijuana (herb)	n/a	10-12	10-15	8-12	8-12
Hashish (resin)	5-8	5-6	8-10	6-8	6-8

Source: UNODC ARQ data (2011, opium), CARICC (2012), State Commission Countering Drug Abuse and Illicit Drug Trafficking (2014, 2016)

Note: Comparisons of drug wholesale prices from different years need to be made with caution as they are influenced by changes in the exchange rates as well as data source and may not necessarily reflect changes.

Examination of narcotic drugs, 2015		
	Samples	Weight (kg)
Heroin	1,236	87.6
Opium	564	215.2
Marijuana	757	326.9
Cannabis plant	86	126.5
Hashish	313	45.6
Methamphetamine	54	3.3
MDMA (ecstasy)	2	0.020
Cocaine	4	0.062
Synthetic cannabinoid (spices)	14	0.018

Source: National Annual Report on Drug Control 2015, State Commission for Combating Drug Abuse and Illicit Drug Trafficking

⁴¹ Ministry of National Security of Azerbaijan in cooperation with the Federal Drug Control Service of the Russian Federation.

⁴² Country Report on Drugs Control in the Republic of Azerbaijan 2010. Annual Report, State Commission on Fighting Against Drug Addiction and Illegal Drug Trafficking of Azerbaijan, Baku, 2011, p. 15

⁴³ The table reveals the tendency on drug prices for 2010-2014, the main source of information is based on CARICC's data, reported by the government of Azerbaijan while the World Drug Reports contain data on drug prices until 2012.

⁴⁴ National Annual Report on Drug Control 2013, State Commission for Combating Drug Abuse and Illicit Drug Trafficking, Baku, 2014, p. 19

⁴⁵ National Annual Report on Drug Control 2014, State Commission for Combating Drug Abuse and Illicit Drug Trafficking, Baku, 2015, p. 19

⁴⁶ The table reveals the tendency on drug prices for 2010-2014, the main source of information is based on CARICC's data, reported by the government of Azerbaijan while the World Drug reports contain data on drug prices until 2011.

⁴⁷ National Annual Report on Drug Control 2013, State Commission for Combating Drug Abuse and Illicit Drug Trafficking, Baku, 2014, p. 19

⁴⁸ National Annual Report on Drug Control 2014, State Commission for Combating Drug Abuse and Illicit Drug Trafficking, Baku, 2015, p. 19

DRUG-RELATED CRIME

Drug-related offences					
	2011 ⁴⁹	2012 ⁵⁰	2013 ⁵¹	2014 ⁵²	2015 ⁵³
Criminal cases initiated	2,921	2,590	2,744	3,349	3,187
Rate (per 100,000)*	32	28	29	35	33
<i>including by type of offence (number of cases):</i>					
Possession	1,762	1,660	1,755	2,202	2,062
With intent to sell	917	780	794	931	916
Smuggling	190	161	185	239	n/a
Illicit cultivation	111	136	171	203	193
Other types	n/a	14	24	13	16

Source: "National Drug Prevention" Public Union (2011), State Commission Countering Drug Abuse and Illicit Drug Trafficking of the Republic of Azerbaijan (2012-2015), CARICC (smuggling offences, 2011)

Note: * The rate was calculated using the UN World Population Prospects estimates.

Nationality of people arrested for committing drug-related crimes in the country					
	2011	2012 ⁵⁴	2013 ⁵⁵	2014 ⁵⁶	2015 ⁵⁷
Total arrested	2,617	2,181	2,197	2,579	2,587
Rate (per 100,000)*	28	23	23	27	27
<i>including by gender:</i>					
Male	2,555	2,136	2,146	2,502	2,478
Female	62	45	51	77	52
<i>including by nationality:</i>					
Citizens of Azerbaijan	2,555	2,107	2,141	2,511	1,201
Foreign citizens	62	74	56	68	57
CIS citizens	36	22	25	32	24
I.R. of Iran	24	44	25	32	31
Turkey	1	0	4	2	2
Slovakia	0	1	1	0	0
India	0	0	1	0	0
Canada	0	0	0	1	0
Afghanistan	1	7	0	0	0
Others	0	0	0	1	0
Total drugs seized from foreigners (kg)	54	200	40	200	65

Source: CARICC, State Commission Countering Drug Abuse and Illicit Drug Trafficking of the Republic of Azerbaijan

Note: *- The rate was calculated using the UN World Population Prospects estimates.

CIS citizens arrested for committing drug-related crimes in the country					
	2011	2012	2013	2014 ⁵⁸	2015 ⁵⁹
Georgia	19	13	5	22	20
Russian Federation	13	9	19	8	1
Turkmenistan	1	0	0	1	1
Ukraine	3	0	1	1	2

⁴⁹ Annual Report on Drug-related Situation in Azerbaijan 2012, "National Drug Prevention" Public Union, SCAD Regional Program (EU/UNDP project).

⁵⁰ Statistical information for 2012-2013 submitted to the State Commission for Combating Drug Abuse and Illicit Drug Trafficking to CARICC, 2014

⁵¹ National Annual Report on Drug Control 2013, State Commission for Combating Drug Abuse and Illicit Drug Trafficking, Baku, 2014, p. 13

⁵² National Annual Report on Drug Control 2014, State Commission for Combating Drug Abuse and Illicit Drug Trafficking, Baku, 2015, p. 13

⁵³ National Annual Report on Drug Control 2015, State Commission for Combating Drug Abuse and Illicit Drug Trafficking, Baku, 2016, p. 14

⁵⁴ CARICC Statistical Information for 2012-2013.

⁵⁵ National Annual Report on Drug Control 2013, State Commission for Combating Drug Abuse and Illicit Drug Trafficking, Baku, 2014, p. 14.

⁵⁶ National Annual Report on Drug Control 2014, State Commission for Combating Drug Abuse and Illicit Drug Trafficking, Baku, 2015, p. 14.

⁵⁷ National Annual Report on Drug Control 2015, State Commission for Combating Drug Abuse and Illicit Drug Trafficking, Baku, 2016, p. 15

⁵⁸ National Annual Report on Drug Control 2014, State Commission for Combating Drug Abuse and Illicit Drug Trafficking, Baku, 2015, p. 14.

⁵⁹ Press Release of the State Commission for Combating Drug Abuse and Illicit Drug Trafficking, 10 August 2015,

<http://nmdk.gov.az/index.php?lang=aze&page=7&newsId=434>

Drug-related crimes committed in the state of drug intoxication					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Drug-related crimes (DRC)	13	24	150	161	100
Persons convicted for DRC	16	29	144	171	159

Source: State Statistical Committee of Azerbaijan⁶⁰

Drug-related crimes committed by groups					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Individual groups	196 ⁶¹	136	118	93	114
Organized criminal groups	6 ⁶²	n/a	3	3	0

Source: Ministry of Internal Affairs of Azerbaijan, State Statistical Committee of Azerbaijan, CARICC

DRUG ABUSE

Drug abusers registered in drug-treatment centres					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total number of persons:					
Drug addicts	26,716	27,910	28,376	28,656	28,555
Injecting drug users	15,310 ⁶³	19,792 ⁶⁴	20,004 ⁶⁵	20,276 ⁶⁶	20,036 ⁶⁷
Toxicomen	127	134	130	152	158
Newly registered persons:					
Drug addicts	1,999	1,878	1,509	1,235	2,017
Injecting drug users ⁶⁸	1,349	1,178	914	n/a	n/a
Toxicomen	8	10	3	22	n/a

Source: State Statistical Committee (drug users and toxic substance users, 2011-2014), State Commission Countering Drug Abuse and Illicit Drug Trafficking of the Republic of Azerbaijan

Note: * The rate was calculated using the UN World Population Prospects estimates.

Treatment of registered drug users				
	2010	2011	2012	2013
Treated registered drug users:				
Inpatient	1,108	1,052	611	772
Outpatient	822	1,011	342	210
Methadone therapy	173	151	133	137

Source: Compendium of Drug-related Statistics concerning GUAM Member States, 2014. GUAM report in the framework of the GLOV20 project

Annual prevalence of drug use as percentage of the population aged 15-64			
	Best estimate	Uncertainty range	Year of estimate
Cannabis	3.5	n/a	2004
Opiates	1.5	1.28-1.72	2010

Source: UNODC World Drug Report 2015 (latest available estimates)

⁶⁰ <http://www.stat.gov.az/source/crimes/indexen.php>

⁶¹ Country Report on Drugs Control in the Republic of Azerbaijan 2010. Annual Report, State Commission on Fighting Against Drug Addiction and Illegal Drug Trafficking of Azerbaijan, Baku, 2011, p. 16

⁶² Ibid

⁶³ Global AIDS Response Progress Report Azerbaijan, January 2010-December 2012, Baku, 2012, p. 29

⁶⁴ Compendium of Drug-related Statistics Concerning GUAM Member States, Kiev, March 2014, p. 31 (2011-2013 data)

⁶⁵ ARQ 2013 data

⁶⁶ Press-release of the State Commission on Countering Drug Abuse and Illicit Drug Trafficking of the Republic of Azerbaijan, <http://nmdk.gov.az/index.php?lang=aze&page=125&newsId=371>

⁶⁷ National Annual Report on Drug Control 2015, State Commission for Combating Drug Abuse and Illicit Drug Trafficking, Baku, 2016, p. 30

⁶⁸ Compendium of Drug-related Statistics Concerning GUAM Member States, Kiev, March 2014, p. 31 (2011-2013 data)

Drug-related mortality with ranking of drugs as primary cause of death		
	2007	2012
Number of deaths	41	31
Reference population	6,200,302	6,703,717
Rate per million aged 15-64	6.6	4.6
Ranking of drugs as primary cause of death:		
Tranquilizers and sedatives	1	-
Opioids	2	1

Source: UNODC World Drug Reports (latest available estimates)

HIV/AIDS

HIV/AIDS reported					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
New HIV cases	548	517	514	604	727
Rate (per 100,000)*	6	6	5	6	7
Including by gender, percent of new HIV cases					
Male (%)	75	69	64	63	68
Female (%)	25	31	36	37	32
Including by mode of transmission, percent of new HIV cases					
Injecting drug use (%)	58	n/a	39	30	22
Sexual contacts (%)	35	n/a	52	59	62
Mother-to-child (%)	0.02	0.07	2.0	3.0	2.2
Donor blood (%)	n/a	n/a	0	0	0
Unknown (%)	n/a	n/a	4.5	5.5	13.9
Total HIV cases	3,267	3,784	4,298	4,902	5,629
Rate (per 100,000)*	35	40	45	51	58
Including by gender, percent of total HIV cases					
Male (%)	n/a	n/a	78	73	75
Female (%)	n/a	n/a	22	27	25
Including by mode of transmission, percent of total HIV cases					
Injecting drug use (%)	61	59	56	54	50
Sexual contacts (%)	26	31	32	37	40
Mother-to-child (%)	1.3	n/a	1.5	1.7	1.8
Donor blood (%)	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02
Unknown (%)	9	8	8	8	8

Source: Global AIDS Response Progress Report Azerbaijan 2014⁶⁹, Republican AIDS Centre of Azerbaijan, State Commission Countering Drug Abuse and Illicit Drug Trafficking of the Republic of Azerbaijan (2014)

Note: * The rate was calculated using the UN World Population Prospects estimates.

Sentinel Surveillance 2011 on knowledge, risks and prevalence of HIV and sexually and parenterally transmitted infections in most-at-risk populations in Azerbaijan	
	Prevalence (%)
People who inject drugs	9.5 (2 - 16.7)
Sex workers	0.7 (0 - 4)
MSM	2.0 (Baku city)
Prisoners	5.8

Source: Global AIDS Response Progress Report Azerbaijan 2014, UNODC World Drug Report 2015

⁶⁹ http://www.unaids.org/en/dataanalysis/knowyourresponse/countryprogressreports/2014countries/AZE_narrative_report_2014.pdf

Survey 2011: Estimating sizes of populations at risk for HIV and AIDS in Azerbaijan	
	Estimated number
People who inject drugs	71,283 (43,736 - 98,830)
Sex workers	25,054 (4,396 - 41,874)
MSM	6,572 (4,396 - 8,748)

Source: Global AIDS Response Progress Report Azerbaijan 2014, UNODC World Drug Report 2015

HIV and AIDS estimates by UNAIDS					
	2010	2011	2012	2013 ⁷⁰	2014
Number of people living with HIV	10,000	10,000	10,000	9,200	8,400
Adults aged 15 and up living with HIV	9,900	10,000	10,000	9,000	8,300
AIDS-related deaths in adults and children	< 1,000	< 1,000	< 1,000	n/a	< 500

Source: UNAIDS Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic – 2013, <http://www.unaids.org/en/regionscountries/countries/azerbaijan>

DRUG- AND CRIME-RELATED TREATIES

Ratification status of Drug-Related Treaties	
	Status
Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs, 1961	11 Jan 1999
Convention on Psychotropic Substances of 1971	11 Jan 1999
United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988	22 Sept 1993 (Accession)

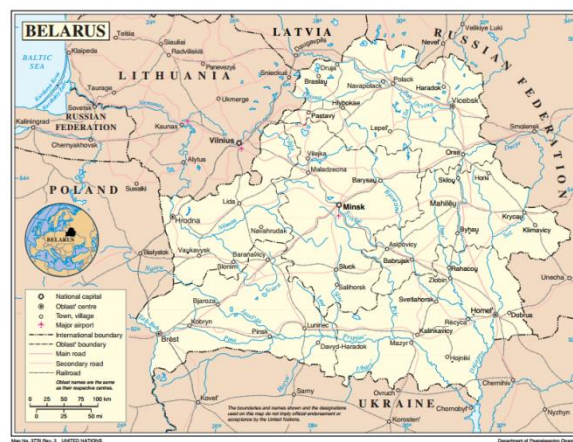
Ratification status of Crime-Related Treaties	
	Status
United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime (UNTOC)	30 Oct 2003
a) Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, supplementing the UNTOC	30 Oct 2003
b) Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air, supplementing the UNTOC	30 Oct 2003
c) Protocol against the Illicit Manufacturing of and Trafficking in Firearms, Their Parts and Components and Ammunition, supplementing the UNTOC	3 Dec 2004 (Accession)
United Nations Convention against Corruption (UNCAC)	1 Nov 2005

⁷⁰ <http://www.unaids.org/en/regionscountries/countries/azerbaijan/>, accessed September 2014

FACT SHEET

BELARUS (REPUBLIC OF)

Territory: 207,600 sq. km.
Borders: 2,969 km (Russian Federation: 990 km,
 Ukraine: 975 km, Lithuania: 462 km,
 Poland: 399 km, Latvia 143 km)



Population (thousands)						
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total	9,492	9,488	9,491	9,497	9,500	9,496
15-64 aged	6,758	6,745	6,725	6,701	6,674	6,642

Source: UN World Population Prospects, the 2015 Revision

DRUG SEIZURES

Seizures of illicit drugs (kg)					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	Jan-Sep 2015
Opioids:					
Heroin	3.50	2.40	88.72	2.60	0.02
Opium	1.7	0.004	1.37	0.08	0.70
Poppy plants:					
Poppy straw	58.60	72.30	81.05	50.70	35.40
Pharmaceutical opioids:					
Methadone	5.4	0.4	2.5	0.65	0.4
Illicit morphine	0.015	0.4	n/a	n/a	n/a
Other illicit opiates:					
Acetylated opium	n/a	n/a	1.99	n/a	n/a
Cannabis-type:					
Marijuana (herb)	218.0	199.6	134.78	76.9	136.0
Hashish (resin)	140.4	4.8	3.1	252.4	489.6
Cannabis oil	0.007	0.145	0.221	0.005	0.05
Cocaine-type:					
Cocaine salts	0.19	1.4	0.85	0.55	0.2
ATS:					
Amphetamine	14.0	2.8	1.63	-	4.5
Methamphetamine	1.8	5.3	5.62	-	0.04
Ecstasy type substances	1.3	0.002	0.0008	-	0.4
Other stimulants:					
Non-specified	n/a	n/a	7.3	n/a	n/a
Methcathinone	n/a	0.08	n/a	n/a	n/a

Seizures of illicit drugs (kg)					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	Jan-Sep 2015
<i>Sedatives and Tranquillizers:</i>					
Benzodiazepines:					
Phenazepam	n/a	n/a	0.001	n/a	n/a
Diazepam (stesolid)	n/a	n/a	0.057	n/a	n/a
Barbiturates:					
Phenobarbital (Luminal)	n/a	n/a	0.0009	n/a	n/a
<i>Substances not under international control:</i>					
Opioids under national, but not under int. control:					
Tramadol	n/a	n/a	0.702	n/a	n/a
Synthetic cathinones:					
MDPV	n/a	n/a	186.6	n/a	n/a
Plant-based substances:					
Mushrooms	n/a	n/a	0.002	n/a	n/a
Synthetic cannabinoids (Spice):					
JWH	4.2 ⁷¹	0.4 ⁷²	1.11	n/a	n/a

Source: National Statistics Committee of the Republic of Belarus⁷³, Ministry of Internal Affairs and UNODC World Drug Report 2015

Clandestine laboratories specified					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	Jan-Sep 2015
<i>Total number of clandestine laboratories</i>	11	10	7	12	5
Alpha-PVP	-	1	-	n/a	4
Amphetamine (non-specified)	9	6	3	5	n/a
Hashish	-	-	1	n/a	n/a
JWH-018	1	1	-	n/a	n/a
Mephedrone	-	1	-	1	n/a
Methamphetamine (non-specified)	-	1	-	n/a	n/a
Methadone	1	-	-	n/a	n/a
Psychotropic substances	-	-	3	n/a	n/a

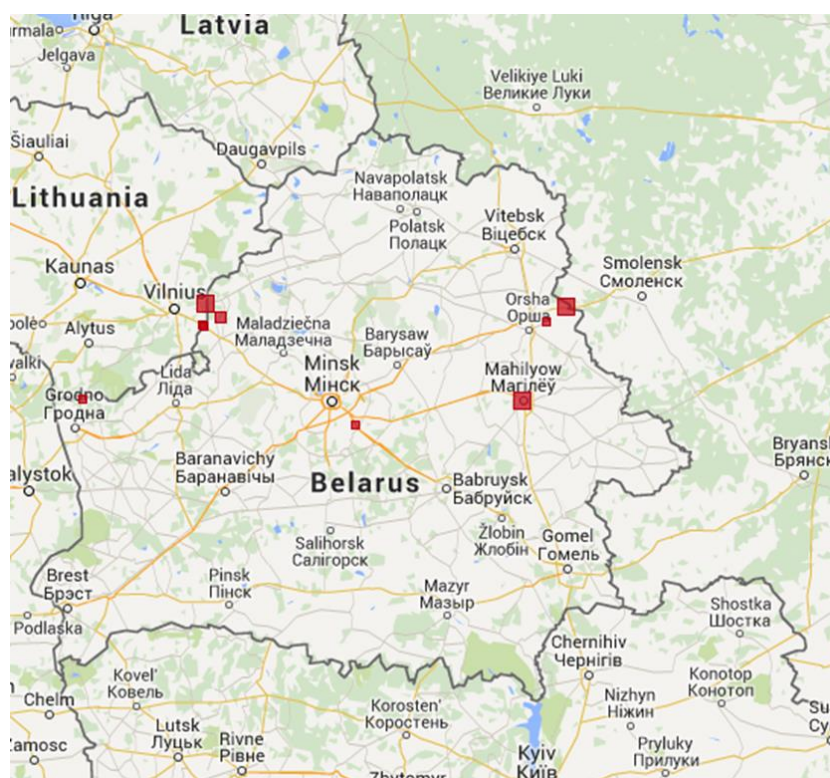
Source: UNODC World Drug Reports (2011-2013), Ministry of Internal Affairs (2014, 2015)

⁷¹ Naphthoylindole

⁷² Naphthoylindole

⁷³ <http://belstat.gov.by/homep/ru/publications/offence/2012/Offence2012.rar>, http://belstat.gov.by/ofitsialnaya-statistika/otrasli-statistiki/naselenie/pravonarusheniya/publikatsii_10/index_143/

Heroin seizures in the Republic of Belarus, 2010- 2015



Source: DRUGS MONITORING PLATFORM, joint online platform of AOTP and Paris Pact programmes, <http://drugsmonitoring.unodc-roca.org>.

Note: The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

DRUG PRICES AND DRUG PURITY

Average wholesale prices (US\$ per kg)					
	2010	2011	2012	2013 ⁷⁴	Jan-Sep 2015
Heroin (unknown purity)	25,000-40,000	25,000-30,000	25,000-30,000	25,000-30,000	n/a
Marijuana (herb)	2,000-4,000	3,000-7,000	3,000-7,000	3,000-7,000	10,000
Hashish (resin)	7,000-15,000	10,000-15,000	10,000-15,000	10,000-15,000	10,000
Cocaine	70,000-100,000	70,000-80,000 ⁷⁵	70,000-80,000	70,000-80,000	50,000
Amphetamine	n/a	n/a	n/a	15,000-20,000	n/a
Ecstasy	n/a	n/a	n/a	25,000-30,000	n/a

Source: Ministry of Internal Affairs (2010, 2015), UNODC World Drug Reports (2011, 2012 and 2013)

Average retail prices (US\$ per gram)					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	Jan-Sep 2015
Heroin (unknown purity)	30-40	35-50	35-50	35-50	n/a
Marijuana (herb)	10-15	10-15	8-15	10-15	30
Hashish (resin)	15-20	15-20	15-20	15-20	30
Cocaine	110-120	100-120	n/a	100-120	150-200
Amphetamine	n/a	n/a	n/a	25-33	n/a
Synthetic cannabinoids (Spice)	n/a	n/a	n/a	20-40	n/a

Source: Ministry of Internal Affairs (2010), UNODC World Drug Reports (2013, 2014 and 2015)

⁷⁴ The prices were converted from grams as reported in the World Drug Report 2015 to kilograms for clarity.

⁷⁵ The prices were converted from grams as reported in the World Drug Report 2015 to kilograms for clarity.

Composition of heroin and cocaine, 2010	
Heroin	Caffeine, dextromethorphan, phenobarbital, chloroquine, diphenhydramine, metamizole sodium, paracetamol, aspirin, chloramphenicol, etc.
Cocaine	Levamisole, aspirin, sodium bicarbonate

Source: National Statistics Committee of the Republic of Belarus (latest available data)

DRUG-RELATED CRIME

Drug-related offences					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	Jan-Sep 2015
Criminal offences recorded (Art. 327-332, 380 of the Criminal Code of the Republic of Belarus)	4,532	4,230	5,037	7,356	5,464
Rate (per 100,000)*	48	45	53	77	58
<i>By type of offences (Articles 328-332, 228, 380 of the Criminal Code of the Republic of Belarus):</i>					
Stealing (Art. 327)	17	14	13	11	25
Trafficking (Art. 328):					
Without intent to sell (part 1)	3,194	3,180	3,546	4,388	2,432
With intent to sell (parts 2, 3 and 4)	1,048	891	1,325	2,805	2,861
Illicit cultivation (Art. 329)	24	25	15	n/a	n/a
Drug rule violation (Art. 330)	1	0	0	1	n/a
Inclination towards drug use (Art. 331)	28	8	12	15	2
Brothel maintenance (Art. 332)	122	64	44	51	41
Smuggling (Art. 228)	63	41	27	n/a	n/a
Illicit drug prescription (Art. 380)	36	7	55	n/a	n/a

Source: National Statistics Committee, Committee of State Security (2011-2013), Ministry of Internal Affairs (2014-2015)

Note: * The rates were calculated using the UN population estimates.

Suspects arrested and offenders convicted					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	Jan-Sep 2015
Suspects arrested	2,934	2,738	2,836	4,135	2,987
Rate (per 100,000)*	31	29	30	44	
Female	277	250	246	223	n/a
Foreigners	124	76	71	n/a	58
Offenders convicted	2,757	2,253	2,494	3,471	n/a
Rate (per 100,000)*	29	24	26	37	n/a
Female	245	194	195	188	n/a

Source: National Statistics Committee (2011-2013), Ministry of Internal Affairs (2014-2015)

Note: * The rates were calculated using the UN population estimates.

Offenders committed in the state of drug intoxication					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	Jan-Sep 2015
Crimes in the state of drug intoxication	1,271	1,577	1,709	2,138	1,669
Offenders committed a drug-related crime in the state of drug intoxication	855	1,120	1,186	1,497	1,464

Source: National Statistics Committee (2011-2013), MIA (2014-2015)

Crime committed by individual groups					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	Jan-Sep 2015
Number of drug-related offences	160	109	127	247	342

Source: National Statistics Committee (2011-2013), MIA (2014-2015)

DRUG ABUSE

Drug users recorded					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Number of drug users recorded	10,929	11,308	12,228	12,382	11,816
Rate (100,000)*	115	119	129	130	124
Drug addicts	10,495	10,872	11,814	11,990	11,411
Inhalant abusers (toxicomen)	434	436	414	392	405
Drug users diagnosed for the first time	1,889	1,486	1,653	1,537	1,432
Rate (100,000)*	20	16	17	16	15
Drug addicts	1,833	1,428	1,595	1,484	1,346
Inhalant abusers (toxicomen)	56	58	58	53	86

Source: National Statistical Committee of the Republic of Belarus

Note: * The rates were calculated using the UN population estimates

Injecting drug users (IDUs)			
	2010	2011	2012
IDUs, recorded	11,577 ⁷⁶	20,264 ⁷⁷	n/a
IDUs, estimated	n/a	50,000	75,000 ⁷⁸

Source: Ministry of Health,⁷⁹ Global AIDS Progress Reports of the Republic of Belarus

Annual prevalence of drug use as percentage of the population aged 15-64			
	Best estimate	Uncertainty range	Year of estimate
Cannabis	1.07	0.9-1.3	2007
Opioids	0.59	n/a	2011
Cocaine	0.06	0.01-0.12	2007
Amphetamines	0.35	n/a	2006
Ecstasy-type substances	0.31	0.30-0.33	2007

Source: UNODC World Drug Report 2014, ESPAD (latest available estimation)

Drug-related mortality with ranking of drugs as primary cause of death		
	2010	2013
Number of deaths	123	207
Reference population	6,758,430	6,631,415
Rate per million aged 15-64	18.2	31.2
Ranking of drugs as primary cause of death:		
Cannabis	3	2
Opioids	1	1
Solvents and inhalants	2	3
ATS, tranquilizers and sedatives	3	3
Fatal drug overdoses (%)	12	9

Source: UNODC World Drug Reports

⁷⁶ http://data.unaids.org/pub/Report/2010/belarus_2010_country_progress_report_ru.pdf

⁷⁷ [http://www.unaids.org/en/dataanalysis/knowyourresponse/countryprogressreports/2012countries/ce_BY_Narrative_Report\[1\].pdf](http://www.unaids.org/en/dataanalysis/knowyourresponse/countryprogressreports/2012countries/ce_BY_Narrative_Report[1].pdf)

⁷⁸ Global AIDS Response Progress Report 2014 of the Republic of Belarus

⁷⁹ Public Health Care in the Republic of Belarus in 2011, Ministry of Interior, Minsk, 2012

HIV/AIDS

HIV/AIDS reported					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	1 Dec 2015 ⁸⁰
New HIV cases	1,196	1,223	1,533	1,811	1,725
Rate (per 100,000)*	13	13	16	19	18
Injecting drug use	254	247	200	376	n/a
Sexual	910	950	1,304	1,402	n/a
Others	32	26	27	33	n/a
Total HIV cases	12,955	14,178	15,711	17,522	19,247
Rate (per 100,000)*	137	149	165	184	203
People living with HIV	n/a	11,058	12,213	13,527	14,912

Source: Ministry of Health⁸¹, Global AIDS Response Progress Report 2012, Republican Center for Hygiene, Epidemiology and Public Health

Note: * The rate was calculated using the UN population estimates

Estimate of HIV prevalence among IDUs, CSWs and MSM (according to the Sentinel Surveillances)			
	2009	2011	2013
IDUs (%)	13.7 (Minsk City)	13.7	14.2
Female sex workers (%)	2.1-3.7	2.4	5.8
MSM (%)	1.4-2.8	2.8	6.2

Source: Global AIDS Response Progress Reports of the Republic of Belarus

UNAIDS HIV estimates	
	2014
Number of people living with HIV	29,000
Adults prevalence rate (aged 15-49, %)	0.5
Adults aged 15 and up living with HIV (%)	29,000
Women aged 15 and up living with HIV (%)	1.4-2.8
Deaths due to AIDS (%)	1,000

Source: UNAIDS, <http://www.unaids.org/en/regionscountries/countries/belarus/> (accessed 24 November 2015)

DRUG- AND CRIME-RELATED TREATIES

Ratification status of Drug-Related Treaties	
	Status
Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs, 1961	29 Apr 1997 (Accession)
Convention on Psychotropic Substances of 1971	29 Apr 1997 (Accession)
United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988	29 Apr 1997 (Accession)

⁸⁰ HIV Situation in Belarus, http://www.aids.by/aids_situation/index.php?ID=962, accessed 4 January 2016

⁸¹ Public Health In the Republic of Belarus 2014, Statistical Yearbook, Ministry of Health, Minsk, 2015

Ratification status of Crime-Related Treaties	
	Status
United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime (UNTOC)	31 Jul 2008 (Ratification)
a) Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, supplementing the UNTOC	31 Jul 2008 (Accession)
b) Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air, supplementing the UNTOC	31 Jul 2008 (Accession)
c) Protocol against the Illicit Manufacturing of and Trafficking in Firearms, Their Parts and Components and Ammunition, supplementing the UNTOC	31 Jul 2008 (Accession)
United Nations Convention against Corruption (UNCAC)	18 Jun 2008 (Accession)

FACT SHEET

BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

Territory: 51,209 sq km

Borders: 1,459 km (Croatia 932 km, Serbia 312 km, Montenegro 215 km)

Estimated population (thousands)					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total	3,832	3,828	3,824	3,818	3,810
Aged 15-64	2,747	2,742	2,736	2,725	2,708

Source: UN World Population Prospects, the 2015 Revision

Estimated population (thousands)					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total	3,843	3,840	3,840	3,792	3,827

Source: Agency for Statistics of Bosnia and Herzegovina



DRUG SEIZURES

Seizures of illicit drugs and precursors (kg)					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Opioids:					
Heroin	26.47	10.21	13.16	7.44	4.35
Cannabis-type:					
Marijuana (herb)	465.58	444.0	243.89	294.65	327.08
Cannabis (skunk)	10.36	n/a	n/a	18.66	n/a
Hashish (resin)	0.003	0.016	n/a	15.11	0.008
Cannabis plants (pcs)	7,769	7,241	4,276	4,298	6,141
Cocaine-type:					
Cocaine salts	1.51	0.26	0.13	1.97	0.13
ATS:					
Amphetamine	0.44 kg, 4,500 units	9.2 kg, 3 units ⁸³	30.77 kg, 121 tabs	11.83 kg	18.38 kg
Ecstasy-type substances	16,505 tabs	7 grams, 950 tabs	1 gram, 154 tabs	2.4 grams, 8 tabs	164 tabs
Precursors: No seizures recorded					

Source: Ministry of Security of Bosnia and Herzegovina, UNODC ARQ 2011, 2013, EMCDDA Country Review: Bosnia and Herzegovina⁸⁴

⁸² Preliminary result of the 2013 census

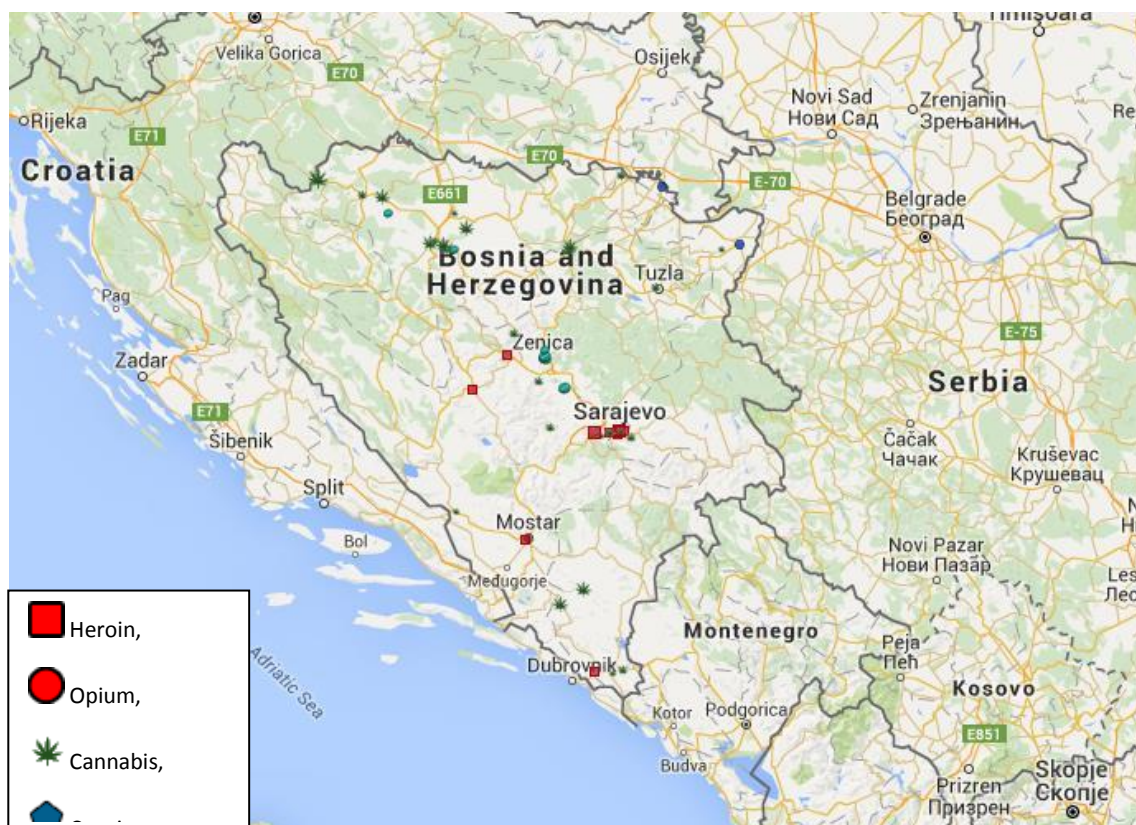
⁸³ The amount includes 9.181 kg of non-specified ATS and 0.017 kg of amphetamines as reported in the World Drug Report 2015

⁸⁴ <http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/publications/country-overviews/ba>

International Controlled Delivery and Joint Operations by Bosnia and Herzegovina's main police agencies, 2012		
		Police Agency
International Controlled-Delivery Operations by Police	1	SIPA (State Investigation and Protection Agency): seizure of 2 kg of Pirovaleron (psychoactive controlled substance) and arrest of 2 persons
Joint International Police Operations	1	Police of the Republic Srpska entity with the Croatian police: seizure of 900 g of heroin, 110 g of cocaine and arrest of 4 persons
	Signed	Agreements signed in 2012
Bilateral Police Cooperation Agreements	23	With Sweden and Moldova

Source: Directorate for Coordination of Police Bodies of BiH

Drug seizures in Bosnia and Herzegovina (2012-October 2015)



Source: Ministry of Security of Bosnia and Herzegovina; DRUGS MONITORING PLATFORM, joint online platform of AOTP and Paris Pact programmes, <http://drugsmonitoring.unodc-roca.org>.

Note: The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

DRUG PRICES AND DRUG PURITY

Wholesale prices of illicit drugs (US\$ per kg)					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Heroin (unknown purity)	13,250-15,900	22,000	16,750-20,620	20,005-26,673	24,600-27,100
Marijuana (herb)	660 (high)	n/a	1,030-1,675	1,330-2,000	1,800-2,200
Skunk type of cannabis	2,400	n/a	1,500	n/a	n/a
Cocaine salts	n/a	51,000	51,550-83,760	60,015-66,683	55,500-61,600
Ecstasy-type substances (1,000 tablets)	n/a	n/a	1,289-2,577	n/a	n/a
Amphetamine	4,000	11,000	3,870-5,155	6,668-8,002	6,200-12,300

Source: Ministry of Security of Bosnia and Herzegovina, World Drug Reports 2010, 2013, 2014 and 2015, Paris Pact Drug Situation Report 2013, Drug Situation Analysis Report 2011: South Eastern Europe

Retail prices of illicit drugs (US\$ per gram)					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Heroin	27-41	35	26-39	27-40	25-30
Marijuana (herb)	3-10	5	4-10	4-10	6-12
Skunk type of cannabis	2.6	7	6.5	n/a	n/a
Cocaine	65	87	57	78	88
Cocaine salts	61-81	n/a	58-97	60-100	60-100
Crack	27-34	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Ecstasy (tablet)	7	4	2.6-4.5	3-5	2-3
Amphetamine	14	13	7.7-12.9	13-33	9-12

Source: Ministry of Security of Bosnia and Herzegovina, World Drug Reports 2013 and 2015, Paris Pact Drug Situation Report 2013

Purity levels of street drugs			
	2009	2012	2013
Street heroin (%)	n/a	10	4 (3-5)
Marijuana	0.2-9	n/a	n/a
Amphetamine (%)	n/a	80	n/a
Cocaine (%)	n/a	50	n/a

Source: Directorate for Coordination of Police Bodies of BiH, World Drug Reports 2013 and 2015

Adulterants used in heroin and cocaine mixtures	
Drug	Impurity
Heroin	Paracetamol, caffeine
Amphetamine	Talcum powder, lactose
Cocaine	Lidocaine, lactose

Source: Directorate for Coordination of Police Bodies of BiH

DRUG-RELATED CRIME

Drug-related offences					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Criminal cases initiated	1,300	1,345	1,452	1,343	1,411
Rate (per 100,000)*	34	35	38	35	37
Persons committed	n/a	1,560	1,726 ⁸⁵	1,572	1,641
Rate (per 100,000)*	n/a	41	45	41	43

Source: Ministry of Security of Bosnia and Herzegovina

Note: * The rate was calculated using the UN World Population Prospects estimates.

Number of drug-related organized crime groups dismantled			
	2009	2011	2012
Total	20	16	60
Border Police of BiH (national)	n/a	n/a	1
SIPA (State Investigation and Protection Agency) (national)	n/a	n/a	10
Federal Police and Cantonal Ministries of Interior	n/a	n/a	35
Ministry of Interior of the Republic of Srpska	n/a	n/a	12
Police of the Brcko District	n/a	n/a	2

Source: Directorate for Coordination of Police Bodies of BiH, Paris Pact Drug Situation Report 2013

⁸⁵ Mainly citizens of Bosnia and Herzegovina, some of them with dual citizenship with other ex-Yugoslav republics, followed by Montenegrins, Croats and Serbs.

DRUG ABUSE

Drug users receiving treatment		
	2012	2013
Any illicit drug	1,370	2,000
Heroin (%)	92	90

Source: Bosnia and Herzegovina 2014 National Report to the EMCDDA (2012), World Drug Report 2015 (2013)

Drug-related deaths	
	2012
Any illicit drug	40

Source: Ministry of Civil Affairs of Bosnia and Herzegovina

People who inject drugs (PWID)		
	2009	2012
Estimated number of PWID	7,500	12,500
Prevalence among population aged 15-64 (%)	0.28	0.47

Source: UNODC World Drug Report 2015 (2009 data), 2014 National Report to the EMCDDA: Bosnia and Herzegovina (2012 data)

Annual prevalence of drug use as percentage of the population aged 15-64			
	Best estimate	Uncertainty range	Year of estimate
Amphetamine	0.50	0.09-0.91	2011
Cannabis	1.60	0.32-2.89	2011
Cocaine	0.63	0.01-1.92	2008
Ecstasy-type substances	0.50	0.11-0.88	2011
Opioids	0.3	n/a	2009

Source: UNODC World Drug Report, 2015 (latest available estimates)

Lifetime prevalence of drugs in general population (%)		
	Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina, 2012	Republika Srpska, 2010
Any illicit drug	3.8	4.8
Opioids	n/a	0.2 ⁸⁶
Cannabis	3.0	1.0
Ecstasy	0.1	n/a
Amphetamine	0.2	n/a
Cocaine/crack	0.1	n/a

Source: Ministry of Security of Bosnia and Herzegovina

Lifetime prevalence of drugs among youth (%)		
	Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina, 2011	Republika Srpska, 2011
Cannabis	8.2	4.5
Heroin	0.9	0.4
Amphetamine	2.6	0.9
Ecstasy	2.2	1.4

Source: Ministry of Security of Bosnia and Herzegovina

⁸⁶ Pharmaceutical opioids (non-prescription/non-therapeutic use)

HIV/AIDS

HIV/AIDS reported				
	2009	2010	2011	2012
New HIV cases	6	15	27	24
Total HIV-positive cases	n/a	61	196	222
New AIDS cases	n/a	n/a	8	4
Total AIDS developed cases	n/a	109	116	120

Source: EMCDDA Country Review: Bosnia and Herzegovina, Ministry of Civil Affairs of Bosnia and Herzegovina, Paris Pact Drug Situation Report 2013

Common routes of HIV transmission among people living with HIV (cumulative data)				
	2010	2011	2012	2013
Injecting drug use (%)	12.40	11.00	9.50	8.90
Heterosexual (%)	56.00	56.00	52.00	51.40
Homosexual/Bisexual (%)	18.05	22.00	28.50	8.90

Source: 2014 National Report to the EMCDDA, Bosnia and Herzegovina

DRUG- AND CRIME-RELATED TREATIES

Ratification status of Drug-Related Treaties	
	Status
Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs, 1961	1 Sep 1993 (Succession)
Convention on Psychotropic Substances of 1971	1 Sep 1993 (Succession)
United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988	1 Sep 1993 (Succession)

Signature and ratification status of UNTOC and UNCAC	
	Status
United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime (UNTOC)	24 Apr 2002 (Ratification)
a) Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, supplementing the UNTOC	24 Apr 2002 (Ratification)
b) Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air, supplementing the UNTOC	24 Apr 2002 (Ratification)
c) Protocol against the Illicit Manufacturing of and Trafficking in Firearms, Their Parts and Components and Ammunition, supplementing the UNTOC	1 Apr 2008 (Acceptance)
United Nations Convention against Corruption (UNCAC)	26 Oct 2006 (Ratification)

FACT SHEET GEORGIA

Territory: 69,700 sq. km
Borders: in the south – Azerbaijan, Armenia and Turkey,
 in the north – Russian Federation

Source: Statistical Yearbook of Georgia 2014, National Statistics Office of Georgia



Population (thousands)						
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total	4,250	4,196	4,139	4,083	4,035	4,000
15-64 aged	2,922	2,863	2,842	2,804	2,771	2,746

Source: UN World Population Prospects, the 2015 Revision.

DRUG SEIZURES

Drug seizures (kg)					
	2011	2012	2013	2014 ⁸⁷	Jan-Aug 2015 ⁸⁸
Opioids:					
Heroin	0.451	0.262	117.62	591.90	1.3
Opium	0.088	0.006	0.053	0.218	0.068
Illicit morphine	0.002 ⁸⁹	0.003 ⁹⁰	0.003	11.8	0.002
Poppy plants:					
Poppy	1.5 ⁹¹	-	13.9	8.2	2.5
Poppy straw	-	-	-	0.129 ⁹²	0.06
Pharmaceutical opioids:					
Codeine	0.004 ⁹³	0.007 ⁹⁴	0.038	2.3	1.4
Methadone	0.003 ⁹⁵	0.036 ⁹⁶	0.009	0.078	0.067
Buprenorphine	0.014 kg	0.005 kg		0.026 kg	0.014

⁸⁷ 2014 Report on Drug Situation in Georgia, Ministry of Internal Affairs of Georgia, Tbilisi, 2015, p. 13

⁸⁸ Data of the Georgia country presentation, AOTP/EC HR-II/CARICC workshop on the Northern Route of drug trafficking, 2-3 December 2015, Almaty

⁸⁹ Dublin Group Regional Report on Eastern Europe and Caucasus, Council of the European Union, Brussels, 6 November 2012, p.26,

http://www.parlament.gv.at/PAKT/EU/XXIV/EU/09/66/EU_96627/imfname_10381465.pdf

⁹⁰ Dublin Group Regional Report on Eastern Europe and Caucasus, Council of the European Union, Brussels, 14 November 2013, p.13,

http://www.parlament.gv.at/PAKT/EU/XXV/EU/00/31/EU_03143/imfname_10423926.pdf

⁹¹ Dublin Group Regional Report on Eastern Europe and Caucasus, Council of the European Union, Brussels, 6 November 2012, p.26,

http://www.parlament.gv.at/PAKT/EU/XXIV/EU/09/66/EU_96627/imfname_10381465.pdf

⁹² And 0.008 kg of extract of poppy straw

⁹³ Dublin Group Regional Report on Eastern Europe and Caucasus, Council of the European Union, Brussels, 6 November 2012, p.26,

http://www.parlament.gv.at/PAKT/EU/XXIV/EU/09/66/EU_96627/imfname_10381465.pdf

⁹⁴ Dublin Group Regional Report on Eastern Europe and Caucasus, Council of the European Union, Brussels, 14 November 2013, p.13,

http://www.parlament.gv.at/PAKT/EU/XXV/EU/00/31/EU_03143/imfname_10423926.pdf

⁹⁵ Dublin Group Regional Report on Eastern Europe and Caucasus, Council of the European Union, Brussels, 6 November 2012, p.26,

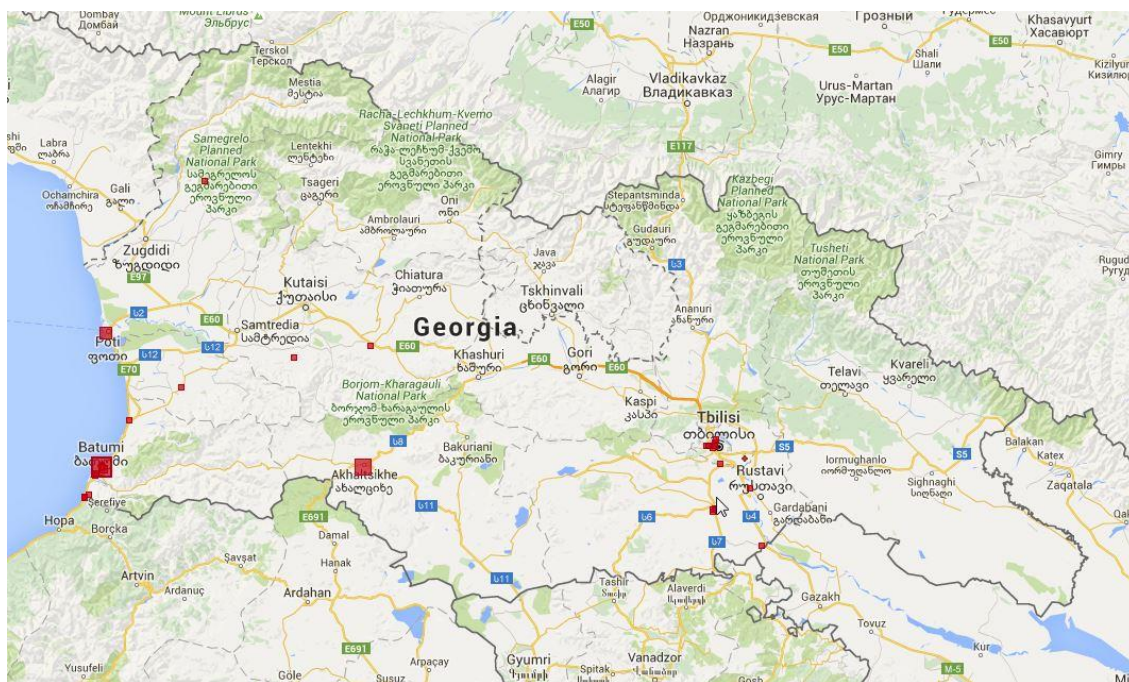
http://www.parlament.gv.at/PAKT/EU/XXIV/EU/09/66/EU_96627/imfname_10381465.pdf

⁹⁶ Ibid

Drug seizures (kg)					
	2011 (1,776 pills) ⁹⁷	2012 (700 pills)	2013 1,704 pills	2014 ⁸⁷ (3,220 pills)	Jan-Aug 2015 ⁸⁸
Fentanyl	n/a	-	0.0004	0.0008	0.0007
Other illicit opioids:					
Desomorphine	n/a	0.0004 ⁹⁸	0.010	0.001	0.0002
<i>Cannabis-type:</i>					
Marijuana (herb)	6.98	1.27	71.61	57.40	50.0
Hashish	0.018 ⁹⁹	0.002	0.022	0.070	0.413
Cannabis plants (kg)	19.96	3,655.0	217.78	5,420.80	83.9
<i>Cocaine-type:</i>					
Cocaine salts	-	0.008	0.002	0.502	22.95
<i>ATS:</i>					
Amphetamine	0.00002 ¹⁰⁰	0.0001 ¹⁰¹	0.0003	0.059	57.2
Methamphetamine	0.001 ¹⁰²	0.001 ¹⁰³	0.003	0.068	0.459
Ecstasy	n/a	0.002 ¹⁰⁴	0.077 kg 112 tabs	0.071	0.104
<i>Substances under national, but not under international control:</i>					
Opioids under national control:					
Tramadol	0.028	0.009 ¹⁰⁵	369 tabs	0.730	n/a

Source: UNODC World Drug Reports, Ministry of Internal Affairs (MIA) of Georgia, Dublin Group reports

Heroin seizures in Georgia, 2010-2015



Source: DRUGS MONITORING PLATFORM, joint online platform of AOTP and Paris Pact programmes, <http://drugsmonitoring.unodc-roca.org>.

Note: The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

⁹⁷ Dublin Group Regional Report on Eastern Europe and Caucasus, Council of the European Union, Brussels, 6 November 2012, p.26, http://www.parlament.gv.at/PAKT/EU/XXIV/EU/09/66/EU_96627/imfname_10381465.pdf

⁹⁸ Dublin Group Regional Report on Eastern Europe and Caucasus, Council of the European Union, Brussels, 14 November 2013, p.13, http://www.parlament.gv.at/PAKT/EU/XXV/EU/00/31/EU_03143/imfname_10423926.pdf

⁹⁹ Dublin Group Regional Report on Eastern Europe and Caucasus, Council of the European Union, Brussels, 6 November 2012, p.26,

¹⁰⁰ Ibid

¹⁰¹ Dublin Group Regional Report on Eastern Europe and Caucasus, Council of the European Union, Brussels, 14 November 2013, p.13,

¹⁰² Dublin Group Regional Report on Eastern Europe and Caucasus, Council of the European Union, Brussels, 6 November 2012, p.26,

¹⁰³ Dublin Group Regional Report on Eastern Europe and Caucasus, Council of the European Union, Brussels, 14 November 2013, p.13, f

¹⁰⁴ Ibid

¹⁰⁵ Ibid

Situation on New Psychoactive Substances (NPS) in Georgia

To reduce the increasing supply of new psychoactive substances, the Government of Georgia developed a regulatory and institutional framework for tackling illegal trafficking and consumption. Legislative amendments to existing drug related laws as well as a new law on “New Psychoactive Substances” came into force on 1 May 2014. Amendments take into account European experience regarding the criminalization of major groups of chemical substances utilized for production of NPS. The State Commission on Supporting Suppression of Distributing New Psychoactive Substances was established (with the participation of the Ministry of Internal Affairs (MIA), Ministry of Labor, Health and Social Affairs and Ministry of Finance) to monitor the challenges related to NPS, trend analysis and development of suitable proposals to the Government.

The statements by the Commission indicate that after adoption of the law, trafficking of NPS decreased by 90% in June 2014-April 2015 compared to the period June 2013-April 2014. From 1 May 2014 until 1 May 2015, law enforcement agencies recorded 229 criminal cases of illicit traffic in NPS, arrested 241 persons and seized 7.9 kg of NPS. MIA Forensic-Criminalistics Main Division identified over 260 objects of NPS from May 2014 until May 2015 (majority of them belongs to Cannabinomimetic compounds).

Before 1 May 2014, there were dozens of cases of ordering NPS over the internet and importing them across the borders of Georgia per month, while in the period of May 2014-May 2015 only five cases have been identified. Law enforcement agencies recorded 53 cases related to NPS at Georgian borders during the similar period of 2013-2014, while only 5 cases have been identified in the same period of 2014-2015 that indicate 90% decrease in trafficking of NPS.

The effectiveness of the law is evidenced by the outcomes in drug supply and demand reduction that have been actually achieved. According to official statistics, since May 2014 gradually less and less persons were referred to treatment centers and consumption of new NPS was reduced by 90% by the end of 2014 as a consequence of the campaign “No to bio drugs” and the law on new NPS.

References:

1. First Annual Report on Existing Situation in Georgia Relating to New Psychoactive Substances, Police, Tbilisi, 2015¹⁰⁶
2. Press releases of the Ministry of Internal Affairs of Georgia on 13.01.2015 and 16.01.2015;¹⁰⁷
3. Regional report on Eastern Europe and Caucasus to Council Delegations of the EU, 17.01.2015.¹⁰⁸

DRUG PRICES AND DRUG PURITY

Retail prices of illicit drugs (US\$ per gram)						
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Heroin (unknown purity)	600-650	600-650	600-650	600-650	600-650	
Opium ¹⁰⁹	40-60	40-60	40-60	40-60	40-60	
Marijuana (herb) ¹¹⁰	3-4	3-4	3-4	3-4	n/a	
Buprenorphine (per tab)	400-470 ¹¹¹	450-475	450-475	300-350	350-370	

Source: Ministry of Internal Affairs of Georgia, World Drug Reports, data of the UNODC Questionnaire on the Last Trends in Opiate Trafficking in the GUAM Members States-

Notes: 1) Retail prices are collected in local currency and converted to \$US. They may differ from data as reported by government due to different conversions made by MIA and UNODC.

2) For completeness of information, the table is compiled from different available sources. In connection with this, comparisons of drug prices from different years need to be made with caution because of different exchange rates used and may not necessarily reflect changes.

¹⁰⁶ http://police.ge/files/narkopolitika/1_annual_english.pdf

¹⁰⁷ <http://www.police.ge/en/sakhelmtsifo-komisiis-monatsemebit-ets-bionarkotikis-mokhmareba-90-aris-shemtsirebuli/7647>

<http://www.police.ge/en/shss-s-sazogadoebastan-urtiertobis-departamentis-ufrosma-tsiuri-angarishi-tsaradgina/7658>

¹⁰⁸ http://www.parlament.gv.at/PAKT/EU/XXV/EU/05/12/EU_51226/imfname_10520458.pdf

¹⁰⁹ Compendium of Drug-Related Statistics Concerning GUAM, the Organization for Democracy and Economic Development (GUAM), March 2014, p. 14

¹¹⁰ Ibid

¹¹¹ Dublin Group Regional report on Republic of Armenia, Azerbaijan, Georgia and republic of Moldova, Council of the European Union, Brussels, 6 November 2012, p.27. http://www.parlament.gv.at/PAKT/EU/XXIV/EU/09/66/EU_96627/imfname_10381465.pdf

Drug purity at retail level (%)					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Heroin	15-70	10-47	4-72	4-70	0.9-83

Source: World Drug Reports (2011-2013), Ministry of Internal Affairs of Georgia (2010-2014)

DRUG-RELATED CRIME

Drug-related offences registered (articles 260-274 of the Criminal Code of Georgia)					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Number of criminal offences ¹¹²	3,776	3,173	10,635	7,312	2,631 (Jan-Sep)
Rate (per 100,000)	90	77	260	195	66 (Jan-Sep)
including:					
Illegal turnover ¹¹³ (260, 261)	1,544	1,217	3,564	2,825	901 (Jan-Sep)
Smuggling ¹¹⁴ (262, 263)	83	103	227	350	111 (Jan-Sep)
Illicit cultivation ¹¹⁵ (265)	114	52	197	153	130 (Jan-Sep)
Offences without purpose to sell ¹¹⁶ (273)	2,030	1,792	6,646	3,978	1,487 (Jan-Sep)
Others (264, 266-272, 274)	5	9	1	6	2 (Jan-Sep)

Source: Ministry of Internal Affairs of Georgia, World Drug Reports data (latest available data of the number of criminal offences are for 2012-2013)

People arrested and convicted for drug-related crimes (Articles 260-274 of the Criminal Code of Georgia)					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	Jan-June 2015
Total arrested people (Articles 260-274 of the CC)	3,895	2,552	8,879	6,826	n/a
Rate (per 100,000)	93	62	217	169	n/a
Female (%)	2	2	1	2	n/a
Total convicted people ¹¹⁷ (Article 260 of the CC)	1,849	1,100	2,660	2,354	904 (Jan-June)
Rate (per 100,000)	44	27	65	58	23 (Jan-June)

Source: Ministry of Internal Affairs (arrested people) and Supreme Court of Georgia (convicted people, 2011-2015), World Drug Reports (latest available data for 2011-2013)

Nationality of people arrested for drug-related crimes (Articles 260-274 of the Criminal Code of Georgia)					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total arrested people	4,990	3,831	2,552	8,879	6,826
National citizens	4,950	3,815	2,527	8,737	6,586
Foreign citizens	40	16	25	142	226
CIS citizens	25	12	9	40	80
Turkey	9	1	4	n/a	66
Others	2	4	12	102	80

Source: Ministry of Internal Affairs of Georgia

¹¹² under Articles 260-274 of the Criminal Code of Georgia

¹¹³ Illicit manufacture, production, purchase, store, transport, dispatch or sale of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances (Articles 260 and 261)

¹¹⁴ Smuggling of drugs and psychotropic substances (Articles 262 and 263)

¹¹⁵ Seeding and cultivation of drug plants (Article 265)

¹¹⁶ Offences related to personal use of small amount of drugs, its analogy and precursors (Article 273)

¹¹⁷ Conviction for illegal production, manufacturing, acquisition, storage, transportation and sale of drugs,

http://geostat.ge/index.php?action=page&p_id=602&lang=eng

CIS citizens arrested, by nationality (Articles 260-274 of the Criminal Code of Georgia)					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Azerbaijan	5	5	3	13	20
Russian Federation	9	4	3	10	32
Armenia	7	2	3	11	23
Others	4	1	12	6	5

Source: Ministry of Internal Affairs of Georgia

DRUG ABUSE

Drug abuse		
	2010	2012
Main drug of use	Cannabis, opioids	n/a
Main problematic drug of use	Subutex, ¹¹⁸ heroin	n/a
Number of drug abusers (estimated) ¹¹⁹	200,000-240,000	n/a
People registered in the Ministry of Internal Affairs	141,509	n/a
IDUs aged 15-64 (estimated)	40,000 ¹²⁰	45,000

Source: SCODC,¹²¹ UNODC ARQ data (2011, 2012)

Profile of IDUs in five cities of Georgia (survey 2009)	
Total number of IDUs	1,127
Median age	35
Age of first drug use (median)	17
Age of first drug injection (median)	19
Percent of people ever shared syringe	59%
Percent of people shared at last injection	6%

Source: Prevalence of HIV among injection drug users in Georgia. Chikovani et al. Journal of the Int. AIDS Society, 2011

Annual prevalence of drug use as percentage of the population aged 15-64			
	Best estimate	Uncertainty range	Year of estimate
Amphetamines	0.56	0.10-1.06	2009
Cannabis	2.70	1.20-4.30	2009
Ecstasy-type substances	0.54	0.17-0.91	2009
Opioids	1.36	1.33-1.40	2010

Source: UNODC World Drug Reports (latest available estimates)

Drug-related mortality with ranking of drugs as primary cause of death		
	2008	2012
Number of deaths	n/a	15
Ranking of drugs as primary cause of death:		
Opioids	1	n/a
Amphetamine-type stimulants	2	n/a

Source: UNODC World Drug Reports (latest available estimates)

¹¹⁸ Buprenorphine

¹¹⁹ 2009-2010 Statistical data on illicit Drugs and Psychotropic Substances in Georgia. SCODC

¹²⁰ Drug Situation in Georgia, 2010. Overview, Addiction Research Centre. Javakhshvili et al., Tbilisi, 2011

¹²¹ South Caucasus Office for Crime and Crime, <http://www.scodc.org/>

Number of patients treated with opioid substitution and detoxification therapy					
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Opioid substitution	1200	2,118	2,352	2,523	4,613
Detox	584	338	270	n/a	656

Source: *Drug Situation in Georgia, Annual Report 2013*, Addiction Research Development Project (Addictology Development in Georgia, EC, USAID, Czech Development Agency) Tbilisi, 2015¹²²

Primary drug abuse among persons treated for drug problems, 2012	
Cannabis (%)	0.3
Opioids (%)	63.0
Amphetamine-type stimulants (%)	20.7
Tranquilizers and sedatives (%)	4.0
Other drugs (%)	12.0
Total number of people treated ¹²³	324

Source: UNODC ARQ 2012 data

HIV/AIDS

HIV/AIDS reported					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
New HIV cases	424	526	490	564	717
Rate (per 100,000)*	10	13	12	14	18
Injecting drug use (%)	44.6	43.0	35.3	35.7	n/a
Sexual contacts (%)	53.3	53.6	62.7	56.1	n/a
Blood transfusion (%)	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.5	n/a
Vertical transfusion (%)	1.4	1.7	0.8	0.7	n/a
Unknown (%)	0.2	1.0	0.8	0.7	n/a
Total HIV cases ¹²⁴	3,033	3,608	4,131	4,695	5,412
Rate (per 100,000)*	72	87	101	116	135

Source: National Center for Disease Control and Public Health of Georgia¹²⁵, Global AIDS Response Reports, Infection Diseases, AIDS and Clinical Immunology Research Center of Georgia¹²⁶

Note: * The rate was calculated using the UN World Population Prospects estimates.

People living with HIV (PLWH) and HIV prevalence at high risk groups (estimated)					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
PLWH	4,000	5,000	n/a	6,640	6,800
People who inject drugs (%)	n/a	3.9	3.04 ¹²⁷	0.4-9.1	n/a
Female sex workers (%)	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.8-1.3	0.7 ¹²⁸
MSM (%)	7.01	n/a	12.96 ¹²⁹	7 -13 (Tbilisi)	n/a
Prisoners (%)	n/a	0.25	n/a	0.3 (2012)	n/a

Source: Georgia National HIV/AIDS Strategic Plan for 2011-2016 (2010 data), Global AIDS Response Progress Reports (2011, 2013 and 2014 data), World Drug Report 2015 (2012 data of IDUs)

¹²² http://www.ncdc.ge/AttachedFiles/Drug%20report%202013_7d84fd12-669f-465b-8943-122332dafeaf.pdf

¹²³ The figures may reflect number of persons or treatment episodes; the figures excludes alcohol and nicotine.

¹²⁴ http://geostat.ge/index.php?action=page&p_id=197&lang=eng

¹²⁵ <http://www.ncdc.ge/index.php?do=fullmod&mid=237>, http://www.ncdc.ge/AttachedFiles/2013_eng.pdf

¹²⁶ http://aidscenter.ge/index_eng.html

¹²⁷ Results of the Bio-behavioral surveillance survey (BSS) among people who inject drugs in six selected locations of Georgia. Source: UNGASS Country Report 2014, Georgia, p.12

¹²⁸ Results of the BSS 2014 among female sex workers (FSWs) in Tbilisi and Batumi. Source: UNGASS Country Report 2014, Georgia, p.10

¹²⁹ Percentage of men who have sex with men who are living with HIV; results of the BSS 2012 among MSMs in Tbilisi. Source: UNGASS Country Report 2014, Georgia, p.11

HIV and AIDS estimates by UNAIDS					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Number of people living with HIV	5,400	5,900	6,600	6,400	6,600
Adults aged 15 to 49 prevalence rate (%)	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Adults aged 15 to 49 incidence rate (%)	0.03	0.03	0.04	n/a	n/a
Deaths due to AIDS-	< 200	< 200	< 200	n/a	< 100
Adults and children newly infected with HIV	< 1,000	< 1,000	< 1,000	n/a	n/a
Adults aged 15 and up living with HIV	5,300	5,900	6,600	6,300	6,500
Adults aged 15 and up newly infected with HIV	< 1,000	< 1,000	< 1,000	n/a	n/a

Source: UNAIDS Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic – 2013, <http://www.unaids.org/en/regionscountries/countries/georgia>

DRUG- AND CRIME-RELATED TREATIES

Ratification status of Drug-Related Treaties	
	Status
Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs, 1961	29 March 200 (Accession)
Convention on Psychotropic Substances of 1971	8 Jan 1998 (Accession)
United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988	8 Jan 1998 (Accession)

Ratification status of Crime-Related Treaties	
	Status
United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime (UNTOC)	5 Sept 2006 (Ratification)
d) Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, supplementing the UNTOC	5 Sept 2006 (Ratification)
e) Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air, supplementing the UNTOC	5 Sept 2006 (Ratification)
f) Protocol against the Illicit Manufacturing of and Trafficking in Firearms, Their Parts and Components and Ammunition, supplementing the UNTOC	
United Nations Convention against Corruption (UNCAC)	4 Nov 2008 (Accession)

FACT SHEET

IRAN (ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF)

Territory: 1,648,195 sq. km.

Borders: Azerbaijan (432 km/268 mi) and Armenia (35 km/22 mi) to the north-west; Turkmenistan (992 km/616 mi) to the north-east; Pakistan (909 km/565 mi) and Afghanistan (936 km/582 mi) to the east; Turkey (499 km/310 mi) and Iraq (1,458 km/906 mi) to the west; and finally the waters of the Persian Gulf and the Gulf of Oman to the south.



Population (thousands)						
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total	74,462	75,424	76,424	77,447	78,470	79,109
15-64 aged	53,035	53,676	54,309	54,913	55,460	56,428

Source: UN World Population Prospects, the 2015 Revision

DRUG SEIZURES

Seizures of illicit drugs (kg)					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Opioids:					
Heroin	23,096	10,181	13,730	13,459	16,099
Opium	373,818	385,085	436,159	393,013	471,649
Opium, remnant	3,168	1,978	n/a	n/a	n/a
Shireh (opium residue)	336	543	n/a	n/a	n/a
Illicit morphine	6,811	6,997	10,429	12,717	7,992
Cannabis-type:					
Cannabis herb (Marijuana)	13,948	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Cannabis resin (Hashish)	57,096	66,693	76,067	77,828	95,570
Cocaine-type:					
Cocaine	1.0	0.4	n/a	n/a	n/a
ATS:					
Methamphetamine	3,917	3,357	3,677	2,644	2,419

Source: Drug Control Headquarters Reports 2011- 2015, UNODC World Drug Reports

Seizures of illicit precursor and other substances					
	2009	2010	2011	2013	2014
Acetic anhydride (lt)	80	2,399 ¹³⁰	33,394 ¹³¹	17,820 ¹³²	n/a
Acetic chloride (lt)	0	16,000	0	n/a	n/a
Ammonium chloride (kg)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	238,000
Ephedrine (kg)	n/a	2,738 ¹³³	48,536 ¹³⁴	n/a	n/a

Source: Drug Control Headquarters Reports 2009-2014 (data for 2012 are not available)

Kitchen laboratories destroyed by law enforcement agencies					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Methamphetamine	n/a	214	445	340	216

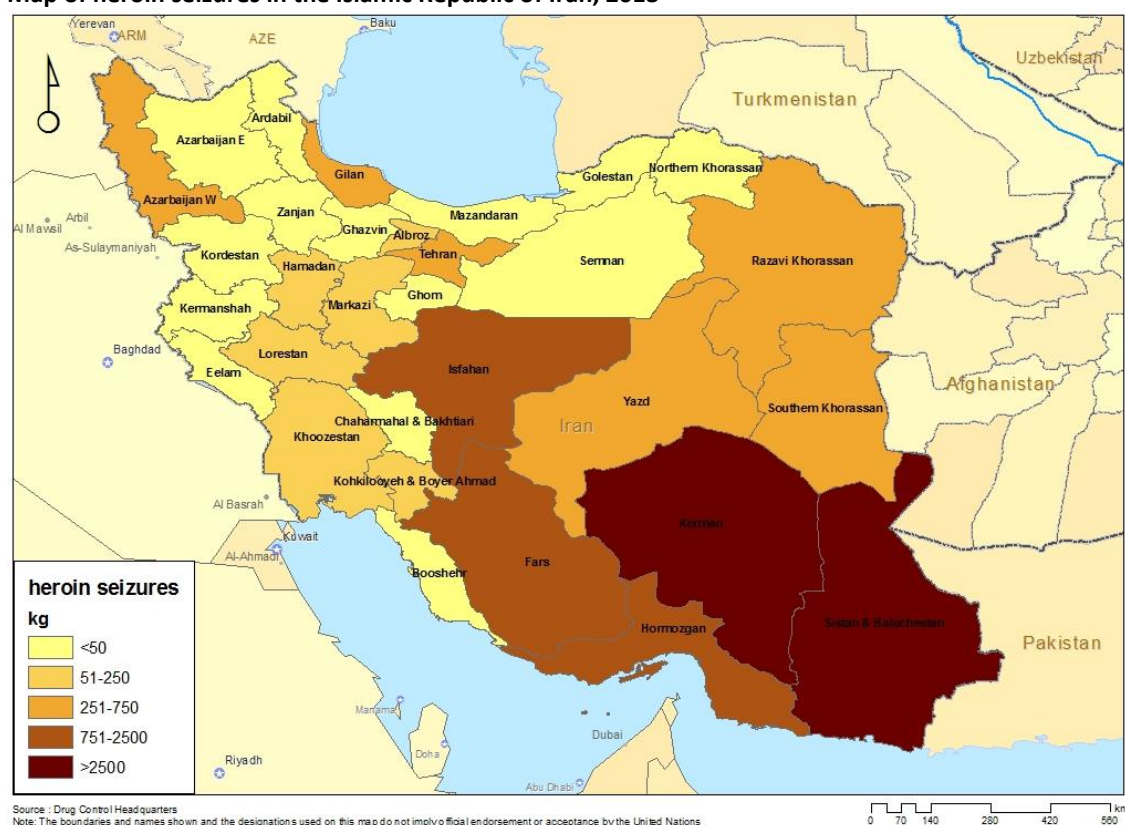
Source: Drug Control Headquarters reports, UNODC ARQ data

Note: There are no heroin labs in Iran as reported by Drug Control Headquarters and Anti Narcotic Police.

Seizure cases (in percentage) by transportation method of drug trafficking, 2013										
	Heroin		Opium		Cocaine		Methamphetamine		Morphine	
	In-bound	Out-bound	In-bound	Out-bound	In-bound	Out-bound	In-bound	Out-bound	In-bound	Out-bound
Air	0	0	0	0	90	n/a	n/a	n/a	0	0
Mail	1	1	1	1	1	n/a	n/a	n/a	1	1
Road	60	60	64	64	9	n/a	n/a	n/a	98	98
Sea	39	39	35	35	0	n/a	n/a	n/a	1	1

Source: Annual Report Questionnaire 2013

Map of heroin seizures in the Islamic Republic of Iran, 2013



¹³⁰ Destined to Afghanistan

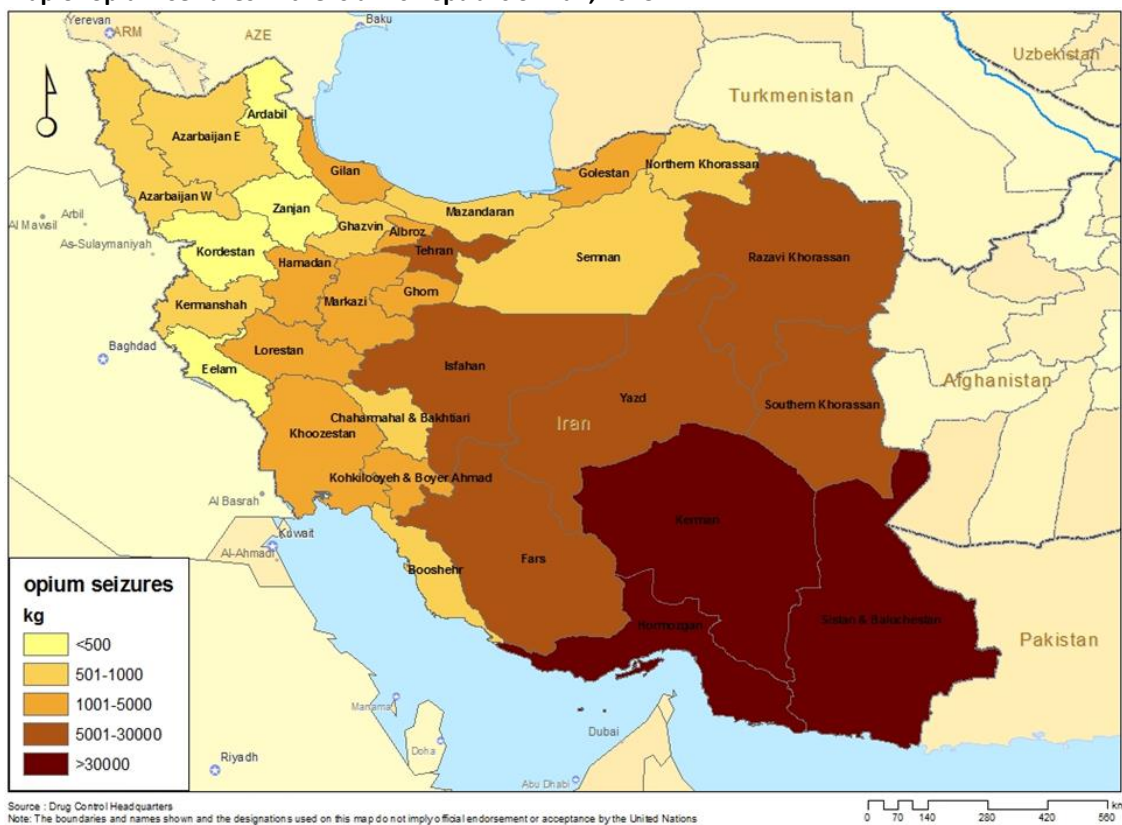
¹³¹ 4,000 litres destined to Kyrgyzstan; 1,330 destined to Pakistan; 28,064 destined to Afghanistan

¹³² The consignment was originated from China, destined to Afghanistan

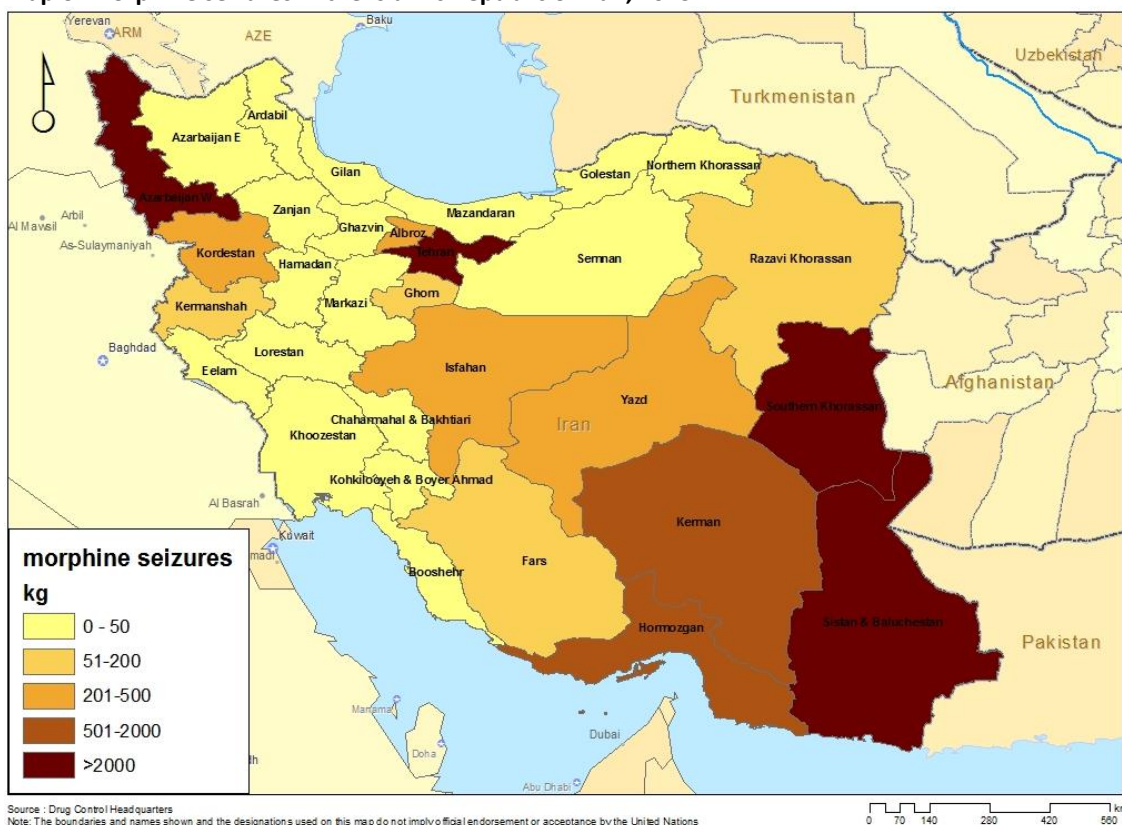
¹³³ Source: Anti Narcotic Police

¹³⁴ 530 kg originated from Pakistan; 48,006 kg originated from Iraq

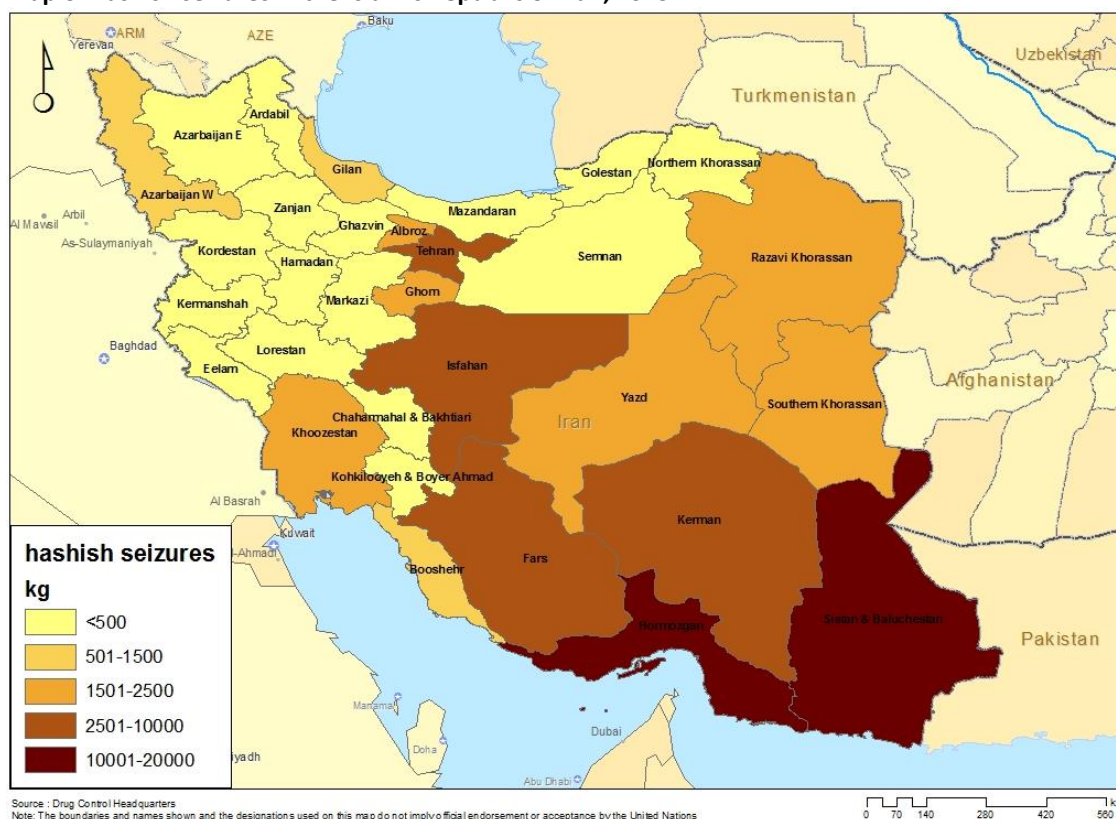
Map of opium seizures in the Islamic Republic of Iran, 2013



Map of morphine seizures in the Islamic Republic of Iran, 2013



Map of hashish seizures in the Islamic Republic of Iran, 2013



Joint/simultaneous and Maritime Operations					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	Jan-Sept 2015
I.R. of Iran-Pakistan	2	0	2	6	3
Total seized drugs (kg)	2,901	0	3,639.6	1,267.3	n/a
Opium (kg)	2,280	0	1,052.85	247.3	n/a
Heroin (kg)	214	0	0	0	n/a
Hashish (kg)	391	0	2,586.75	1,020	n/a
Morphine (kg)	16	0	0	0	n/a
I.R. of Iran-Afghanistan	2	2	0	0	2
Total seized drugs (kg)	2,270	387	0	0	0
Opium (kg)	978	380	0	0	0
Heroin (kg)	652	7	0	0	0
Hashish (kg)	580	0	0	0	0
Morphine (kg)	60	0	0	0	0

Source: Drug Control Headquarters and Anti Narcotic Police Reports

Maritime operations in 2013

As a result of a real-time intelligence led regional exchange and cooperation between the I.R. of Iran and United Arab Emirates (UAE) from 20-23 August 2013, approximately 7,284 kg of drugs (heroin, opium, and hashish) were seized in the waters of the I. R. of Iran and the United Arab Emirates.

The covert intelligence plan for this maritime drug control operation started 5 months earlier through exchanges of details and telephone numbers of a group of drug traffickers among Pakistan, Iran and UAE police. The destination of seized drugs, as stated by the Iranian police (with reference to what arrested traffickers have admitted to UAE police) were regional Arab markets (mostly hashish), and African on-wards European destinations (heroin). The opium seized in this operation was destined to enter Iranian and UAE territories from the coastal areas of the Persian Gulf. During this operation, 10 members of an international drug trafficking network were arrested by Iranian coast guards in Iranian waters.

An intelligence-led exchange operation took place as the result of close cooperation among Iran, Oman and UAE. The operation started in mid-September, followed by ten days of extensive surveillance of a vessel run by drug traffickers. The operation led to the arrest of a number of traffickers and seizure of the vessel by Omani authorities. The intelligence exchanged among the three countries indicated that the trafficker vessel with drug cargo had left a Pakistani port carrying around 1 ton of different types of drugs in sealed packs. There seems to be a new drive in the region for boosting maritime cooperation against illicit drug trafficking (and illicit chemical trafficking) between the I. R. of Iran and regional Arab states.

Source: Islamic Republic of Iran Anti Narcotic Police and Drug Control Headquarters reports

DRUG PRICES AND DRUG PURITY

Wholesale prices of illicit drugs (US\$ per kg)

	2009	2010	2012	2013
Heroin (unknown purity)	1,630-7,124	3,640	1,930-11,815	1,440-8,518
Opium	180-760	1,445	770-1,920	588-1,160
Hashish (cannabis resin)	333	370	170-890	66-115
Methamphetamine	n/a	6,835	4,560-9,130	7,301

Source: Drug Control Headquarters Reports, World Drug Reports 2011-2015

Note: Prices are collected in local currency but are presented in US dollars. The conversion into US dollars is based on official UN rates. However, comparisons of prices from different years need to be made with caution as they are influenced by changes in the exchange rates and may not necessarily reflect changes in the local markets. The single figures reflect typical prices.

Retail prices of illicit drugs (US\$ per gram)

	2009
Heroin (unknown purity)	10-47
Opium	0.3-1.6
Hashish	0.2-1.0

Source: World Drug Report 2015 (latest available data)

Drug purity and composition of drugs identified by of the Research Center of Anti-Narcotics Police, 2012

	Purity	Natural	Adulterant
Heroin	n/a	Morphine, Codeine, Tebaine, Papaverine, Narcotine, Meconin	Caffeine, Acetaminophen, Phenobarbital, Diazepam, Dextromethorphan, Lidocaine, Hydrocotarnine, Phenolphetaleine
Heroin hydrochloride	n/a		Caffeine, Acetaminophen, Phenobarbital, Diazepam, Methophane, Lidocaine, Hydrocotarnine, Phenolphetaleine

Source: Research Center of Anti-Narcotics Police, IRA

DRUG-RELATED CRIME

Suspects arrested in the country (persons)					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Distributors/traffickers	285,430	227,122	255,001	254,514	241,042
Average daily arrests of distributors/traffickers	783	711	831	697	n/a
Foreigners	3,773	3,431	3,802	n/a	n/a
Drug users	14,748	34,397	48,398	66,977	n/a

Source: Drug Control Headquarters Reports and Anti Narcotic Police Report on Drug Situation in the I. R. of Iran

Organized drug-related crime					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Trafficking groups dismantled	2,461	2,579	2,940	2,816	2,885

Source: DCHQ Drug Control Reports

DRUG ABUSE

Centers active in the field of treatment and harm reduction					
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Governmental					
No. of centers	321	400	328	n/a	n/a
No. of admissions	81,487	184,973	120,943	120,584	85,122
Non-Governmental					
No. of centers	1,954	1,994	2,446	n/a	n/a
No. of admissions	586,714	512,251	600,565	634,810	679,378

Source: Drug Control Headquarters

Centers active in the field of treatment and harm reduction, 2014		
	No. of centers	Number of admissions
Methadone Maintenance Treatment (MMT)	n/a	476,232
Maintenance treatment with Buprenorphine	n/a	95,402
Outpatient detoxification	n/a	n/a
Inpatient detoxification	12	1,550
Drop-in Centers	213	80,237
Outreach teams	386	84,257
Shelters	51	6,887
Therapeutic Centers	19	1,222
Medium-term residential rehab center	953	134,345

Source: Drug Control Headquarters Annual Report for 2014

Annual prevalence of drug use as percentage of the population aged 15-64			
	Best estimate	Uncertainty range	Year of estimate
Amphetamines	0.13	0.10-0.16	2010
Cannabis	No recent, reliable estimate		
Cocaine	0.01	0.00-0.01	2008
Opioids	2.27	n/a	2010

Source: UNODC World Drug Report, 2015 (latest available data)

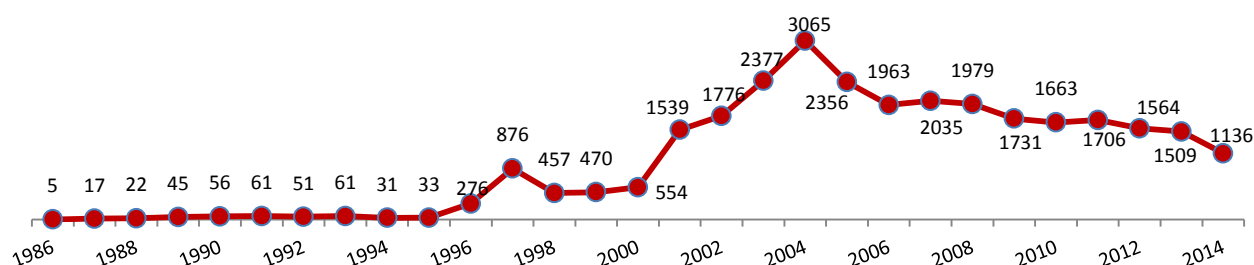
Based on the Annual Report Questionnaire 2013, filled out by the Government of the Islamic Republic of Iran, the estimated number of drug users is 1.3 million and the annual prevalence of drug use as percentage of the population aged 15-64 is 2.65%. The data was derived from a General Population Survey, carried out by the Drug Control Headquarters in 2011.

Drug-related mortality with ranking of drugs as primary cause of death				
	2010	2011	2012	2013
Number of deaths	3,673	3,593	3,056	2,957
Reference population	53,132,124	53,244,800	54,309,370	55,275,782
Rate per million aged 15-64	69	67	56	54
Ranking of drugs as primary cause of death				
Opioids	1	1	1	n/a
ATS	2	2	2	1

Source: UNODC World Drug Reports, 2012-2015

HIV/AIDS¹³⁵

New HIV/AIDS cases reported, 1988 - 21 March 2015



Source: HIV/AIDS Office, Centre for Disease Control, Ministry of Health

HIV/AIDS cases according to gender, 1986-21 March 2015			
	HIV/AIDS	AIDS	Deaths
Total	29,414	6,990	6,202
Male	25,887	5,763	5,841
(%)	88	82.4	94.2
Female	3,527	1,227	361
(%)	12	17.6	5.8

Source: HIV/AIDS Office, Centre for Disease Control, Ministry of Health

Transmission method in HIV/AIDS cases	
	Until 21 March 2015
Total number	29,414
Injecting drug use (%)	66.6
Sexual intercourse (%)	14.5
Blood and blood products (%)	0.8
Mother to child (%)	1.4
Unidentified (%)	16.7

Source: HIV/AIDS Office, Centre for Disease Control, Ministry of Health

¹³⁵ The figures are cumulative, indicating the number of HIV/AIDS and death cases from the beginning of data reporting from the Ministry of Health (1986) to end of each fiscal year.

DRUG- AND CRIME-RELATED TREATIES

Ratification/accession status of Drug-Related Treaties	
	Status
Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs, 1961	30 August 1972
Convention on Psychotropic Substances of 1971	9 August 2000
United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988	7 December 1992

Ratification/accession status of Crime-Related Treaties	
	Status
United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime (UNTOC)	Under consideration by the Parliament
a) Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, supplementing the UNTOC	-
b) Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air, supplementing the UNTOC	-
c) Protocol against the Illicit Manufacturing of and Trafficking in Firearms, Their Parts and Components and Ammunition, supplementing the UNTOC	-
United Nations Convention against Corruption (UNCAC)	20 April 2009

FACT SHEET KAZAKHSTAN (REPUBLIC OF)

Territory: 2,724,900 sq. km.

Source: *Kazakhstan in Figures. Committee on Statistics, Ministry of National Economy of the Republic of Kazakhstan, 2014*

Borders: China: 1,783 km
Kyrgyzstan: 1,242 km
Russian Federation: 7,591 km
Turkmenistan: 426 km
Uzbekistan: 2,351 km

Source: Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Kazakhstan¹³⁶



Population (thousands)						
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total	16,211	16,554	16,821	17,100	17,372	17,625
15-64 aged	11,258	11,368	11,478	11,578	11,663	11,729

Source: UN World Population Prospects, the 2015 Revision

DRUG AND PSYCHOTROPIC SUBSTANCES SEIZURES

Drug seizures (kg)					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Opioids:					
Heroin	306.70	306.73	753.85	392.29	464.38
Opium	11.37	183.01	0.163	49.03	4.12
Illicit morphine:					
Morphine	-	0.0002	0.001	0.00001	0.00073
Morphine HCL	0.0002	0.002	-	0.009	0.00077
Poppy plants:					
Poppy straw	90.27	30.35	2.47	7.98	18.70
Opium poppy ¹³⁷	19.1	6.1	2.6	-	4.67
Other illicit opiates					
Extracted opium	0.36	0.110	0.392	0.038	0.11
Acetylated opium	-	-	0.005	0.005	0.016
Pharmaceutical opioids:					
Fentanyl	-	0.00005	-	0.016	0.00002
Codeine	-	0.004	-	-	0.000001
Promedol	0.0004	0.01	0.021	0.018	0.0038
Buprenorphine	-	-	-	-	0.0000004
Methadone	-	-	-	-	0.01
Other illicit opioids:					
Desomorphine	-	-	-	-	0.0035

¹³⁶ <http://mfa.gov.kz/index.php/en/about-kazakhstan>

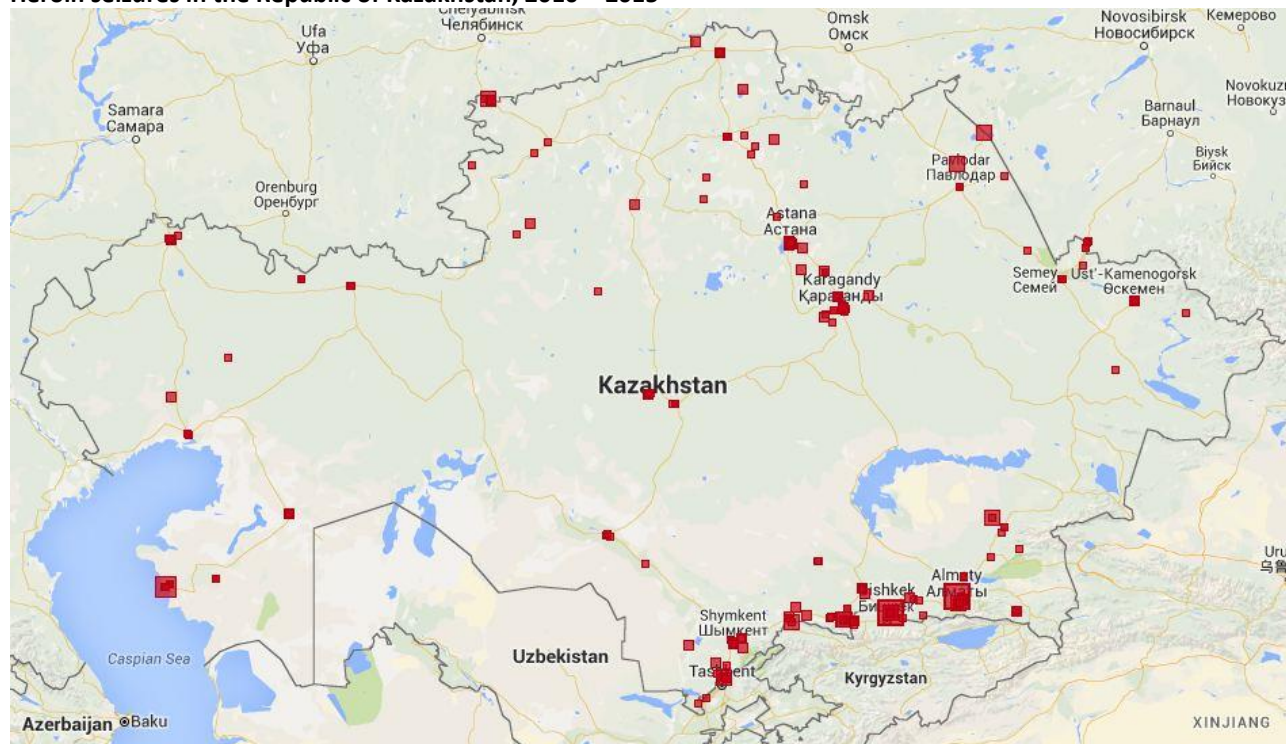
¹³⁷ White poppy

Drug seizures (kg)					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Cannabinoids:					
Marijuana (herb)	27,380.25	27,956.94	26,991.65	25,796.39	34,316.73
Cannabis plants (kg)	96.70	117.73	108.60	142.17	810.87
Hashish (resin)	343.38	225.88	196.20	252.89	311.35
Cannabis resin	5,749.6	1.8	13.0	4.7	0.02
Cannabis oil	0.089	0.016	0.013	0.055	0.02
Tetrahydrocannabinol (THC)	-	-	-	0.1	0.01
Cocaine-type					
Cocaine salts	0.026	0.318	-	1.26	-
ATS					
Amphetamine	0.515	0.007	1.4	0.0003	0.00001
Methamphetamine	n/a	0.002 ¹³⁸	n/a	n/a	n/a
Ecstasy-type substances	0.01	0.179	0.012	0.036	0.04
Prescription stimulants:					
Pyrovalerone	-	-	-	-	1.64
Other stimulants:					
Methcathinone	-	-	-	-	0.16
Sedatives and Tranquillizers					
Benzodiazepines:					
Clonazepam	-	-	0.03	-	-
Diazepam	0.001	0.005	0.017	0.01	0.0029
Bromazepam	0.00005	0.0003	0.00002	0.00001	-
Barbiturates:					
Pentobarbital	-	-	-	-	0.023
Phenobarbital	0.001	-	0.002	-	0.00002

Source: Legal Statistics Committee of the General Prosecutor's Office of the Republic of Kazakhstan

Note: Most of the synthetic drugs are not related to smuggling and were seized in the course of annual "Doping" operation that aims to identify and suppress smuggling, as well as the leak of under controlled narcotic drugs, psychotropic substances and precursors trafficking.

Heroin seizures in the Republic of Kazakhstan, 2010 – 2015

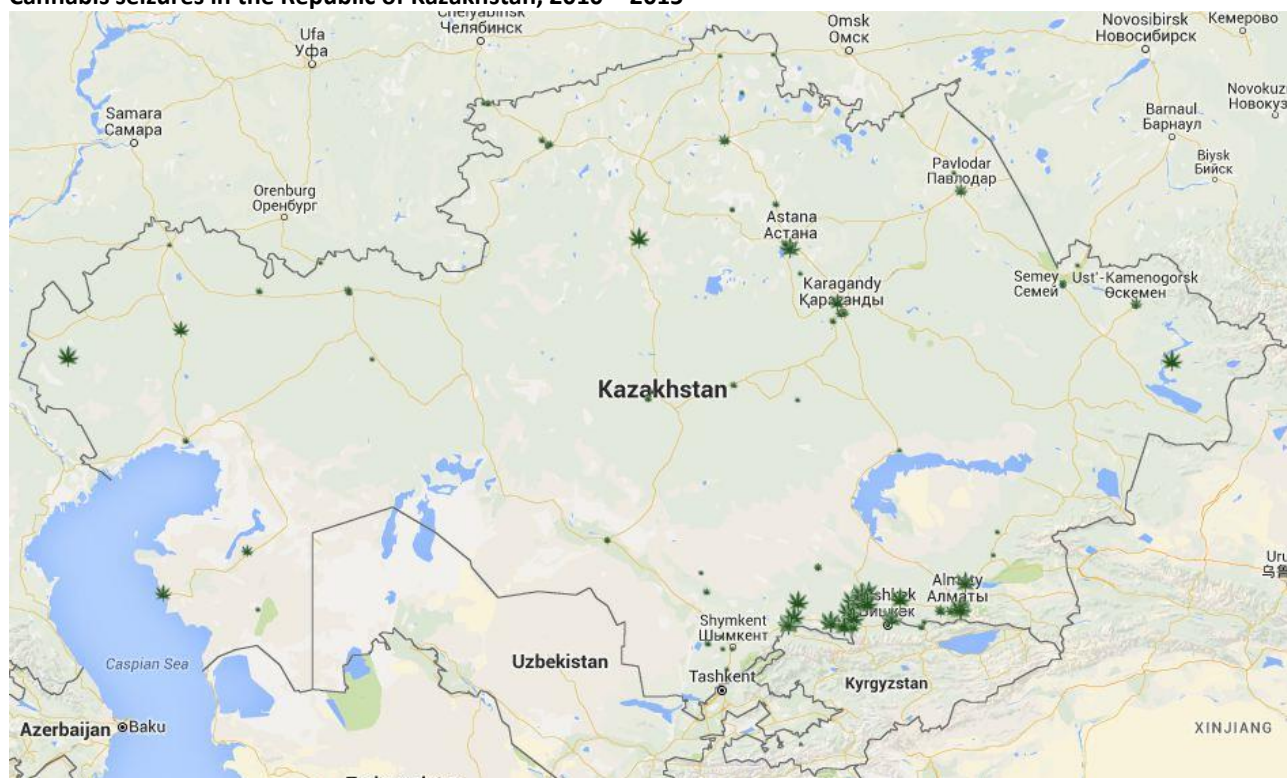


Source: Joint online platform of UNODC AOTP and Paris Pact projects, <http://drugsmonitoring.unodc-roca.org>.

Note: The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

¹³⁸ Pervitin

Cannabis seizures in the Republic of Kazakhstan, 2010 – 2015



Source: Joint online platform of UNODC AOTP and Paris Pact projects, <http://drugsmonitoring.unodc-roca.org>.

Note: The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

Precursors and other substance seizures ¹³⁹					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Acetic anhydride (litters)	290.0	-	0.1	-	-
Sulphuric acid (litters)	465.3	913.4	105.6	5,853.6	62.64
Ephedra herb (kg)	0.9	0.0005	15.4	-	-
Potassium permanganate (kg)	0.6	28	40	323.7	0.004
Toluene (litters)		0.4	5.3	7.6	0.36
Hydrochloric acid (litters)	10,706.7	1,599.7	13,514.7	36.5	8.66
Acetone (litters)	-	1.0	3,958.7	7.3	13.29
Ethyl ether (litters)	0.06	0.06	301.0	2.4	-

Source: Legal Statistics Committee of the General Prosecutor's Office of the Republic of Kazakhstan

Illicit cultivation and wild growing drug plants					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Cannabis:					
Cases	267	327	350	468	270
Revealed plants	79,750	13,856	40,269	47,000 ¹⁴⁰	59,020
Areas revealed (sq.m)	193	177	31	24	118
Areas destroyed (sq.m)	228	177	31	23	32
Opium poppy:					
Cases	11	6	11	10	17
Revealed plants	1,524	445	1,773	926	19,510
Areas revealed (sq.m)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Areas destroyed (sq.m)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Wild growing cannabis:					
Cases	5	10	13	12	15

¹³⁹ Precursor seizures are not related to smuggling of substances

¹⁴⁰ Information Bulletin on Drug Related Situation 2015: Central Asian Region (funded by OSCE), Tashkent, 2015, p.10

Illicit cultivation and wild growing drug plants					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Revealed plants	2,469	192	9,234	317	233

Source: Legal Statistics Committee of the General Prosecutor's Office of the Republic of Kazakhstan

Note: No any cases related to ephedra cultivation.

Provinces of Kazakhstan where sites of illicit cannabis cultivation were revealed, 2014 (42,631 plants)



Source: Ministry of Internal Affairs and Legal Statistics Committee of the General Prosecutor's Office of the Republic of Kazakhstan

Provinces of Kazakhstan where sites of illicit opium poppy cultivation were revealed, 2014 (926 plants)



Source: Ministry of Internal Affairs and Legal Statistics Committee of the General Prosecutor's Office of the Republic of Kazakhstan

International and Controlled Delivery (CD) operations					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
International operations	32	n/a	4 (Jan-Jun)	n/a	16 (Jan-Jun)
CD operations conducted by MIA	22	25	26	23	24
CD operations with other countries	3	3	10	4	4
Kazakhstan-Kyrgyzstan	3	3	8	4	2
Kazakhstan-Russian Federation	0	0	2	0	1
Kazakhstan-Tajikistan	0	0	0	0	1
Total seized drugs in the country (kg)	481.5	≈1,000	521.8	720.0	665.0 (Jan-Oct)
Heroin (kg)	21.3	39.7	90	68.7	18.0

Source: Central Asian Regional Information and Coordination Center (CARICC), Department on Fighting with Drug Business of the Ministry of Internal Affairs of the Republic of Kazakhstan, Legal Statistics Committee of the General Prosecutor's Office of the Republic of Kazakhstan

CSTO-led "Kanal" regional anti-drug operations on territories of the CSTO Member States (Armenia, Belarus, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Russian Federation and Tajikistan)					
	2012 ¹⁴¹	2013 ¹⁴²	2014 ¹⁴³		2015 ¹⁴⁴
	17-20 Dec	1-4 Oct	20-25 May	12-16 Sept	18-22 May
Operation name	Channel-Transport	Channel-Caucasus	Channel-South trap	Channel-Valley	Channel-Patrol
Total seized drugs (kg)	470.5	≈15,000	12,450	≈2,607	1,618 (295.3 in Kaz)
Heroin (kg)	269	≈600	≈245	92.84 (73.5 in Kaz) ¹⁴⁵	≈976 (≈5 kg in Kaz)
Opium (kg)	2.4	0	0	19.5	0
Marijuana (kg)	102.7	250	669	19.5	126
Hashish (kg)	47.9	≈1,500	902	2,413	0
Synthetic substances (kg)	6.79	200	19	993	108
Precursors (kg)	766.4	≈2,000	97	33.84	≈2,390

Source: The Collective Security Treaty Organization (CSTO)

DRUG PRICES AND DRUG PURITY

Wholesale prices of illicit drugs collected (US\$ per kg)					
	1 Jan 2012	1 Jan 2013	1 Jan 2014	2014	1 July 2015
Heroin (unknown purity)	5,000-12,000	5,000-12,000	10,000-20,000	18,000-20,000	18,000-20,000
Opium	6,000-8,000	5,000-6,000	3,000-5,000	2,000-10,000	5,000-9,000
Marijuana	200-250	200-250	350-650	100-450	300-350
Hashish	700-800	700-800	1,000-1,300	800-4,000	700-1,500

Source: Ministry of Internal Affairs (MIA) of the Republic of Kazakhstan¹⁴⁶, CARICC

Note: Comparison of prices from different years should be made with caution as they also reflect changes in exchange rates and are not necessarily indicative of price changes in the local markets.

¹⁴¹ http://www.odkb-csto.org/ksopn/detail.php?ELEMENT_ID=2063

¹⁴² http://www.odkb-csto.org/ksopn/detail.php?ELEMENT_ID=2826

¹⁴³ http://www.odkb-csto.org/ksopn/detail.php?ELEMENT_ID=3531 and http://www.odkb-csto.org/ksopn/detail.php?ELEMENT_ID=3905

¹⁴⁴ http://www.odkb-csto.org/ksopn/detail.php?ELEMENT_ID=4869

¹⁴⁵ http://mvd.gov.kz/portal/page/portal/mvd/mvd_page/min_activity/mvd_materials/mvd_dep_anti_narkobusiness/1_nark_situation_2014.pdf

¹⁴⁶ Drug Situation – 2012, CARICC report, Almaty, 2013, p.56

Retail prices of illicit drugs collected (US\$ per gram) ¹⁴⁷					
	1 Jan 2011	1 Jan 2012	1 Jan 2013	2014	1 Jan 2015
Heroin (unknown purity)	29-42	22-30	29-41	28-33 ¹⁴⁸	29-41
Opium	8-12	10-13	8-12	16.5	8-12
Marijuana (herb)	0.36-0.4	0.5-1.3	0.37-0.4	0.8-2.7	0.8-1.6
Hashish (hashish)	1.5-3	2-6	1.5-3	2.2-5.4	3-5
Cocaine	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	272-353

Source: Ministry of Internal Affairs of the Republic of Kazakhstan ¹⁴⁹

Note: Comparison of prices from different years should be made with caution as they also reflect changes in exchange rates and are not necessarily indicative of price changes in the local markets.

Drug purity/potency (data of the National Laboratory)			
	2010	2011	2012
Heroin (%)	1.0-39.9	0.1-36.5	20-25 (average) ¹⁵⁰
Marijuana (% THC)	0.0-4.2	0.0-12.1	n/a
Hashish (%)	0.5-6.7	0.2-3.8	n/a
Amphetamine (%)	12-65	12.8-86.6	n/a

Source: CADAP,¹⁵¹ Ministry of Justice of the Republic of Kazakhstan, Ministry of Internal Affairs

Note: The purity of heroin and amphetamine is the percentage of pure substance the sample contains. The potency of cannabis products is determined by their content of Δ^9 -tetrahydrocannabinol (THC) expressed as a percentage.

Composition of heroin and cocaine	
Heroin	Caffeine, dextromethorphan, phenobarbital, chloroquine, diphenhydramine, metamazole sodium, paracetamol, aspirin, chloramphenicol, etc.
Cocaine	Levamisole, aspirin, sodium bicarbonate

Source: CADAP, Ministry of Justice of the Republic of Kazakhstan

DRUG-RELATED CRIME

Total crime and drug-related offences					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015**
Total crimes/offences recorded	206,801	287,681	359,844	341,291*	386,718
Rate (per 100,000)***	1,249	1,710	2,104	1,965	1,288
Drug-related crimes/offences recorded ¹⁵²	4,360 (crimes)	3,886 (crimes)	3,639 (crimes)	3,552 (crimes)	9,549 (offences)
Rate (per 100,000)***	26	23	21	20	54
Including by type of crime as per cent of total drug-related offences (according to the Criminal Code of Kazakhstan): ¹⁵³					
Drug smuggling (% Art. 250)	5	6	6	7	3 (Art. 286)
Illicit circulation without intent to sell (%)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	72 (Art. 296)
Illicit manufacture, purchase, storage, transportation, transfer or sale (% Art. 259)	93	91	89	87	23 (Art. 297)
Theft or extortion of drugs (% Art. 260)	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1 (Art. 298)
Inclination towards drug use (% Art. 261)	0.02	0.1	0.03	0.1	0.1 (Art. 299)
Illicit cultivation of plants containing narcotic substances (% Art. 262)	2	2	3	4	1.5 (Art. 300)

¹⁴⁷ The table reveals the tendency on drug prices for 2010-2014, the main source of information is based on CARICC's data, reported by the government of Kazakhstan while the World Drug Reports contain data on drug prices until 2012.

¹⁴⁸ The above-mentioned prices are based on the CARICC data and can differ from the prices submitted by MIA of Kazakhstan to UNODC since UNODC prices are linked to heroin purity.

¹⁴⁹ Drug Situation – 2012, CARICC, Almaty, 2013, p.56

¹⁵⁰ These figures provided by national authority of Kazakhstan during discussion of heroin purity at the CARICC/UNODC regional workshop on 27-28 June 2013 in Almaty, Kazakhstan

¹⁵¹ National Report on the Drug Situation in the Republic of Kazakhstan for 2012, National Scientific and Practical Centre on Medical and Social Problems of Drug Addiction/CADAP, 2013

¹⁵² Offences related to illicit trafficking of drugs, psychotropic or toxic substances and precursors

¹⁵³ A new Criminal Code containing came into force in the Republic of Kazakhstan from 1 January 2015.

Total crime and drug-related offences					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015**
Illicit turnover of toxic substances, substances, tools, or equipment used for production and processing of drugs (% , Art. 263)	0.02	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.04 (Art. 301)
Organisation and maintenance of brothels for the consumption of drugs (% , Art. 264)	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3 (Art. 302)
Violation of the rules for handling narcotic substances (% , Art. 265)	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4 (Art. 303)
Illegal prescription of drugs (% , Art. 266, p. 5)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.03	0
Number of cases related drug revenue laundering	n/a	6 ¹⁵⁴	8 ¹⁵⁵	17 ¹⁵⁶	1 (Art. 218)

Source: Legal Statistics Committee of the General Prosecutor's Office of the Republic of Kazakhstan

Notes:

* - According to information from the Legal Statistics Committee, decrease in total crime in 2013-2014 is related to a policy of full registration of statement of crimes being conducted by the Prosecutor General's Office.

** - Figures of 2015 cannot be compared because of changes in the Criminal Code and methods of registration of criminal offences. Since 1 January 2015, criminal offenses are considered from the moment of registration of accidents in the Unified Register of Pre-Trial Investigation, whereas in the past years the crimes are registered only after initiation of criminal case or refusal to initiate proceedings for non-rehabilitating grounds.

*** - The rate was calculated using the UN World Population Prospects estimates.

People arrested and convicted for drug-related offences*					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
People arrested	2,423 after investigation	2,048 after investigation	2,065 after investigation	2,109 after investigation	5,882 before pre-trial investigation
Rate (per 100,000)**	15	12	12	12	33
Female (%)	13	14	13	13	5
Convicted people	2,426	1,996	1,875	2,027	n/a
Rate (per 100,000)**	15	12	11	12	n/a

Source: Legal Statistics Committee of the General Prosecutor's Office of the Republic of Kazakhstan, CARICC

Notes: * - Figures of 2015 cannot be compared because of changes in the Criminal Code and methods of registration of criminal offences. Since 1 January 2015, criminal offenses are considered from the moment of registration of accidents in the Unified Register of Pre-Trial Investigation, whereas in the past years the crimes are registered only after initiation of criminal case or refusal to initiate proceedings for non-rehabilitating grounds.

** - The rate was calculated using the UN World Population Prospects estimates.

Foreigners who committed drug-related offences in the country					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total foreigners	160	129	113	124	211
Including:					
Russian Federation	58	50	56	58	91
Kyrgyzstan	53	47	31	40	59
Uzbekistan	31	20	18	15	22
Tajikistan	11	3	4	2	9
Turkmenistan	2	2	0	3	0
Ukraine	0	0	2	2	1
Others countries ¹⁵⁷	5	7	2	2	29

Source: Legal Statistics Committee of the General Prosecutor's Office of the Republic of Kazakhstan

¹⁵⁴ Information Bulletin on Drug Related Situation 2014: Central Asian Region. (funded by OSCE), Tashkent, 2015, p. 19

¹⁵⁵ Ibid

¹⁵⁶ Information Bulletin on Drug Related Situation 2015: Central Asian Region. (funded by OSCE), Tashkent, 2015, p.9

¹⁵⁷ Including stateless persons

Persons arrested for committing crime being in the state of drug intoxication and registered in Police (based on the completed criminal cases)					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Persons committed crime, total	372	370	355	435	1,898 (offences)
Persons committed drug-related crime	n/a	315	304	328	1,635 (offences)
Offences committed by female	n/a	42	36	37	72 (offences)
Offences committed by juveniles	2	0	0	1	2 (offences)

Source: Legal Statistics Committee of the General Prosecutor's Office of the Republic of Kazakhstan

Organized crime					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Crimes committed by groups	38	72	95 (Jan-Jun)	75 ¹⁵⁸	n/a
Crimes committed by OCG ¹⁵⁹	7	5	62	65	n/a
Organised groups liquidated by Ministry of Internal Affairs	7	11 ¹⁶⁰	12 (Jan-Oct) ¹⁶¹	9	6 (Jan-Sep)
OCG members sentenced	n/a	50 ¹⁶²	49 (Jan-Oct)	11/	10
Total drugs seized from OCG (kg)	n/a	175	n/a	n/a	n/a
Heroin (kg)	n/a	4	n/a	n/a	n/a

Source: Ministry of Interior of the Republic of Kazakhstan, CARICC

DRUG ABUSE

Drug abusers recorded in drug treatment centers					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Number of addicts diagnosed for the first time	6,145	5,062	5,624	5,142	5,336
Rate (100,000)*	37	30	33	30	30
including by gender:					
Male	5,677	4,835	5,213	4,871	5,099
Female	468	227	411	271	237
including by drug type:					
Opioids users (%)	31.1	28.8	28.5	20.5	n/a
Cannaboid users (%)	58.0	60.5	60.2	67.3	n/a
Polydrug users (%) ¹⁶³	8.6	8.5	9.3	10.3	n/a
IDUs (%)	37	63	50	n/a	n/a
Total number of drug users	46,766	40,858	39,498	34,221	31,049
Rate (100,000)	283	243	231	197	176
including by gender:					
Male	43,128	37,744	36,503	31,462	28,738
Female	3,638	3,114	2,995	2,759	2,311
including by drug type:					
Opioids users (%)	60.1	57.6	56.1	53.7	49.4
Heroin users (%)	50.3	47.1	47.3	44.9	43.2
Cannabinoid users (%)	27	28	30	31	n/a
Polydrug users (%)	9.9	11.3	12.1	n/a	33.1
IDUs (%)	69.2	68.2	66.7	n/a	n/a

Source: RCARDA¹⁶⁴, Legal Statistics Committee of the General Prosecutor's Office of the Republic of Kazakhstan

Note: *- The rate was calculated using the UN World Population Prospects estimates.

¹⁵⁸ Information Bulletin on Drug Related Situation 2015: Central Asian Region. (funded by OSCE), Tashkent, 2015, p.8

¹⁵⁹ Crimes committed by Organised Criminal Groups (OCG) and criminal societies

¹⁶⁰ Drug Control Committee, Review of Drug Situation in the Republic Kazakhstan in 2012, Ministry of Interior, Astana, 2013, p. 7

¹⁶¹ Information on the Extended Board Meeting of the Ministry of Interior of Kazakhstan, <http://mvd.gov.kz> accessed on 27 November 2013

¹⁶² Drug Control Committee, Review of Drug Situation in the Republic Kazakhstan in 2012, Ministry of Interior, Astana, 2013, p. 7

¹⁶³ Polydrug use is the use of two or more substances at the same time or sequentially.

¹⁶⁴ Republican Centre for Applied Research on Drug Addiction, Ministry of Health of the Republic of Kazakhstan

Opiate users (estimated)				
	2006	2010	2011	2012
Total number (aged 15 to 64)	103,000	n/a	n/a	n/a
Injecting drug users (IDUs)	100,000	119,140 ¹⁶⁵	123,640	116,840 ¹⁶⁶
Mean age	27.5	n/a	n/a	n/a
Lifetime use of heroin (%)	83	n/a	n/a	n/a
Lifetime use of opium (%)	47	n/a	n/a	n/a

Source: UNODC (2006), Republican AIDS Center (2011)¹⁶⁷

Annual prevalence of drug use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64			
	UNODC best estimate	Uncertainty range	Year of estimate
Cannabis	2.4	0.6-4.3	2012
Opioids	1.0	n/a	2006

Source: UNODC World Drug Report 2015

Drug treatment					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Patients treated in drug use in-patient hospitals	6,691	6,809	6,456	6,626	7,464
Treated drug users taken-off outpatient and preventive care ¹⁶⁸	3,331	3,568	4,425	2,904	4,308
Patients who received anonymous treatment	12,689	10,195	7,639	6,149	9,754

Source: RCARDA

Drug overdoses and mortality among drug users					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Non-fatal drug overdoses	1,057	1,059	1,743	1,833	986
Fatal overdoses	1,000	242	343	323	321

Source: UNODC ARQ data for 2011-2013, RCARDA (2013-2014), Legal Statistics Committee of the General Prosecutor's Office of the Republic of Kazakhstan (2013-2015)

HIV/AIDS

HIV/AIDS reported					
	2011	2012	2013	2014 ¹⁶⁹	2015
Persons tested for HIV	2,207,055	2,341,969	2,450,517	2,460,363	n/a
As per cent of total population	13	14	14	14	n/a
New HIV cases ¹⁷⁰	2,006	2,015	1,993	2,208	2,327
Rate (per 100,000)*	12	12	12	13	13
Female	n/a	n/a	n/a	954	983
Injecting drug use (%)	44	38	33.5	n/a	n/a
Sexual contacts (%)	52	58	59.8	n/a	n/a
Total HIV cases ¹⁷¹	17,763	19,748	19,905	22,109	n/a
Rate (per 100,000)*	107	117	116	127	n/a
Injecting drug use (%)	n/a	n/a	60.9	n/a	n/a

¹⁶⁵ Report on AIDS Service Activity for 2011, Republican AIDS Center, Ministry of Health, Almaty, 2012, p.19

¹⁶⁶ Report on AIDS Service Activity for 2012, Republican AIDS Center, Ministry of Health, Almaty, 2013, p.20

¹⁶⁷ Republican Centre for Applied Research on Drug Addiction, <http://www.rcaids.kz/files/00001804.pdf>

¹⁶⁸ The number of users of psychoactive substances taken from the dispensary and preventive surveillance in connection with the recovery and long-term remission

¹⁶⁹ Report on AIDS Service Activity for 2014, Republican AIDS Center, Ministry of Health, Almaty, 2015, p.15

¹⁷⁰ Report on AIDS Service Activity for 2012, Republican AIDS Center, Ministry of Health, Almaty, 2013, p.15

¹⁷¹ Report on AIDS Service Activity for 2012, Republican AIDS Center, Ministry of Health, Almaty, 2013, p.15

Source: Republican AIDS Center, Global AIDS Response Progress Reports

Note: * - The rate was calculated using the UN World Population Prospects estimates.

People living with HIV (PLWH) and HIV prevalence (estimated)					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Number of PLWH	18,000	19,000	n/a	20,000 ¹⁷²	n/a
IDUs (%)	2.8	3.8	4.0	4.8	7.9 ¹⁷³
Sex workers (%)	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.5
MSM (%)	1.0	1.0 ¹⁷⁴	0.6	1.2	1.2
Inmates (%)	3.2	3.0	2.2	3.1	3.9

Source: Republican AIDS Center, UNAIDS (PLWH), UNGASS Country reports

DRUG- AND CRIME-RELATED TREATIES

Ratification status of Drug-Related Treaties	
	Status
Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs, 1961	29 Apr 1997 (Accession)
Convention on Psychotropic Substances of 1971	29 Apr 1997 (Accession)
United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988	29 Apr 1997 (Accession)

Ratification status of Crime-Related Treaties	
	Status
United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime (UNTOC)	31 Jul 2008 (Ratification)
a) Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, supplementing the UNTOC	31 Jul 2008 (Accession)
b) Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air, supplementing the UNTOC	31 Jul 2008 (Accession)
c) Protocol against the Illicit Manufacturing of and Trafficking in Firearms, Their Parts and Components and Ammunition, supplementing the UNTOC	31 Jul 2008 (Accession)
United Nations Convention against Corruption (UNCAC)	18 Jun 2008 (Accession)

¹⁷² Share of female exceeded 40% among newly identified HIV cases. Interview with the chief of the Republican AIDS Center, <http://newskaz.ru/society/20150121/7478377.html>

¹⁷³ The increase caused by changes in methodology of Survey Surveillance.

¹⁷⁴ Republican AIDS Center, Report on AIDS Service Activity for 2012, Ministry of Health, Almaty, 2012, p.17 (figures 2006-2011)

FACT SHEET

KOSOVO (UNDER UNSCR 1244/99)

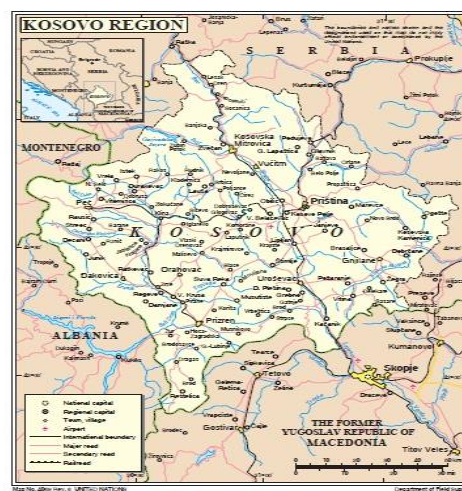
Territory: Total 10,908 km²

Borders: Kosovo is landlocked, and borders the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (under UNSCR 817 (1993)) to the south (167.6 km), Albania to the west (116.3 km) and Montenegro to the northwest (78 km). The remaining frontier belt is with the Central Serbian region which is the source of international dispute (381.6 km).

Source: Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of Kosovo 2014.
 Kosovo Agency of Statistics. Pristina, May 2014

Population: 1,825,632 (2011)

Source: Eurostat



Population					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total	1,780,021	1,793,745	1,805,853	1,816,891	1,827,231
Aged 15-64	1,152,044	1,179,966	1,196,573	1,213,774	1,230,548

Source: Kosovo Agency of Statistics¹⁷⁵

DRUG SEIZURES

Seizures of illicit drugs (kg) ¹⁷⁶					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Opioids:					
Heroin	55.6	60.2	94.1	22.5	9.6
Cannabis-type:					
Marijuana (herb)	199.3	216.7	1,237.9	85.1	737.9
Hashish (resin)	0.002	-	0.55	-	n/a
Cannabis plants (pcs)	9,724	3,604	10,580	1,512	6,930
Cannabis seed (seed)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	5,165
Cocaine-type:					
Cocaine	0.22	2.7	7.4	3.9	21.1
ATS:					
Ecstasy (tablets)	6	699	153	107	52
Non-specified drug group:					
Non-specified drugs	1.3	5.4	0.9	0.05	0.69
Precursors:					
Non-specified precursors	-	-	-	-	5.24 ¹⁷⁷

Source: Kosovo Police, EULEX, Mini Dublin Group, EMCDDA

¹⁷⁵ [Kosovo Population Projection 2011-2061](https://ask.rks-gov.net/ENG/publikimet/doc_download/1126-kosovo-population-projection-2011-2061), Pristina, December 2013, https://ask.rks-gov.net/ENG/publikimet/doc_download/1126-kosovo-population-projection-2011-2061

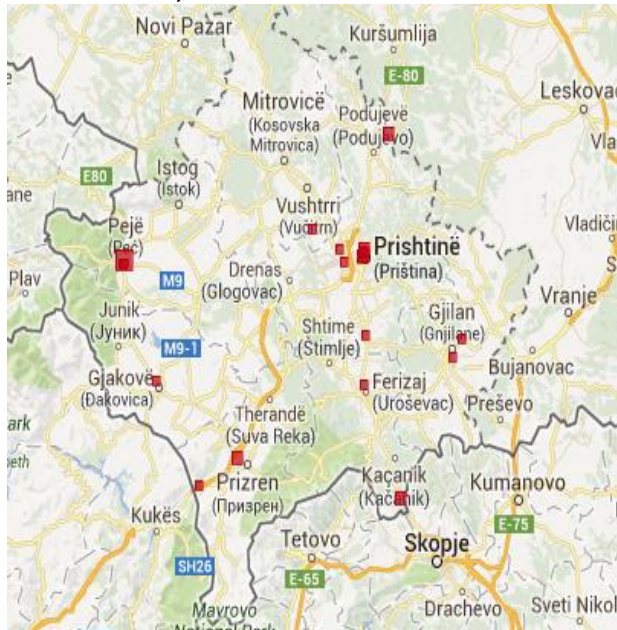
¹⁷⁶ The data in the CFS is from the Kosovo Police through the Mini Dublin Group and EMCDDA reports.

¹⁷⁷ Dublin Group Regional Report on Western Balkans, Council the EU, Brussels, 15 April 2015, p.34

International Operations			
	2011-2012	2013	Jan-Sept 2014
International Operations	12	7	4 operations finished; 2 on-going; 1 in preparation
Partner countries	Montenegro; Albania; FYR of Macedonia; Germany; Switzerland; Austria; Czech Republic; EULEX	Albania; Bosnia and Herzegovina; Austria; Italy; Croatia; Slovenia; Switzerland	FYR of Macedonia; Germany; EUROPOL

Source: Kosovo Police

Heroin seizures, 2010-2015



Cannabis seizures, 2010-2015



Source: DRUGS MONITORING PLATFORM, joint online platform of AOTP and Paris Pact programmes, <http://drugsmonitoring.unodc-roca.org>.

Note: The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on these maps do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

DRUG PRICES AND DRUG PURITY

Wholesale prices of illicit drugs (US\$ per kg)					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Heroin (unknown purity)	19,871-26,494	23,405-30,289	21,850-28,285	21,850-28,285	21,000-27,000
Marijuana (herb)	688.4-963.7	826.1-1,239	771-1,157	771-1,157	737-1,105
Cocaine	82,608-110,144	82,607-110,144	77,142-102,850	77,142-102,850	73,700-98,200

Source: Kosovo Police, EULEX

Retail prices of illicit drugs (US\$)					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Heroin (per 0.6 gr)	20.6-27.6	27.5-34.4	27.6-34.4	27.6-34.4	25-31
Marijuana (herb, per 5 gr)	20.6-27.6	27.5-34.4	25.7-32.1	25.7-32.1	25-31
Cocaine (per 0.6 gr)	82.6-110.1	96.4-123.9	96.4-124	96.4-124	86-110

Source: Kosovo Police, EULEX

Drug purity (%)			
	2008	2011	2012
Heroin	1	1	1
Cannabis (THC)	n/a	3	3

Note: EMCDDA: Kosovo Police, Drug Situation Analysis Report 2011: South Eastern Europe

DRUG-RELATED CRIME

Drug-related offences					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Criminal cases initiated	313	407	527	513	785
Rate (per 100,000)*	18	23	29	28	43
<i>including offences:</i>					
Possession	146	234	348	428	588
Trafficking	125	143	153	119	139
Cultivation	42	53	59	31	58

Source: Kosovo Police, EULEX, Dublin Group Regional Report on Western Balkans (14 April 2015, 6 May 2015)

Note: * The rates were calculated by using data of the Kosovo Population Projection 2011-2061.

Suspects arrested and offenders convicted					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	Jan-Sept 2014
Suspects (total)	463	547	818	756	649
Rate (per 100,000)*	26	31	46	42	36
Male	448	529	793	731	637
Female	15	18	25	25	12
Suspects arrested	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	514
Offenders convicted	158	180 (Jan-June)	n/a	n/a	n/a

Source: Kosovo Police, EULEX, EMCDDA, Paris Pact Drug Situation Report 2013

Note: No statistics on organized crime exists, as per the Mini Dublin Group report and the Kosovo Police

* The rates were calculated by using data of the Kosovo Population Projection 2011-2061.

Organized crime groups	
	2014 ¹⁷⁸
Number of organized crime groups	19
Persons involved	70
Groups with international links revealed	n/a

Source: Kosovo Police, EULEX, Mini Dublin Group

DRUG ABUSE

Drug abusers recorded in dispensaries			
	2009	2010	2011
Total number	783	639	731
Rate (100,000)*	45	37	41
Opiate users (%)	82	n/a	71
Cannabinoid users (%)	8	n/a	15
IDUs (%)	38	n/a	36.5

Source: EMCDDA (latest available data)

Note: * The rates were calculated by using data of the Kosovo Population Projection 2011-2061.

¹⁷⁸ Arrested in 2014: 53 Kosovo citizens, three citizens of the FYR of Macedonia, 11 Albanian citizens, one USA citizen, one Montenegrin citizen, and one Columbian citizen.

Opiate users (estimated)	
	2011
Total number (aged 15 to 64)	10,000-15,000
Injecting drug users (IDUs)	n/a
Mean age	28.5
Lifetime use of heroin (%)	n/a
Lifetime use of opium (%)	n/a

Source: EMCDDA, UNAIDS, AML Report on Kosovo (latest available estimates)

Demand for drug treatment ¹⁷⁹				
		2009	2010	2011
Psychiatric Clinic of the University Clinical Centre of Kosovo	Number of clients	198	186	169
	In-patient	63	72	51
	Out-patient	135	114	118
	Female (%)	4.6	3.8	13.7
	Opiate users (%) ¹⁸⁰	82	n/a	71
	Cannabis (%)	8	n/a	15
	Cocaine & other stimulants (%)	3	n/a	2.5
	IDUs	n/a	n/a	36.5
NGO Labyrinth, Pristina	Number of clients	112	142	95
	Out-patient	112	142	95
	Female (%)	8.9	7.0	7.4
	Heroin (%)	n/a	89.4	89.5
	IDUs	n/a	35.9	33.7

Source: EMCDDA

Note: There is no data collection system covering drug treatment for the entire country, and the centres involved in treatment provision keep records of their clients separately.

Deaths among clients of the NGO Labyrinth						
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Drug overdoses	1	5	5	15	17	n/a

Source: EMCDDA

HIV/AIDS

HIV/AIDS reported					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
New HIV cases	3	2	2	2	7
New AIDS cases	4	1	1	0	n/a
Total HIV cases	77	84	87	90	97
Total AIDS cases	46	47	48	48	52
Deaths due to HIV/AIDS	4	2	1	n/a	n/a

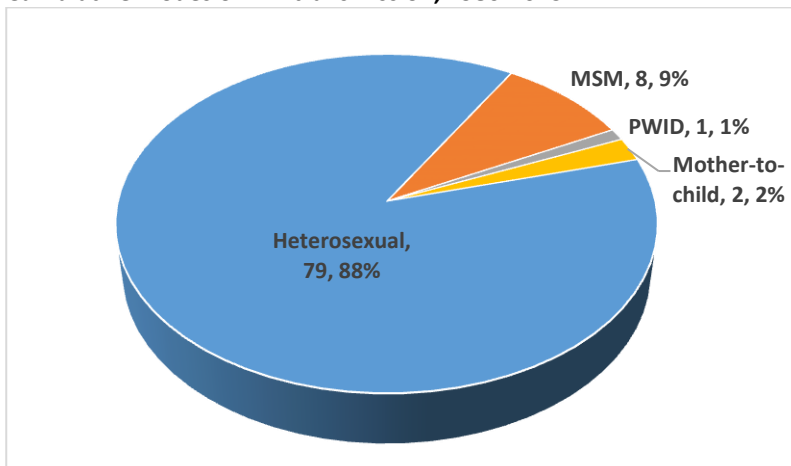
Source: World Health Organization¹⁸¹, Global AIDS Response Progress Report 2015 Kosovo

¹⁷⁹ Drug treatment in Kosovo is primarily provided by two organisations: the Psychiatric Clinic of the University Clinical Centre of Kosovo, and the NGO Labyrinth. Drug treatment options provided by these two agencies include detoxification services, psychosocial treatment and pharmacotherapy with methadone. Since 2012 two regional hospitals in Gjiilan and Gjakova have provided methadone treatment. Source: EMCDDA Country Overview: Kosovo, <http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/publications/country-overviews/xk>, accessed in October 2013

¹⁸⁰ Mainly heroin users

¹⁸¹ Review of the HIV Programme in Kosovo (in accordance with United Nations Security Council Resolution 1244 (1999)). WHO Technical Assistance for concept note development under Cooperative Agreement with the Global Fund. WHO, Copenhagen, Denmark, October 2014, p. 4

Cumulative modes of HIV transmission, 1986-2013



Source: World Health Organization

DRUG- AND CRIME-RELATED TREATIES

Ratification status of Drug-Related Treaties	
	Status
Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs, 1961	n/a
Convention on Psychotropic Substances of 1971	n/a
United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988	n/a

Note: Kosovo is not a UN Member State, and therefore this part is not applicable.

Signature and ratification status of UNTOC and UNCAC	
	Status
United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime (UNTOC)	n/a
a) Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, supplementing the UNTOC	n/a
b) Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air, supplementing the UNTOC	n/a
c) Protocol against the Illicit Manufacturing of and Trafficking in Firearms, Their Parts and Components and Ammunition, supplementing the UNTOC	n/a
United Nations Convention against Corruption (UNCAC)	n/a

Note: Kosovo is not a UN Member State, and therefore this part is not applicable.

FACT SHEET

KYRGYZSTAN (REPUBLIC OF)

Territory: 199,900 sq. km

Borders:

Kazakhstan: 1,224 km

Uzbekistan: 1,099 km

Tajikistan: 870 km

China: 858 km

Source: *Kyrgyzstan in Figures 2014*, National Statistical Committee of the Kyrgyz Republic



Population (thousands)						
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total	5,465	5,554	5,648	5,746	5,844	5,940
15-64 aged	3,582	3,639	3,690	3,738	3,782	3,824

Source: *UN World Population Prospects, the 2015 Revision*

DRUG SEIZURES

Drug and precursor/other substance seizures ¹⁸² (kg)					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total drugs and precursors	45,729.75	23,826.80	21,994.67	17,981.89	28,668.49
<i>Opioids</i>					
Heroin	332.32	241.95	247.06	285.56	344.45
Opium	70.28	16.46	132.38	158.11	46.34
Poppy straw	59.13	0.934	1.60	1.90	40.06
Poppy plants (kg)	140.54	398.53	145.80	61.10	14.57
<i>Cannabis-type</i>					
Marijuana (herb)	1,936.59	2,031.15	3,589.64	1,889.72	2,337.05
Hashish (resin)	629.74	367.53	541.32	464.18	511.6
Cannabis plants (kg)	14,578.80	10,421.57	12,946.30	8,900.42	9,817.01
<i>Non-specified</i>					
Pharmaceuticals	0.314	0.141	0.054	3.604	0.295
<i>Substances not under international control</i>					
Other substances	195.03	177.64	4.38	19.90	44.06
Precursors:	27,786.96	10,170.88	4,386.18	6,197.38	15,513.06
Sulphuric acid (lt)	4.0	10,170.88	-	-	-
Ephedra herb	27,783.0	-	-	-	-
Non-specified	-	-	4,386.18	6,197.38	15,513.06

Source: *National Statistics Committee, State Service on Drug Control, Kyrgyzstan, CARICC*

¹⁸² Precursor seizures are not related to smuggling of substances

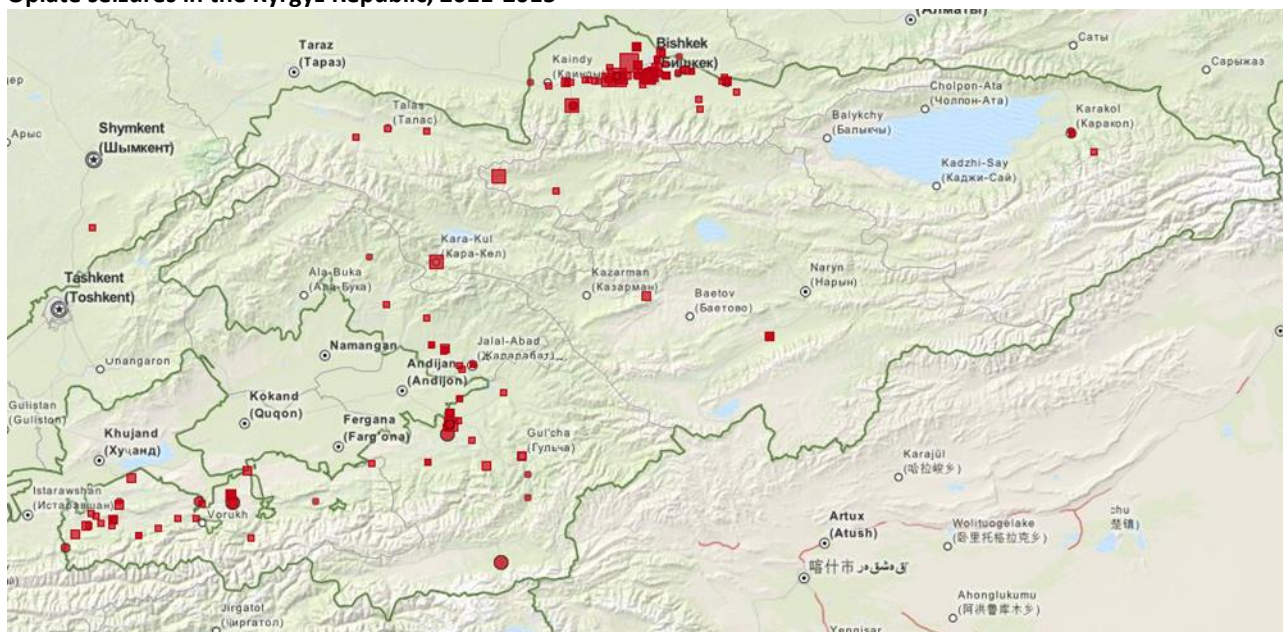
Share of law enforcement agencies in investigation of drugs related crimes (in %)					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Drug Control Service	10.2	11.0	14.6	16.5	15.5
Ministry of Interior	86.3	86.5	82.8	81.1	82.8
National Security	1.4	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.5
Custom Service	0.4	0.2	n/a	0.3	0.1a
Border Guards	n/a	n/a	n/a	< 0.2	n/a
Prison Service	1.4	2.0	1.1	1.4	0.1
Prosecutor's Office	0.3	0.2	0.9	< 0.2	0.1

Source: State Service on Drug Control, Kyrgyzstan

International and Controlled Delivery (CD) operations					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	Jan-Jun 2015
International operations	14	6	9	11	4
CD operations conducted:	20	12	6	2	1
CD operations with other countries	14	6	3	2	1
Seized drugs in the country (kg)	225.8	n/a	133.2	n/a	n/a
Heroin (kg)	99.9	n/a	59.1	n/a	n/a
Hashish (kg)	125.9	n/a	74.1	n/a	n/a

Source: State Service on Drug Control, Kyrgyzstan

Opiate seizures in the Kyrgyz Republic, 2011-2015

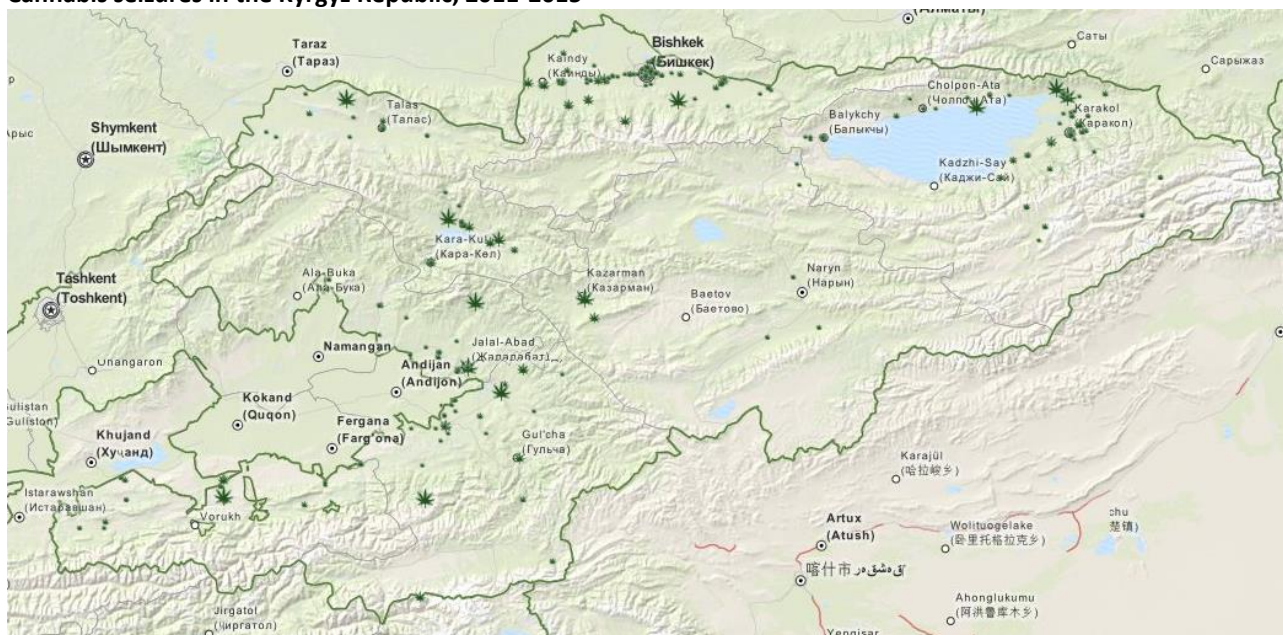


Legend: ■ - Heroin; ● - Opium

Source: DRUGS MONITORING PLATFORM, joint online platform of AOTP and Paris Pact programmes, <http://drugsmonitoring.unodc-roca.org>.

Note: The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

Cannabis seizures in the Kyrgyz Republic, 2011-2015



Source: DRUGS MONITORING PLATFORM, joint online platform of AOTP and Paris Pact programmes, <http://drugsmonitoring.unodc-roca.org>.

Note: The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

DRUG PRICES AND DRUG PURITY

Wholesale drug prices (US\$ per kg)					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	1 July 2015
Heroin (unknown purity)	6,000-7,000	6,000-12,000	8,000-10,000	6,000-12,000	6,000-10,000
Opium	1,000-1,200	600-1,500	1,000-1,200	500-2,500	650-2,000
Marijuana (herb)	32-43	32-45	60-90	200-1,800	112-143
Hashish (resin)	2,127-2,660	1,000-2,000	1,200-1,500	700-3,500	600-2,000

Source: State Service on Drug Control of the Kyrgyz Republic, CARICC, UNODC ARQ data

Note: Comparisons of drug prices from different years need to be made with caution as they are influenced by changes in the exchange rates and may not necessarily reflect changes.

Retail drug prices (US\$ per gram)					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	1 July 2015
Heroin (unknown purity)	13-15	13-20	10-15	15-30	15-30
Opium	1.1-2.1	1-2	1.1-2.1	7-12	7-12
Marijuana (herb)	0.03-0.04	0.03-0.04	0.05-0.10	0.5-5	0.5-5
Hashish (resin)	2-2.65	2.1-2.7	1.3-1.8	1.5-7	1.5-7

Source: State Service on Drug Control of the Kyrgyz Republic, CARICC, UNODC ARQ data

Note: Comparisons of drug prices from different years need to be made with caution as they are influenced by changes in the exchange rates and may not necessarily reflect changes.

At the time of publication of this Fact Sheet, the purity of seized drugs in 2010-2013 was not available.

DRUG-RELATED CRIME

Total and drug-related crime					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total crimes recorded	30,520	28,847	27,217	27,070	29,100¹⁸³
Rate (per 100,000)*	550	511	474	463	
Drug-related crimes recorded	1,924	1,933	1,913	1,955	1,864
Rate (per 100,000)*	35	34	33	33	31
<i>Including by type of criminal offence (according to the Criminal Code of the Kyrgyz Republic):</i>					
Drugs smuggling (Art. 204) ¹⁸⁴	61	48	36	32	29
Without intent to sell (Art. 246) ¹⁸⁵	1,155	1,225	1,260	1,228	1,223
With intent to sell (Art. 247) ¹⁸⁶	533	544	504	543	525
Stealing (Art. 248) ¹⁸⁷	0	0	1	0	0
Inducement to drug use (Art. 249) ¹⁸⁸	27	19	7	10	11
Inducement of youth to drug use (Art. 249-2, part 2)	3	1	0	1	1
Illicit cultivation (Art. 250) ¹⁸⁹	81	52	63	34	39
Violation of rules (Art. 251) ¹⁹⁰	0	0	3	0	3
Maintenance of dens (Art. 252) ¹⁹¹	55	42	32	30	25
Illicit drug prescription (Art. 253) ¹⁹²	0	0	0	71	0
Illicit trafficking of strong and poisonous substances (Art. 254) ¹⁹³	0	0	7	6	7
Other crimes	9	2	0	0	1

Source: National Statistics Committee, Kyrgyzstan; State Service on Drug Control, Kyrgyzstan

Note: * The rate was calculated using the UN World Population Prospects estimates.

Persons committed and offenders convicted for drug-related crime					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	Jan-Sep 2015
Persons committed offences	1,287	1,360	1,461	1,336	947
Rate (per 100,000)*	23	24	25	23	16
<i>Including:</i>					
Repeat offenders	92	58	50	82	n/a
People committed in the state drug and toxic intoxication	6	20	8	10	n/a
Female	100	80	76	53	n/a
Offenders convicted	1,248	1,305	1,358	1,250	n/a
Female (%)	96	89	72	77	n/a

Source: National Statistics Committee (2011-2014), State Service on Drug Control (2015), Kyrgyzstan

Note: * The rate was calculated using the UN World Population Prospects estimates.

¹⁸³ <http://stat.kg/media/publicationarchive/b8b6dbf9-0d15-4d57-8fbb-938e98a2e78d.pdf>

¹⁸⁴ Contraband

¹⁸⁵ Illegal making, acquisition, storage, transportation, or sending of narcotic drugs or psychotropic substances without the purpose of sale

¹⁸⁶ Illegal making, acquisition, storage, transportation, sending of narcotic drugs, psychotropic substances or precursors for the purpose of sale or sale thereof

¹⁸⁷ Stealing or extortion of narcotic drugs or psychotropic substances

¹⁸⁸ Inducement to use narcotic drugs or psychotropic substances

¹⁸⁹ Sowing or cultivation of plants containing narcotic substances

¹⁹⁰ Violation of the rules for the production and legal turnover of narcotic drugs, psychotropic substances or precursors

¹⁹¹ Organization or maintenance of dens for consuming narcotic or psychotropic substances

¹⁹² Illegal issue or forgery of prescriptions or other documents entitling persons to obtain narcotic or psychotropic substances

¹⁹³ Illegal traffic in potent and toxic substances for the purpose of sale

Suspects arrested for drug-related crime in the country, by nationality					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	Jan-June 2015
All arrestees	1,287	1,360	1,461	1,336	630
National citizens	1,232	1,316	1,410	1,305	619
Foreign citizens	55	44	51	31	11
CIS citizens	54	42	49	30	10
Others	1	2	2	1	1

Source: Drug Control Agency, Ministry of Interior, State Service on Drug Control, Kyrgyzstan

CIS citizens arrested for drug-related crime					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	Jan-June 2015
Azerbaijan	0	2	0	0	0
Kazakhstan	14	11	7	8	0
Russian Federation	2	7	10	3	2
Tajikistan	19	14	21	13	8
Uzbekistan	19	8	11	6	0

Source: Drug Control Agency, Ministry of Interior, State Service on Drug Control, Kyrgyzstan

Organized drug-related crime				
	2010	2011	2012	Jan- June 2013
Crimes committed by groups	75	16	17	7
Crimes committed by OC groups	2	0	0	n/a

Source: State Service on Drug Control, CARICC

DRUG ABUSE

Drug abusers recorded in dispensaries					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total number of registered drug users	10,171	10,705	9,799	9,024	9,077
Rate (100,000)*	186	193	173	157	155
Opiate users (%)	68	69	70	66	n/a
Cannabinoid users (%)	23	23	23	27	n/a
IDUs (%)	73	74	74	70	n/a
Drug users registered for the first time	728	849	733	487	n/a

Source: Republican Narcology Center, Kyrgyzstan

Note: * The rate was calculated using the UN World Population Prospects estimates.

Opiate users (estimated)	
	2006
Total number (aged 15 to 64)	26,000
Injecting drug users (IDUs)	25,000
Mean age	31.8
Lifetime use of heroin (%)	100
Lifetime use of opium (%)	55

Source: UNODC (latest available data)

Drug treatment					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Treated drug abusers	3,979	3,277	2,246	1,801	1,260
<i>Including by type of treatment:</i>					
Inpatient	450	583	418	353	343
Outpatient	295	152	86	169	159
MST	1,609	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Rehabilitation	1,625	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

Source: Information Bulletin on Drug Related Situation, Central Asian region, 2011; Republican Narcology Center, Kyrgyzstan

Patients taken-off and deaths					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Patients taken-off	274	248	1,545 ¹⁹⁴	1,377	411
Drug-related deaths	137	130	219	150	170
Drug overdoses	127 ¹⁹⁵	94	n/a	45	n/a

Source: National Programme of Kyrgyz Republic for 2011-2015, CADAP Country Report, Republican Narcology Center, Kyrgyzstan

Annual prevalence of drug use as percentage of the population aged 15-64			
	Best estimate	Uncertainty range	Year of estimate
Opioids	0.8	n/a	2006

Source: UNODC World Drug Report 2015 (latest available estimates)

Drug-related mortality with ranking of drugs as primary cause of death		
	2010	2013
Number of deaths	127	150
Reference population	3,495,167	3,632,372
Rate per million aged 15-64	36.3	41.3
Ranking of drugs as primary cause of death:		
Opioids	1	1
Fatal drug overdoses (%)	100	30

Source: UNODC World Drug Reports, 2012-2015 (latest available data)

HIV/AIDS

HIV/AIDS reported					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	Jan-June 2015
Tested for HIV	405,884	492,828	410,833	450,689	327,394
New HIV cases	594	704	480	612	451
Rate (per 100,000)*	11	12	8	10	7.6
IDU (%)	67	50	39	30	30
Total HIV cases ¹⁹⁶	3,709	4,413	4,893	5,505	5,956
Rate (per 100,000)*	67	78	85	94	100
IDUs (%)	65	n/a	58	54	n/a

Source: Republican AIDS Center

Note: * The rate was calculated using the UN World Population Prospects estimates.

¹⁹⁴ Republican Narcology Center identified number of duplications in its database/register in 2012-13

¹⁹⁵ UNODC ARQ 2010 data

¹⁹⁶ National citizens

PLWHA (estimated) and proportion of IDUs					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
PLWHA	9,800	12,400	8,000	8,727	8,021
IDUs (%)	63	62	59	58	n/a

Source: CDC/CAR,¹⁹⁷ Global AIDS Response Progress Reports, "AIDS" Republican Center Kyrgyzstan

HIV estimates by UNAIDS					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Adults and children living with HIV	7,200	7,900	8,400	8,800	9,300
Adult (15-49) prevalence (%)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Adult (15-49) incidence rate	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02
AIDS-related deaths in adults and children	< 200	< 500	< 500	n/a	< 500
Adults and children newly infected with HIV	1,100	1,000	<1,000	< 1,000	< 1,000
Adults (15+) living with HIV	7,000	7,600	8,100	8,500	8,900
Adults (15+) newly infected with HIV	1,000	< 1,000	< 1,000	< 1,000	< 1,000

Source: UNAIDS Reports on the Global AIDS Epidemic, <http://aidsinfo.unaids.org/>

DRUG- AND CRIME-RELATED TREATIES

Ratification status of Drug-Related Treaties	
	Status
Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs, 1961	7 October 1994 (Ratification)
Convention on Psychotropic Substances of 1971	7 October 1994 (Accession)
United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988	7 October 1994 (Accession)

Ratification status of Crime-Related Treaties	
	Status
United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime (UNTOC)	15 April 2003 (Ratification)
a) Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, supplementing the UNTOC	15 April 2003 (Ratification)
b) Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air, supplementing the UNTOC	15 April 2003 (Ratification)
c) Protocol against the Illicit Manufacturing of and Trafficking in Firearms, Their Parts and Components and Ammunition, supplementing the UNTOC	
United Nations Convention against Corruption (UNCAC)	6 August 2005 (Ratification)

¹⁹⁷ Centre for Disease Control and Prevention/ Regional Office for Central Asia

FACT SHEET MONTENEGRO

Territory: 13,812 sq. km
Borders: Land: 614 km (Albania: 172 km, Croatia: 14 km, Bosnia and Herzegovina: 225 km, Serbia: 203 km).
 Coastline: 294 km.



Estimated population (thousands)				
	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total	620	620	621	622
Aged 15-64	423	423	423	422

Population as per 2011 Census: 620,029

Source: Montenegro Statistical Office - MONSTAT

Estimated population (thousands)						
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total	622	623	624	625	625	626
Aged 15-64	419	421	422	423	424	424

Source: UN World Population Prospects, the 2015 Revision

DRUG SEIZURES

Seizures of illicit drugs and precursors (kg)					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Heroin	3.77	8.04	7.18	2.43	4.63
Marijuana (herb)	804.26	1,022.35	1,338.4	776.21	197.46
Hashish (resin)	0.107	0.007	0.001	0.002	0.048
Cocaine salts	0.339	0.410	0.080	227.89	33.4
Synthetic drugs	0.406 ¹⁹⁸	0.03	0.14	0.544 ¹⁹⁹	1.3 gr, 1,110 pcs
LSD (doses)	392	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Precursors	No seizures recorded				

Source: Ministry of Interior of Montenegro, UNODC World Drug Reports, Drug Situation Analysis Report 2011: South Eastern Europe

International Controlled Delivery Operations and Cooperation Agreements	
	2010 and 2011
International Controlled-Delivery Operations by Police	5
Country partners (police)	UK, Germany and BiH
Bilateral Police Cooperation Agreements	19

Source: Police Directorate of Montenegro

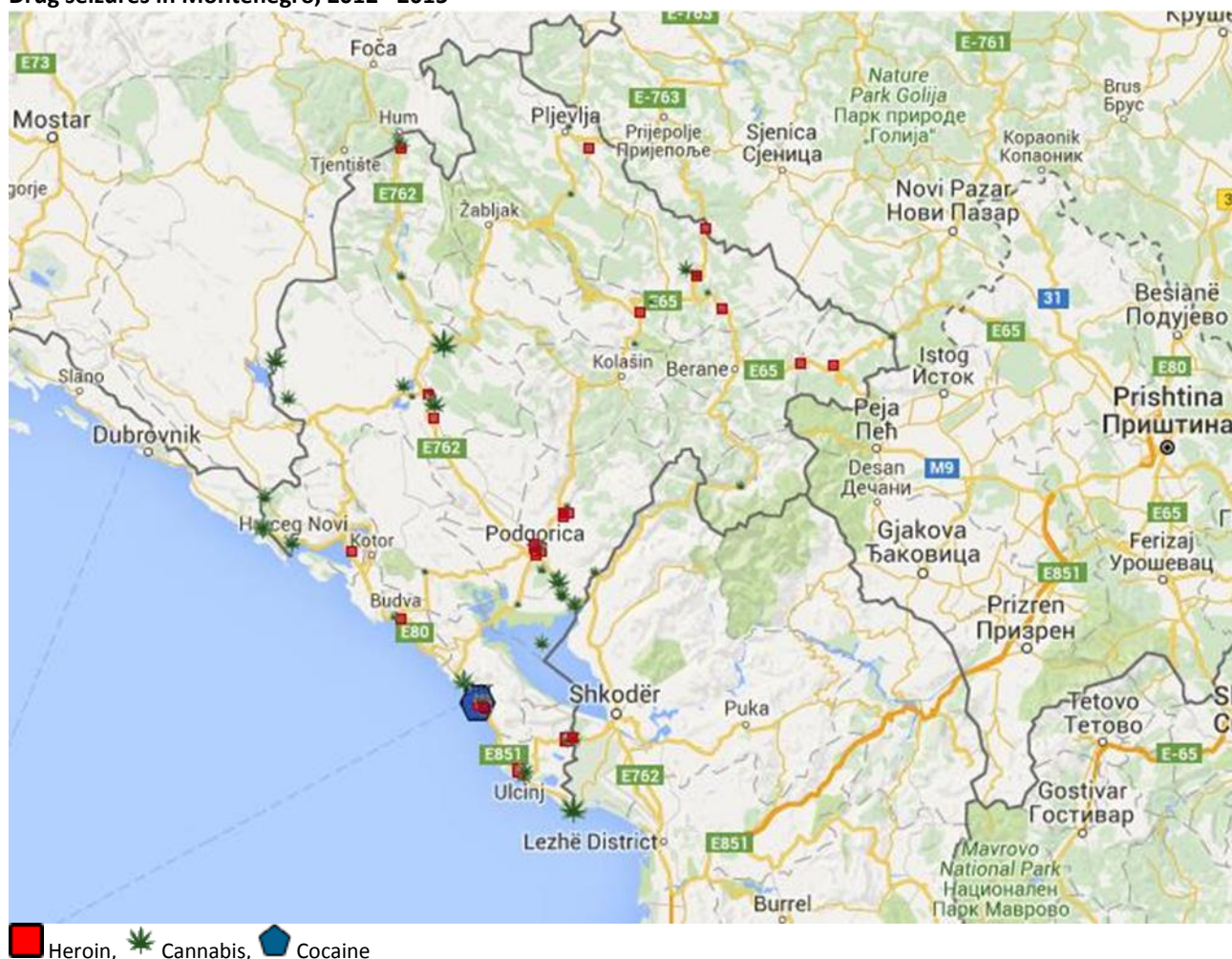
¹⁹⁸ 406 grams of amphetamine

¹⁹⁹ 544 grams of ATS

Arrests and seizures of drugs outside Montenegro as a result of criminal investigation and information provided by the Police Directorate of Montenegro in 2012				
Name of Criminal Investigation	Persons Arrested	Drugs Seized (kg)	Drug Type	Country
Kristal	1	15	Cocaine	Netherlands

Source: Police Directorate of Montenegro

Drug seizures in Montenegro, 2012 –2015



Source: Ministry of Interior of Montenegro and Montenegrin Customs Department; DRUGS MONITORING PLATFORM, joint online platform of AOTP and Paris Pact programmes, <http://drugsmonitoring.unodc-roca.org>.

Note: The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

DRUG PRICES AND DRUG PURITY

Wholesale prices of illicit drugs (US\$ per kg)					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Heroin (unknown purity)	21,000	19,300-23,200	19,300-23,200	30,000-34,000	30,000-34,000
Marijuana (herb)	1,150	700-1,400	780-1,100	780-1,000	990-1,480
Cocaine salts	n/a	49,000-63,000	49,000-63,000	68,000-82,000	49,290-73,930

Source: Ministry of Interior of Montenegro, World Drug Report 2015, Drug Situation Analysis Report 2011: South Eastern Europe

Note: Comparison of prices from different years should be made with caution as they also reflect changes in exchange rates and are not necessarily indicative of price changes in the local markets.

Retail prices of illicit drugs (US\$ per gram)					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Heroin (unknown purity)	13-20	28-35	17-30	27-34	27-34
Marijuana (herb)	6.5-13 ²⁰⁰	4.2-7	3-10	7-14	22-31
Cocaine salts	79-105	84-140	90-105	110-163	74-120
Ecstasy-type substances	4-6.5 (tab)	21-28	n/a	14-20	14-20

Source: Ministry of Interior of Montenegro, World Drug Report 2015, ARQ data, Drug Situation Analysis Report 2011: South Eastern Europe

Note: Comparison of prices from different years should be made with caution as they also reflect changes in exchange rates and are not necessarily indicative of price changes in the local markets.

Drug purity – mean values			
	2010	2011	2012
Heroin, brown (%)	3-5	3-5	3-5

Source: Police Directorate of Montenegro, Drug Situation Analysis Report 2011: South Eastern Europe

DRUG-RELATED CRIME

Drug-related offences					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Criminal cases initiated	172	147	112	n/a	184
Rate (per 100,000)	28	24	18	n/a	30
Persons committed	313	204	177	177	196
Rate (per 100,000)	50	33	29	29	32

Source: Ministry of Interior of Montenegro, Drug Situation Analysis Report 2011: South Eastern Europe

Organized crime				
	2011	2012	2013	2014
Criminal cases initiated	6	7	9	13
Criminal charges	n/a	n/a	5	1
Persons charged with participation in organized crime drug-related offences	40	17	21	8

Source: Ministry of Interior of Montenegro

DRUG ABUSE

Drug users recorded in dispensaries				
	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total number	616	579	536	465
Rate (per 100,000)	99.4	92.6	86	75
Opiate users (%) ²⁰¹	81.8	78.2	n/a	n/a
Cannabis users (%)	1.8	1.0	n/a	n/a

Source: National Health Information system on the Primary Health Care Level, Drug Situation Analysis Report 2011: South Eastern Europe

²⁰⁰ The price is for a one pack (5-10 grams)

²⁰¹ Patients diagnosed under F11 by WHO's ICD-X, which does not distinguish heroin users from other opiate users, however a majority of diagnosed cases are heroin users. In addition, it is not possible to know what drugs go under the category F19: poly-drug use, or what percentage of patients diagnosed as opiate users are IDUs.

Lifetime use of various illicit drugs in Montenegro for all students in 2011 (in %). Age: 16 years	
Amphetamine	2
Cannabis	5.5
Cocaine	1.5
Ecstasy	3.3
Opioids - Heroin	1.2

Source: 2011 ESPAD Report: Substance Use among Students in 36 European Countries

Annual prevalence of drug use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64			
	Best estimate	Uncertainty range	Year of estimate
Cannabis	1.90	0.43-3.30	2011
Cocaine	0.52	0.17-0.86	2011
Ecstasy-type substances	0.86	0.31-1.40	2011
Amphetamines	0.72	0.19-1.25	2011

Source: UNODC World Drug Report 2015 (latest available information)

HIV/AIDS

HIV/AIDS reported					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
New HIV cases	15	9	13	11	20
Rate (per 100,000)	2.3	1.5	2	1.8	3.2
Total HIV cases (since 1989)	120	129	142	n/a	175
Rate (per 100,000)	18.5	20.8	22.9	n/a	28.1
Injecting drug users (%)	3.3	3.1	3.5	0	3
People living with HIV	n/a	n/a	106	116	134
Injecting drug users (%)	n/a	n/a	2.8	2.6	2.2
MSM (%)	n/a	n/a	46	47	50

Source: National HIV/AIDS Register of Montenegro, EMCDDA Country Overview Montenegro, Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Montenegro

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk population					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Injecting drug users (%)	n/a	0.3 ²⁰²	n/a	n/a	1.1 ²⁰³
Sex workers (%)	1.1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
MSM (%)	0.0	4.5 ²⁰⁴	n/a	n/a	12.5 ²⁰⁵

Source: Global AIDS Response Progress Reports of Montenegro, Institute of Public Health of Montenegro

²⁰² Global AIDS Response Progress 2014 of Montenegro

²⁰³ Bio-Behavioural Survey among IDUs 2014

²⁰⁴ Bio-Behavioral Survey among MSM in 2011

²⁰⁵ Second Bio-behavioural survey among MSM 2014

DRUG- AND CRIME-RELATED TREATIES

Ratification status of Drug-Related Treaties	
	Status
Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs, 1961	23 Oct 2006 (Succession)
Convention on Psychotropic Substances of 1971	23 Oct 2006 (Succession)
United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988	23 Oct 2006 (Succession)

Signature and ratification status of UNTOC and UNCAC	
	Status
United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime (UNTOC)	23 Oct 2006 (Succession)
a) Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, supplementing the UNTOC	23 Oct 2006 (Succession)
b) Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air, supplementing the UNTOC	23 Oct 2006 (Succession)
c) Protocol against the Illicit Manufacturing of and Trafficking in Firearms, Their Parts and Components and Ammunition, supplementing the UNTOC	23 Oct 2006 (Succession)
United Nations Convention against Corruption (UNCAC)	23 Oct 2006 (Succession)

FACT SHEET

PAKISTAN (ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF)

Territory: 796,095 sq. km.
Borders: 6,774 km
(India –1600 km,
China – 523 km,
Afghanistan – 2,538 km,
I.R. of Iran – 909 km,
Tajikistan – 4.3 Km
Coastline – 1,062 km)



Population (thousands)						
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total	170,044	173,670	177,392	181,193	185,044	188,925
15-64 aged	101,000	103,474	106,128	108,880	111,619	114,295

Source: UN World Population Prospects, the 2015 Revision

DRUG SEIZURES

Seizures of illicit drugs and precursors (kg)					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	Jan-Sep 2015 ²⁰⁶
Opioids:					
Heroin	7,651.17	12,630.15	11,130.66	7,183.87	13,500.7
Illicit morphine	4,296.33	1,368.75	3,754.25	1,077.00	750.0
Opium	23,419.22	29,480.67	33,870.40	46,894.96	40,256.6
Poppy plants	-	-	4,650.0	5,976.0	73.1 ²⁰⁷
Other illicit opioids	n/a	n/a	1,110	n/a	n/a
Cannabis-type:					
Cannabis (herb)	-	42,688	554.0	135.2	572.0
Hashish (resin)	187,061.93	166,026.31	313,735.70	230,574.77	198,972.5
Cannabis seed	40	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
ATS:					
Amphetamine	-	5.5	2.10	16.58	1,808.99
Methamphetamine	-	-	18.27	36.44	33.3
Ecstasy-type substances (tabs)	2	614	8,454	5,195	13,498
Cocaine-type:					
Cocaine salts	3.28	8.9	1,029.12	6.96	27.8
Precursors:					
Acetic Anhydride (AA, litres)	42.8 ²⁰⁸	87.5 ²⁰⁹	119,043.0	38,200.0	5,318.5
Hydrochloric Acid (HCL, litres)	n/a	n/a	1,110	12,000	30

²⁰⁶ Information on drugs seizures 2013,2014,2015 (Jan-Sep) in Pakistan provided by the Anti-Narcotics Force to the UNODC Country Office, 04.11.2015

²⁰⁷ Poppy straw

²⁰⁸ Acetic Anhydride (AA), mixed HCL

²⁰⁹ Acetic Anhydride (AA), mixed HCL

Seizures of illicit drugs and precursors (kg)					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	Jan-Sep 2015 ²⁰⁶
Ephedrine	50	-	52.9	-	-
Ephedrine Mix Jam	-	-	572.4	-	-
Ephedrine Mix Vanilla Powder	-	-	43.0	-	-
Ephedrine Vanilla Powder	-	-	82	-	-

Source: Anti-Narcotics Force, UNODC ARQ data

Country estimation of drug trafficking trends by transportation method							
	Cases	Opium (kg)	Morphine (kg)	Heroin (kg)	Hashish (kg)	Cocaine (kg)	Others drugs and precursors (kg)
Total							
2015	896	35,439.6	543	11,022.4	96,539.6	27.5	572 kg Cannabis, 1,806.54 kg Amph., 33.3 kg Meth, 0.4 kg Marijuana, 13,498 Ecstasy tabs, 5,318.5 lt AA, 30 lt HCL
2014	888	39,129.6	812	5,541.9	106,202.1	7.0	135.2 kg Cannabis, 5,976 kg Poppy Straw, 16.6 kg Amph., 106.435 kg Meth, 5,195 Ecstasy tabs, 38,200 kg AA, 12,000 kg HCL, 50,400 kg Sulphuric Acid
2013	685	13,290.5	776	4,836.2	105,193.1	1,029.1	2,100 kg Amph., 18,240 kg Meth, 8,454 Ecstasy tabs, 15,480 lt AA, 1,110 lt HCL, 103,563 lt mix AA/HCL, 52.9 kg Ephedrine, 572.4 kg Ephedrine mix Jam, 43 kg Ephedrine mix Vanilla Powder, 82 kg Ephedrine Vanilla Powder, 2.5 kg Crystal, 4,650 kg Poppy Straw
<i>Including by location and place of seizure:</i>							
Cities/Urban Area:							
2015	338	20,536.8	534	5,655.1	73,070.3	1.0	92 kg Cannabis, 1,792.3 kg Amph., 25 kg Meth, 11,248 Ecstasy tabs, 1,857 lt AA, 30 lt HCL, 0.4 kg Marijuana
2014	368	38,816.8	812	2106.2	95,999.3	0.6	135.2 kg Cannabis, 2.6 kg Amph., 71.4 kg Meth, 3,795 Ecstasy tabs, 38,200 lt AA
2013	150	11382.0	776	1617.3	60,674.3	5.2	554 kg Cannabis, 1,751 Ecstasy tabs, 52.9 kg Ephedrine, 572.4 Kg Ephedrine mix Jam, 43 kg Ephedrine mix Vanilla Powder, 82 kg Ephedrine Vanilla Powder, 480 lt AA, 103,563 lt mix AA/HCL
Airports:							
2015	172	-	-	264.5	4.9	8.1	15.3 kg Amphetamine, 5.6 kg Meth
2014	181	-	-	266.0	2.2	6.4	13.4 kg Amphetamine, 7.3 kg Meth, 1,400 Ecstasy tabs
2013	180	4.5	-	236.9	2.6	10.0	2.04 kg Amphetamine, 2.1 kg Meth, 6,703 Ecstasy tabs
Dry Ports:							
2015	1	-	-	8.1	-	-	-
2014	1	-	-	-	-	-	12,000 litres HCL
Road/Highway:							
2015	329	14,902	-	4,835	23,464.4	18.5	480 kg Cannabis, 1.0 kg Amphetamine, 2,250 Ecstasy tabs, 3,461.5 lt AA
2014	247	312.9	-	2,566.8	10,200.6	-	0.6 kg Amphetamine, 26. 8 kg Meth, 50,400 kg Sulphuric Acid, 5,976 kg Poppy Straw
2013	238	1905.7	-	1604.6	41,296.6	0.150	15,000 lt AA, 1,110 lt HCL, 4,650 kg Poppy Straw
Sea Ports							
2015	6	-	-	233.8	-	-	-
2014	8	-	-	406.5	-	-	-
2013	10	-	-	1192.1	3186	-	2.5 kg Crystal
Posts Parcels:							
2015	50	0.8	-	35.0	-	-	1.0 kg Amphetamine

Country estimation of drug trafficking trends by transportation method							
	Cases	Opium (kg)	Morphine (kg)	Heroin (kg)	Hashish (kg)	Cocaine (kg)	Others drugs and precursors (kg)
2014	83	-	-	196.4	0.05	-	-
2013	107	-	-	185.3	33.6	0.800	680 Misc Psychotropic tabs

Source: Data Provided by Anti-Narcotics Force to the UNODC Country Office

Drug trafficking through international airports- 2015							
Airports	Cases	Drug seized					
		Heroin (kg)	Hashish (kg)	Cocaine (kg)	Ampheta- mine (kg)	Methamphe- tamine (kg)	Xanax (tabs)
Total	172	264.5	4.9	8.1	20.65	2.0	51,000
BBIAP Islamabad	65	111	-	-	3.6	0.9	-
BKIAP Peshawar	31	41.6	2.0	6.1	3.1	n/a	-
AIAP Lahore	25	54.9	2.9	1.0	7.95	n/a	-
JIAP Karachi	34	36.9	-	1.1	3.8	n/a	51,000
Sialkot Airport	12	15.1	-	-	1.2	0.6	-
Multan Airport	4	4.1	-	-	1.0	0.5	-
Quetta Airport	1	0.9	-	-	n/a	n/a	-

Source: Data Provided by Anti-Narcotics Force to the UNODC Country Office, 04.11.2015

Controlled delivery operations					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total operations	5	3 ²¹⁰	n/a	n/a	n/a
Cases recorded	n/a	n/a	4	1	n/a
Persons arrested	n/a	4	24	3	n/a
Heroin seized (kg)	618.8	30.8	50.2	6	n/a

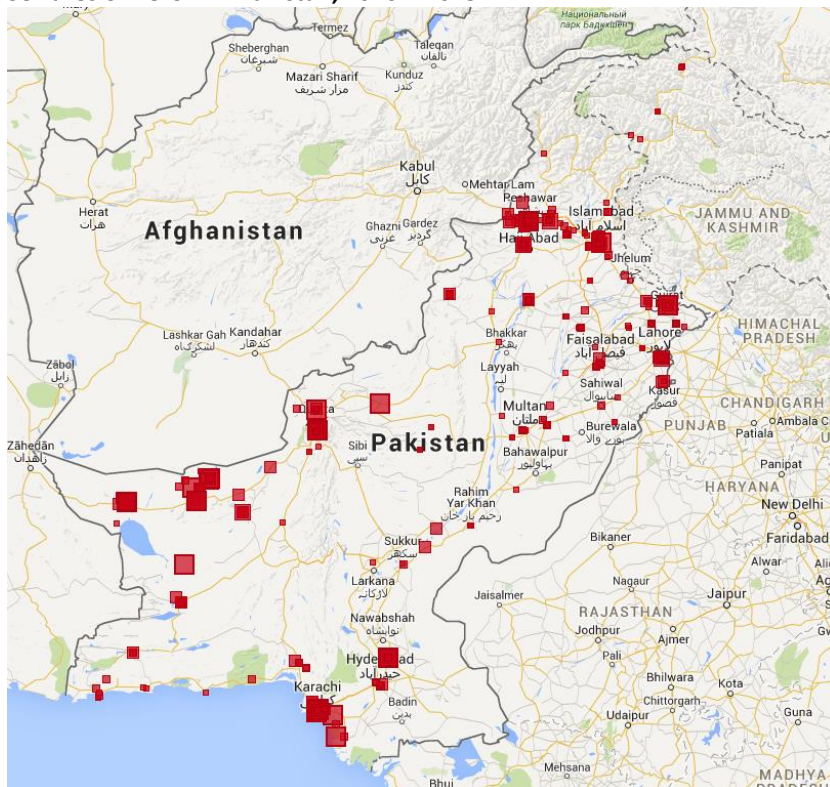
Source: ANF's Yearly Digest-2012, Data Provided by Anti-Narcotics Force to the UNODC Country Office, 04.11.2015

International Intelligence Led Coordinated Operations - 2015 (January – September)							
Location	Opera- tions	Months	Recovered drugs/precursors				Arrested people
			Heroin (kg)	Hashish (kg)	Cocaine (kg)	Others	
Total	17	Jan-Sep	369.0	350.0	0.8	1.0 kg Amph., 22 ths tabs MDMA	63
Malaysia	2	Jan, Jul	89.7	-	-	-	28
UK	2	Jan, Mar	15.0	-	-	-	3
UAE	2	Mar	21.0	-	-	-	2
Canada	2	May, Jun	1.0	350.0	-	-	-
Italy	2	May	40.6	-	-	-	-
South Africa	3	Jun, Sep	34.0	-	0.8	-	12
Spain	1	Mar	7.6	-	-	-	1
New Zealand	1	Jan	15.0	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	1	Mar	-	-	-	1.0 kg Amph., 22,000 tabs MDMA	1
Zanzibar	1	Jun	145.0	-	-	-	16

Source: Data Provided by Anti-Narcotics Force to the UNODC Country Office, 04.11.2015

²¹⁰ Two operations with Canadian and one with Italian law enforcement agencies in year 2012

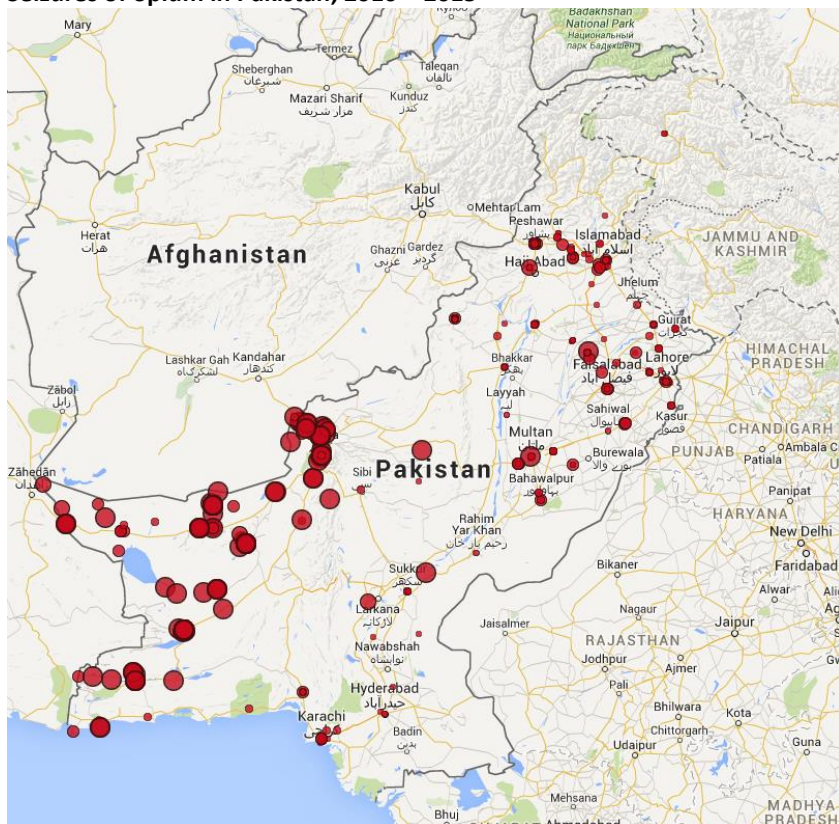
Seizures of heroin in Pakistan, 2010 – 2015



Source: DRUGS MONITORING PLATFORM, joint online platform of AOTP and Paris Pact programmes, <http://drugsmonitoring.unodc-roca.org>.

Note: The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

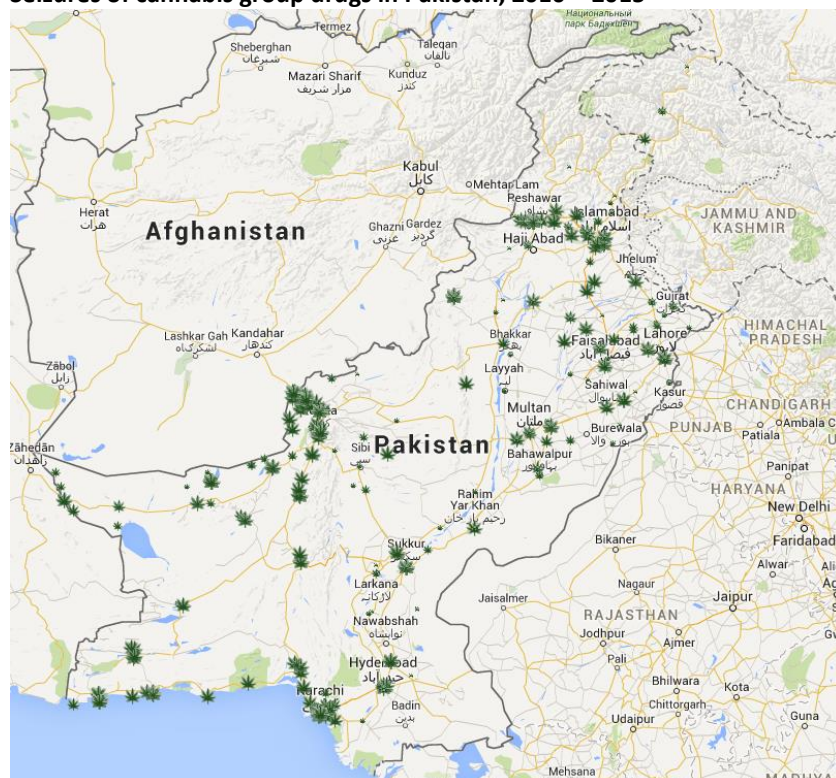
Seizures of opium in Pakistan, 2010 – 2015



Source: DRUGS MONITORING PLATFORM, joint online platform of AOTP and Paris Pact programmes, <http://drugsmonitoring.unodc-roca.org>.

Note: The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

Seizures of cannabis group drugs in Pakistan, 2010 – 2015



Source: DRUGS MONITORING PLATFORM, joint online platform of AOTP and Paris Pact programmes, <http://drugsmonitoring.unodc-roca.org>.

Note: The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

Seizures of precursors in Pakistan, 2010 – 2015



Source: DRUGS MONITORING PLATFORM, joint online platform of AOTP and Paris Pact programmes, <http://drugsmonitoring.unodc-roca.org>.

Note: The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

DRUG PRICES

Wholesale prices of illicit drugs (typical prices, US\$ per kg)					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Heroin (unknown purity)	3,790	4,000	5,000	3,335	3,010
Opium	400	535	590	401	405
Marijuana (herb)	450	540	600	550	430
Hashish	400	489	598	409	380
Cocaine (gram)	107	n/a	n/a	108 ²¹¹	109

Source: Pakistani LEAs & FATA markets, UNODC ARQs

Note: Comparisons of drug prices from different years need to be made with caution as they are influenced by changes in the exchange rates and may not necessarily reflect changes.

Retail prices of illicit drugs (typical prices, US\$ per gram)					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Heroin (unknown purity)	3.8	4.2	4.5	5.2	5-7
Opium	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7-0.9
Marijuana (herb, per 5 gram)	2.8	3.0	0.5	0.5	0.4
Hashish	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.4
Cocaine	119	140	93	140	140

Source: Pakistani LEAs & FATA markets, UNODC ARQs

Note: Comparisons of drug prices from different years need to be made with caution as they are influenced by changes in the exchange rates and may not necessarily reflect changes.

DRUG-RELATED CRIME

Drug-related offences (all law enforcement agencies of Pakistan)					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	Jan-Sep 2015
Criminal cases initiated	106,751	104,862	98,828	40,608	14,662
Rate (per 100,000)*	61	59	55	22	8
Suspects arrested	105,974	104,009	100,153	41,770	14,770
Rate (per 100,000)*	61	59	55	23	8

Source: Anti-Narcotics Force of Pakistan

Note: * The rates were calculated using the UN Population estimates.

Legal state (Anti Narcotics Force of Pakistan)						
Period	Registered cases	Decided			Under Trial	
		Convicted	Acquitted	Final order/ Closed cases	Dormant	Pending for trial in CNS courts
Jan-Sep 2015	896	359	57	n/a	84	1,752
2014	888	333	34	n/a	59	1,504
2013	685	416	41	n/a	59	1,052

Source: Data Provided by Anti-Narcotics Force to the UNODC Country Office, 04.11.2015

²¹¹ The price of cocaine was converted from US\$ per ounce to US\$ per gram.

State of total assets cases (Anti Narcotics Force of Pakistan)					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total cases	41	36	34	33	25
Under investigations	1	1	2	2	-
Pending trial	23	24	19	26	15
In appeal	17	11	13	5	10

Source: Data Provided by Anti-Narcotics Force to the UNODC Country Office, 02.03.2016

Value assets frozen, forfeited and realized (US\$ million)					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Frozen	134.63	248.31	128.14	137.25	84.82
Forfeited	68.69	71.41	36.94	11.39	7.27
Realized	3.59	3.79	-	1.12	-

Source: ANF Yearly Digest 2011, Data Provided by Anti-Narcotics Force to the UNODC Country Office, 02.03.2016

Continent wise foreign nationals arrested and drug seizures							
Continent	Cases	Defendants	Drugs seized (kg)				
			Heroin	Hashish	Opium	Cocaine	Meth
Total							
2015	56	75	53.10	177.95	1.00	10.14	-
2014	45	57	155.55	9	-	6.55	0.11
2013	34	46	64.21	10.98	0.06	6.72	-
Including by continent							
Asia							
2015	12	13	2.96	157.95	1.00	6.80	-
2014	7	20	40.69	7	-	6.21	-
2013	9	15	15.40	10.8	-	6.48	-
Africa							
2015	40	58	40.61	20.00	-	3.34	-
2014	17	22	63.77	2	-	0.34	0.11
2013	15	21	9.49	-	-	0.24	-
Europe							
2015	4	4	9.53	-	-	-	-
2014	11	15	51.09	-	-	-	-
2013	9	9	39.32	0.03	0.06	-	-
America							
2013	1	1	-	0.15	-	-	-

Source: Data Provided by Anti-Narcotics Force to the UNODC Country Office, 04.11.2015

Trends in arrests of foreigners-defendants in Pakistan								
Nationality	Cases	Arrested offenders	Drugs seized (kg)					
			All drugs	Heroin	Hashish	Opium	Cocaine	Meth.
Afghan								
2015	7	8	159.95	1.00	157.95	1.00	-	-
2014	10	13	44.7	37.12	7	-	-	-
2013	5	10	26.07	15.27	10.8	-	-	-
Nigerian								
2015	30	34	33.32	30.60	-	-	2.72	-
2014	9	13	60.66	58.66	2	-	0.15	-
2013	13	18	6.47	6.34	-	-	0.13	-
British								
2015	1	1	8.83	8.83	-	-	-	-
2014	9	13	45.02	45.02	-	-	-	-
2013	6	7	38.86	38.8	-	0.06	-	-

Trends in arrests of foreigners-defendants in Pakistan								
Nationality	Cases	Arrested offenders	Drugs seized (kg)					
			All drugs	Heroin	Hashish	Opium	Cocaine	Meth.
Zambian								
2015	5	7	3.00	2.39	-	-	0.62	-
2014	6	6	1.51	1.21	-	-	0.19	0.11
2013	1	1	1.71	1.7	-	-	0.01	-
Others nationalities								
2015	10	17	10.79	3.99	-	6.80	-	-
2014	10	11	19.75	13.54	-	-	6.21	-
2013	9	10	8.88	1.85	0.45	-	6.58	-

Source: Data Provided by Anti-Narcotics Force to the UNODC Country Office, 04.11.2015

DRUG ABUSE

Annual prevalence of drug use in Pakistan, 2012				
	Annual prevalence (%)			Number
	Estimate	Low estimate	High estimate	
Cannabis (resin or herb)	3.6%	3.1%	4.0%	4,000,000
Opioids	2.4%	2.0%	3.1%	2,700,000
Opiates	1.0%	0.7%	1.5%	1,060,000
Heroin	0.8%	0.5%	1.3%	860,000
Opium	0.3%	0.2%	0.6%	320,000
Prescription opioids	1.5%	1.3%	1.6%	1,600,000
Tranquilisers/sedatives	1.4%	1.1%	1.7%	1,500,000
Cocaine	0.01%	0.0001%	0.02%	13,000
ATS²¹²	0.08%	0.04%	0.2%	93,000
Prescription amphetamines	0.07%	0.04%	0.1%	75,000
Methamphetamine	0.02%	0.0001%	0.11%	19,000
Solvents/inhalants	0.03%	0.0001%	0.08%	35,000
Any illicit drug use^F	6.0%	5.0%	7.4%	6,700,000

Source: Drug Use in Pakistan 2013: UNODC and Ministry of Narcotics Control, Pakistan Bureau of Statistics, Government of Pakistan

Annual prevalence of drug use in Pakistan, by gender, 2012				
	Men		Women	
	Annual prevalence (95% CI)	Number	Annual prevalence (95% CI)	Number
Any illicit drug use	9.0 (7.4-10.6)	5,200,000	2.9 (2.5-3.7)	1,500,000
Injecting drug use	0.7 (0.6-0.9)	423,000	0.01 (0.001-0.4)	7,000
<i>Prevalence estimates for individual drug categories (sum will not reflect above total due to poly-drug use)</i>				
Cannabis (resin or herb)	6.7 (5.9-7.6)	3,900,000	0.2 (0.1-0.2)	100,000
Opioids	3.4 (2.7-4.0)	1,900,000	1.4 (1.3-2.1)	800,000
Opiates	1.8 (1.3-2.3)	1,040,000	0.04 (0.001-0.6)	20,000
Heroin	1.5 (1.1-1.9)	845,000	0.03 (0.001-0.3)	17,000
Opium	0.6 (0.3-0.8)	315,000	0.01 (0.001-0.3)	5,000
Prescription opioids	1.6 (1.4-1.7)	890,000	1.4 (1.2-1.6)	730,000
Tranquilisers/sedatives	1.3 (0.9-1.6)	725,000	1.5 (1.4-1.7)	817,000
Cocaine	0.01 (0.00-0.02)	13,000	none detected	n/a
Amphetamine-type substances	0.1 (0.07-0.14)	44,000	0.14 (0.1-0.2)	49,000
Amphetamines	0.1 (0.04-0.1)	27,000	0.13 (0.1-0.2)	48,000
Methamphetamines	0.03 (0.01-0.06)	18,000	0.002 (0.00-0.1)	1,000

²¹² Amphetamine-type stimulants

Solvents/Inhalants	0.06 (0.03-0.09)	35,000	0.001 (0.00-0.004)	500
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Source: Drug Use in Pakistan 2013: UNODC and Ministry of Narcotics Control, Pakistan Bureau of Statistics, Government of Pakistan

People who inject drugs, 2000-2012			
	2000	2006	2012
Number of opiate users	500,000	628,000	1,060,000
Opiate users who inject (%)	15	20	33
Prevalence of injecting drug use (%)	0.10	0.14	0.40
Number of people who inject drugs	75,000	130,000	430,000
Reference population (15-64 in millions)	68.5	89.0	111.3

Source: Drug Use in Pakistan 2013: UNODC and Ministry of Narcotics Control, Pakistan Bureau of Statistics, Government of Pakistan

Primary drug abuse among persons treated for drug problems²¹³	
	2006-2007
Opioids (%)	44.0
Cannabinoids (%)	40.7
Others (%)	15.4
Treatment provided	3,640

Source: UNODC World Drug Report 2015 (latest year available)

Drug-related mortality with ranking of drugs as primary cause of death		
	2009	2013
Number of deaths	n/a	n/a
Reference population	n/a	n/a
Ranking of drugs as primary cause of death:		
Opioids	1	1
ATS	2	n/a

Source: UNODC World Drug Report, 2015

HIV/AIDS

HIV prevalence among people who inject drugs (PWIDs), male sex workers (MSWs), female sex workers (FSWs) and hijra sex workers (HSWs)				
	2005	2007	2008	2011²¹⁴
PWIDs (%)	10.8	15.8	20.8	37.8
Sex workers:				
MSWs (%)	0.4	1.5	0.9	3.1
FSWs (%)	0.2	0.4	0.2 ²¹⁵	0.8
HSWs (%) ²¹⁶	0.8	2.1	6.1	7.2

Source: Pakistan Global AIDS Response Progress Reports, National Report Round IV 2011 HIV Second Generation Surveillance in Pakistan

UNAIDS estimates of HIV (with uncertainty bounds)					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Estimated adults and children living with HIV	60,000	72,000	87,000	68,000	94,000
Adult (15-49) prevalence (%)	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1
Adult (15-49) incidence rate	0.01	0.02	0.02	n/a	n/a
AIDS-related deaths in adults and children	2,400	2,900	3,500	2,200	2,800

²¹³ Geographically limited reporting

²¹⁴ Faran Emmanuel, Momina Salim, Naeem Akhtar, Salwa Arshad, Tahira Ezra Reza. Second-generation surveillance for HIV/AIDS in Pakistan: results from the 4th round of Integrated Behavior and Biological Survey 2011–2012. Sex Transm Infect 2013;89:iii23–iii28. doi:10.1136/sextrans-2013-051161.

²¹⁵ In 2007

²¹⁶ Hijras are physiological males who have feminine gender identity, women's clothing and other feminine gender roles.

UNAIDS estimates of HIV (with uncertainty bounds)					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Adults and children newly infected with HIV	13,000	15,000	19,000	n/a	n/a
Adults (15+) living with HIV	58,000	70,000	85,000	66,000	92,000
Adults (15+) newly infected with HIV	13,000	15,000	18,000	n/a	n/a

Source: UNAIDS Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic – 2013, <http://www.unaids.org/en/regionscountries/countries/pakistan>

DRUG- AND CRIME-RELATED TREATIES

Ratification status of drug-related conventions	
	Status
Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs, 1961, as amended by the Protocol amending the Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs, 1961	2 Jul 1999 (Signed)
Convention on Psychotropic Substances of 1971	9 Jun 1977 (Accession)
United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988	25 Oct 1991 (Ratification)

Ratification status of UNTOC and UNCAC	
	Status
United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime (UNTOC)	13 Jan 2010 (Ratification)
a) Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, supplementing the UNTOC	
b) Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air, supplementing the UNTOC	
c) Protocol against the Illicit Manufacturing of and Trafficking in Firearms, Their Parts and Components and Ammunition, supplementing the UNTOC	
United Nations Convention against Corruption (UNCAC)	31 Aug 2007 (Ratification)

FACT SHEET

MOLDOVA (REPUBLIC OF)

Territory: 33,846 sq. km.
Borders: 1,389 km (Romania - 450 km., Ukraine - 939 km)

Population (thousands)						
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total	4,084	4,078	4,075	4,074	4,072	4,069
15-64 aged	2,995	3,001	3,011	3,021	3,027	3,024

Source: UN World Population Prospects, the 2015 Revision



DRUG SEIZURES

Seizures of drugs and precursors (kg)					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	Jan-Sep 2015
Opioids:					
Heroin	1.49	1.45	0.336	1.96	2.60
Other illicit opiates:					
Acetylated opium	6.9 litres	2.45 litres	2.91 litres	0.004 kg	0.001 kg
Illicit morphine	-	0.004	-	0.027	-
Poppy plants:					
Poppy straw	21.47	11.96	7.49	45.08	17.6
Cannabis-type:					
Marijuana (herb)	213.20	224.00	197.63	149.00	59.37
Hashish (resin)	3.04	89.00	82.45	0.068	228.5
Cannabis plants (plants)	n/a	152,961	156,533	200,548	145,428
Cannabis oil	-	0.179 litres	0.042	0.07	-
Cannabis seeds	0.82 ²¹⁷	9.0	-	0.20	-
Cocaine-type:					
Cocaine salts	0.05	0.115	0.010	0.010	-
ATS:					
Amphetamine	0.286	0.135	0.026	1.79	3.91
Methamphetamine	n/a	0.077	0.101	0.090	0.158
Ecstasy type (MDMA, tab)	1,097	3,221	347	6,428	11,844
Non-specified:					
Others	21.5	21.0	n/a	n/a	n/a
Precursors	No precursors seized				

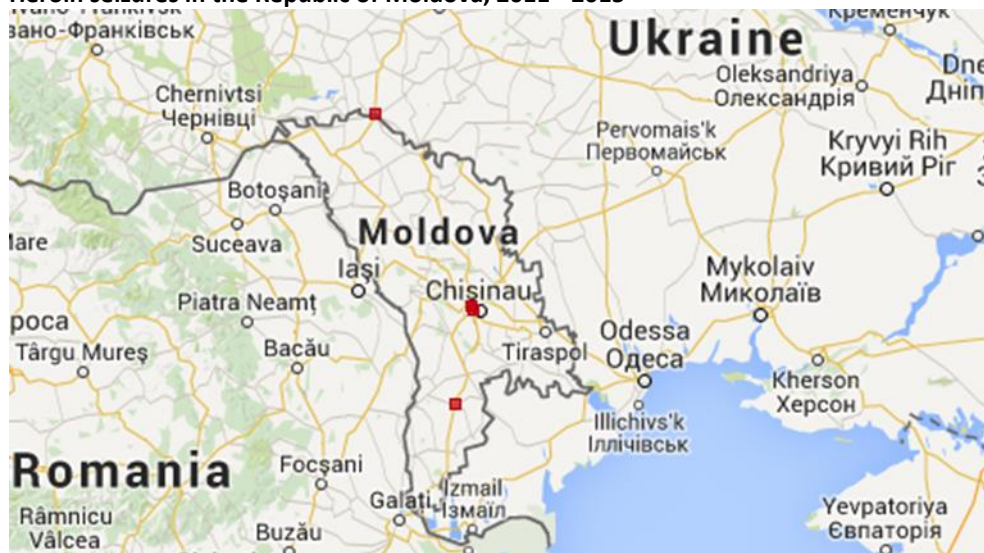
Source: Ministry of Internal Affairs (2012-2015),²¹⁸ UNODC ARQ data, GUAM report²¹⁹ (2011)

²¹⁷ Dublin Group Regional Report on Eastern Europe and Caucasus, Council of the EU, Brussels, 14 November 2013, p.19

²¹⁸ Data were submitted by the Ministry of Internal Affairs of Moldova on request of the UNODC Afghan Opiate Trade project

²¹⁹ Compendium of drug-related statistics concerning GUAM. Organisation for Democracy and Economic Development (Georgia, Ukraine, Armenia, Moldova), March 2014

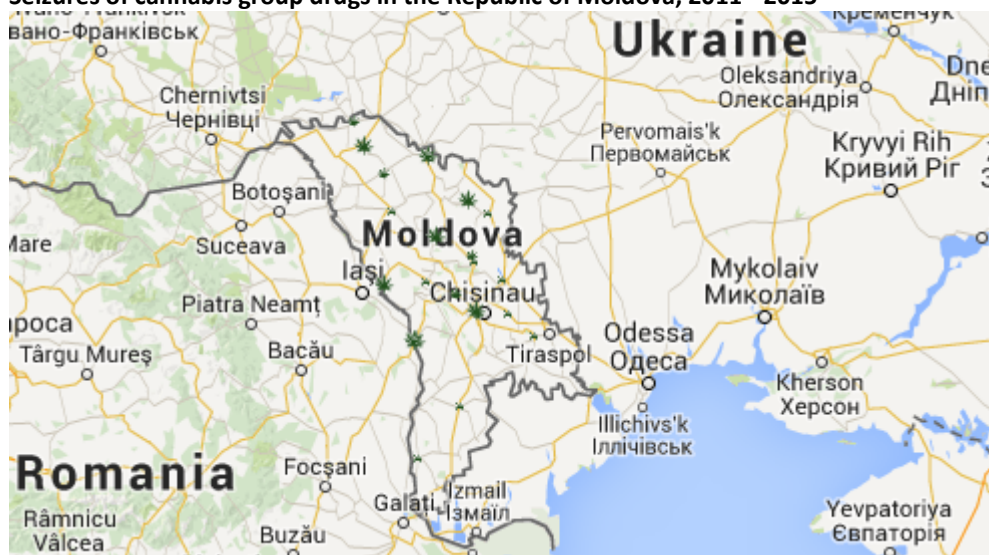
Heroin seizures in the Republic of Moldova, 2011 - 2015



Source: DRUGS MONITORING PLATFORM, joint online platform of AOTP and Paris Pact programmes, <http://drugsmonitoring.unodc-roca.org>.

Note: The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

Seizures of cannabis group drugs in the Republic of Moldova, 2011 - 2015



Source: DRUGS MONITORING PLATFORM, joint online platform of AOTP and Paris Pact programmes, <http://drugsmonitoring.unodc-roca.org>.

Note: The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

DRUG PRICES AND DRUG PURITY

Wholesale prices of illicit drugs (US\$ per kg)				
	2011	2012	2013 ²²⁰	2014
Heroin	180,000	150,000-200,000	136,157	136,157
Acetylated opium	2,900	3,100 (max)	7,564	n/a
Marijuana (herb)	180	200	1,764	1,764
Hashish (resin)	7,000 (min)	8,000 (max)	4,160	4,160
Cocaine	40,000-50,000	n/a	n/a	n/a

Source: Drug Control Division of the Ministry of Internal Affairs,²²¹ GUAM Report 2014,²²² World Drug Report 2013 (cocaine)

²²⁰ Data were submitted by the Ministry of Internal Affairs of Moldova on request of the UNODC Afghan Opiate Trade project

²²¹ Data were submitted by the Ministry of Internal Affairs of Moldova on request of the UNODC Afghan Opiate Trade project

²²² *Compendium of drug-related statistics concerning GUAM*. Organisation for Democracy and Economic Development (Georgia, Ukraine, Armenia, Moldova), March 2014

Retail prices of illicit drugs (US\$ per gram)					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	Jan-Sep 2015
Heroin	180-200	200	181.5	181.5	181.5
Acetylated opium	2.9-3	3.1-9	7.5	7.6	7.6
Cannabis (herb)	0.18-0.2	0.18-0.2	1.8	1.8	1.8
Hashish (resin)	7-8	8	12.1	11.0	11.0
Cocaine	n/a	n/a	181.5	181.5	181.5
Amphetamine	n/a	n/a	45.4	37.0	37.0
Methamphetamine	n/a	n/a	45.4	45.4	37.0
Ecstasy (MDMA)	n/a	n/a	135	135	135

Source: Drug Control Division of the Ministry of Internal Affairs,²²³ GUAM Report 2014²²⁴

Composition of heroin and cocaine, 2010	
Heroin	Caffeine, dextromethorphan, phenobarbital, chloroquine, diphenhydramine, metamizole sodium, paracetamol, aspirin, chloramphenicol, etc.
Cocaine	Levamisole, aspirin, sodium bicarbonate

Source: Ministry of Internal Affairs

DRUG-RELATED CRIME

Drug-related offences					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	Jan-Sep 2015
Criminal cases initiated	1,773	1,526	1,141	1,248	955
Rate (per 100,000)*	43	37	28	31	n/a
including offenses:					
With intent to sell	194	258	171	226	201
Smuggling	12	6	7	6	5
Without intent to sell	1,175	694	588	588	661
Illicit cultivation	225	137	111	157	77
Brothel maintenance	7	11	7	9	4
Others	160	420	257	262	7

Source: Drug Control Division of the Ministry of Internal Affairs (2011-2015)²²⁵

Note: * The rates are calculated using the UN population estimates.

Suspects arrested and offenders convicted					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	Jan-Sep 2015
Suspects arrested	1,247	1,130	673	778	514
Rate (per 100,000)*	31	28	17	19	n/a
Female	199	149	75	121	59
Offenders convicted	932	920	726	685 ²²⁶	n/a
Rate (per 100,000)*	23	23	18	17	n/a
Female (persons)	112	108	74	n/a	n/a

Source: National Bureau of Statistics (convicted people), Drug Control Division of the Ministry of Internal Affairs (2011-2015)²²⁷

Note: * The rates are calculated using the UN population estimates.

²²³ Data were submitted by the Ministry of Internal Affairs of Moldova on request of the UNODC Afghan Opiate Trade project, 03.02.2015

²²⁴ *Compendium of drug-related statistics concerning GUAM*. Organisation for Democracy and Economic Development (Georgia, Ukraine, Armenia, Moldova), March 2014

²²⁵ Data were submitted by the Ministry of Internal Affairs of Moldova on request of the UNODC Afghan Opiate Trade project

²²⁶ http://www.statistica.md/public/files/publicatii_electronice/Buletin_trimestrial/Buletin_II_2015.pdf, data for 2011-2014

²²⁷ Data were submitted by the Ministry of Internal Affairs of Moldova on request of the UNODC Afghan Opiate Trade project, 03.02.2015

Foreigners arrested for drug-related crime					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	Jan-Sep 2015
Foreign citizens	2	0	0	0	3
Uzbekistan	2	0	0	0	n/a
Others	0	0	0	0	3

Source: Drug Control Division of the Ministry of Internal Affairs

Organized crime (OC)					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	Jan-Sep 2015
Crimes committed by OCG ²²⁸	n/a	11	10	13	40
Crimes committed by groups	27	33	21	38	34

Source: Drug Control Division of the Ministry of Internal Affairs

DRUG ABUSE

Drug abusers recorded in medical and preventive treatment institutions					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total number of drug users	9,100	9,400	9,900	10,400	10,900
Rate (100,000)*	223	231	243	255	268
Drug users registered for the first time	1,300	1,100	800	700	1,100
Rate (100,000) *	32	27	20	17	27

Source: National Bureau of Statistics²²⁹

Note: * The rates are calculated using the UN population estimates.

Ranking of popular opiates among drug abusers, 2014			
Heroin	Acetylated opium ("Shirka")	Methadone	Other drugs prepared from pharmaceuticals
1	2	3	4

Source: UNODC ARQ

Annual prevalence of drug use as percentage of the population aged 15-64			
	Best estimate	Uncertainty range	Year of estimate
Amphetamines and prescription stimulants	0.03	0.03-0.04	2008
Cannabis	0.70	n/a	2010
Cocaine	0.04	0.02-0.06	2008
Ecstasy-type substances	0.10	n/a	2010
Tranquilizers and sedatives	0.50	n/a	2011
Opioids	0.12	n/a	2011

Source: UNODC World Drug Report, 2014 (latest available estimates)

Drug-related mortality with ranking of drugs as primary cause of death				
	2010	2011	2012	2013
Number of deaths	n/a	56	39	9
Reference population	2,579	2,556	2,535	n/a
Rate per million aged 15-64	n/a	21.9	14.2	n/a
Fatal drug overdoses (%)	n/a	0	0	n/a

Source: UNODC World Drug Reports

²²⁸ Crimes committed by Organised Criminal Groups (OCG) and criminal societies

²²⁹ <http://statbank.statistica.md/pxweb/Database/EN/08%20SAN/SAN02/SAN02.asp>, accessed November 2015

HIV/AIDS

HIV/AIDS reported					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Tested for HIV (thousand) ²³⁰	290	297	327	331	234
New HIV cases	704	721	764	706	830
Rate (per 100,000)	17	18	19	17	20
IDU (%)	8.1	8.5	5.6	5	n/a
Total HIV cases ²³¹	6,318	7,125	7,889	8,557 ²³²	9,398
Rate (per 100,000)	155	175	194	210	231
Estimated HIV cases	n/a	n/a	14,528	14,801	17,541

Source: Medical Unit MIA Moldova, National Center for Public Health, Global AIDS Response Progress Reports 2012, 2014 and 2015

HIV prevalence among IDUs, CSWs, MSM and prisoners (Bio-behavioural studies on knowledge, attitudes and practices)					
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
IDUs (%)	12.6-39.0 ²³³	16.4 ²³⁴	17.8	8.5-41.8	8.5 ²³⁵
Sex workers (%)	n/a	6.8 ²³⁶	6.8 ²³⁷	11.6-21.5	11.6-21.5
MSM (%)	n/a	0.7	0.74 ²³⁸	5.4-8.2	5.4-8.2
Prisoners (%)	n/a	3.4 ^{239,240}	3.4	1.9	n/a

Source: Medical Unit MIA Moldova, National Center for Public Health, Global AIDS Response Progress Reports 2012, 2014 and 2015

HIV/AIDS estimates by UNAIDS					
	2010	2011	2012	2013 ²⁴¹	2014
Estimated adults and children living with HIV	18,000	18,000	19,000	15,000	18,000
Adult (15-49) prevalence (%)	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
AIDS-related deaths in adults and children	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,100	< 1,000
Adults and children newly infected with HIV	1,900	1,900	1,800	n/a	n/a
Estimated adults (15+) living with HIV	18,000	18,000	19,000	15,000	17,000
Adults (15+) newly infected with HIV	1,900	1,900	1,800	n/a	n/a

Source: UNAIDS Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic – 2013, <http://www.unaids.org/en/regionscountries/countries/republicofmoldova>

CRIME-RELATED TREATIES

Ratification status of Drug-Related Treaties	
	Status
Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs, 1961	15 Feb 1995 (Accession)
Convention on Psychotropic Substances of 1971	15 Feb 1995 (Accession)
United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988	15 Feb 1995 (Accession)

²³⁰ http://www.unaids.org/en/dataanalysis/knowyourresponse/countryprogressreports/2014countries/MDA_narrative_report_2014.pdf

²³¹ <http://aids.md/aids/files/161/Statistics%202010%20En.doc>

²³² http://aids.md/aids/files/1402/HIV_SIDA%202013.pdf

²³³ 12.6% in Tiraspol, 16.4% in Chisinau and 39% in Balti

²³⁴ <http://www.cnsp.md/download/info1360679497ro.doc>

²³⁵ In Chisinau

²³⁶ Ibid

²³⁷ Transnistria is not included

²³⁸ Transnistria is not included

²³⁹ The Integrated Bio-Behavioural study on Knowledge, Attitudes and Practices among most at risk populations was carried out during 2009-2010.

²⁴⁰ Data of prisons from the right bank of the Nistru river

²⁴¹ <http://www.unaids.org/en/regionscountries/countries/republicofmoldova/>

Ratification status of Crime-Related Treaties	
	Status
United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime (UNTOC)	16 Sep 2005 (Ratification)
a) Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, supplementing the UNTOC	16 Sep 2005 (Ratification)
b) Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air, supplementing the UNTOC	28 Feb 2006 (Accession)
c) Protocol against the Illicit Manufacturing of and Trafficking in Firearms, Their Parts and Components and Ammunition, supplementing the UNTOC	28 Feb 2006 (Accession)
United Nations Convention against Corruption (UNCAC)	1 Oct 2007 (Ratification)

FACT SHEET SERBIA (REPUBLIC OF)

Territory: 88,509 sq. km
Borders: 2,362 km (total)
Hungary: 175 km,
Romania: 548 km,
Bulgaria: 361 km,
FYR of Macedonia: 283 km,
Albania: 114 km,
Montenegro: 249 km,
Bosnia and Herzegovina: 371 km,
Croatia: 262 km



Estimated population (thousands)					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total	7,237	7,201	7,167	7,132	7,114
Aged 15-64	4,945	4,911	4,862	4,806	n/a
Population as per 2011 Census				7,186,862	

Source: Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia. Note: Data are for the Republic of Serbia excluding Kosovo under UN Security Council Resolution 1244.

Estimated population (thousands)						
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total	9,059	9,024	8,983	8,938	8,893	8,851
Aged 15-64	6,128	6,097	6,054	6,002	5,949	5,896

Source: UN World Population Prospects, the 2015 Revision.

Note: Data are for the Republic of Serbia including Kosovo under UN Security Council Resolution 1244.

DRUG SEIZURES

Seizures of illicit drugs and precursors (kg)					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Heroin	242.85	64.86	55.06	56.60	193.10
Marijuana (herb)	1,352.78	999.20	2,220.89	3,043.16	2,786.0
Hashish (resin)	0.4	5.47	0.72	0.80	6.20
Cocaine	7.62	5.96	3.80	71.38	4.1
Ecstasy-type substances	23.46 kg, 892 tabs	48.72 kg, 410 tabs	0.105 kg, 2,507 tabs	20.28 kg, 9,502 tabs	39.90 kg, 1,956 tabs
Amphetamine	6.1 kg, 1,023 tabs	4.74 kg ²⁴²	12.9 kg, 312 tabs ²⁴³	22.0 kg, 501 tabs	22.6 kg, 453 tabs
Precursors	No seizures recorded				

Source: Ministry of Interior of the Republic of Serbia, Drug Situation Analysis Report 2011: South Eastern Europe

²⁴² In the UNODC World Drug Report 2015, the seizure refers to "Non-specified ATS".

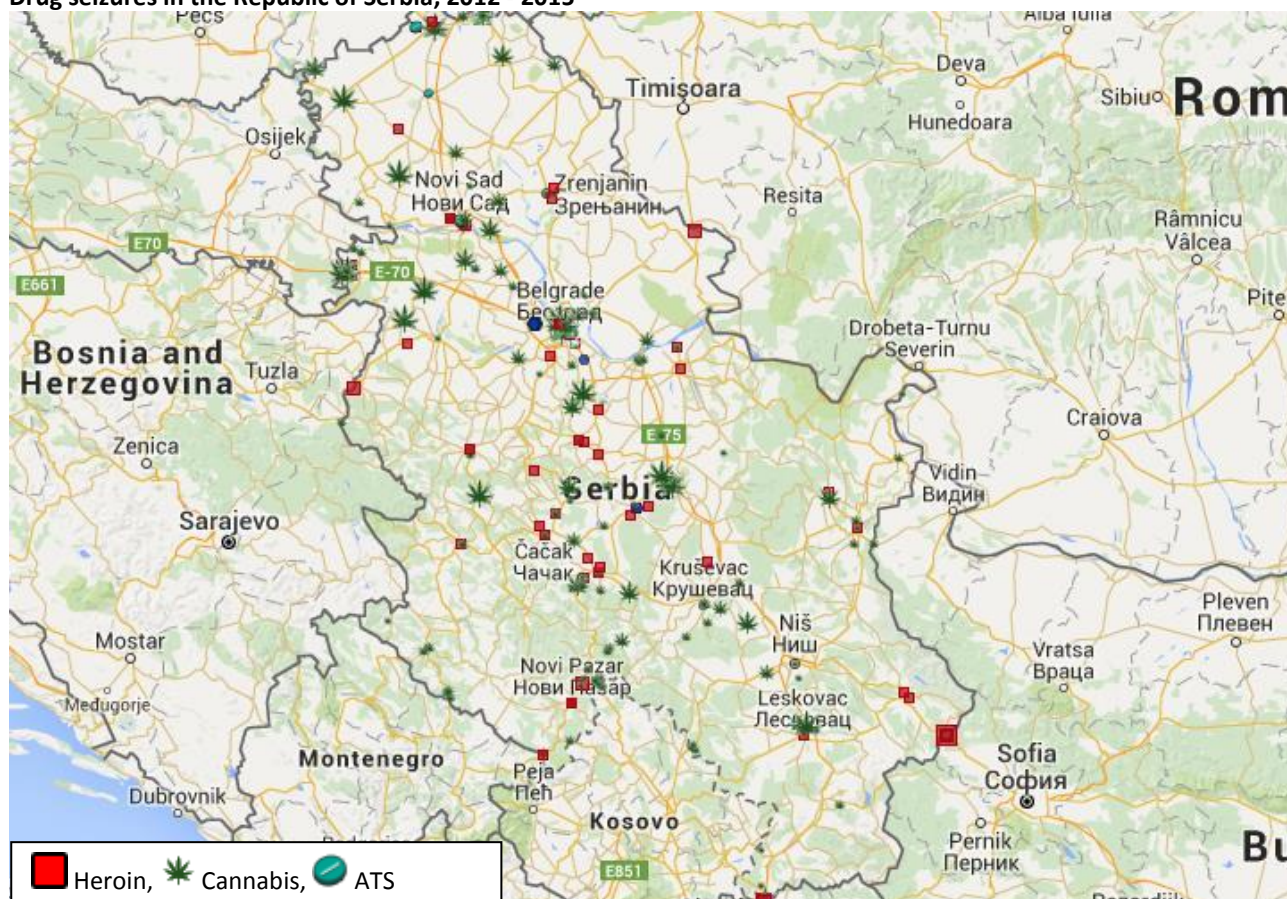
²⁴³ In the UNODC World Drug Report 2015, the seizure refers to "ATS".

International Controlled Delivery (CD) operations by the Police				
	2011	2012	2013	2014
Number of CD operations	0	1	n/a	0

Source: Ministry of Interior of the Republic of Serbia

Bilateral Police Cooperation Agreements			
	2012	2013	2014
Signed	n/a	15	6
Ratified	20	6	0

Drug seizures in the Republic of Serbia, 2012 - 2015



Source: Ministry of Interior and Customs Administration of the Republic of Serbia; DRUGS MONITORING PLATFORM, joint online platform of AOTP and Paris Pact programmes, <http://drugsmonitoring.unodc-roca.org>.

Note: The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

DRUG PRICES AND DRUG PURITY

Wholesale prices of illicit drugs (US\$ per kg)					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Heroin (unknown purity)	19,870-22,520	18,600-27,200	16,753-24,485	29,000	25,400 – 28,200
Cocaine	46,385-59,610	51,500-64,400	46,392-57,990	52,200	49,395
Marijuana (herb)	460-660	570-860	515-773	n/a	850 – 1,130
Skunk ²⁴⁴	2,000 – 3,900	1,900 – 2,900	1,675-2,577	1,300-2,000	n/a
Amphetamine	3,312 – 4,636	3,600 – 5,000	3,222-4,510	n/a	n/a
Ecstasy	n/a	n/a	3,222-4,510	n/a	n/a

Source: Ministry of Interior of the Republic of Serbia, World Drug Reports 2010 -2013, ARQ 2011, 2012

Note: Comparisons of drug wholesale prices from different years need to be made with caution as they are influenced by changes in the exchange rates and may not necessarily reflect changes.

Retail prices of illicit drugs (US\$ per gram)					
	2010	2011	2012	2013 ²⁴⁵	2014
Heroin (unknown purity)	27	29	26	23-28	71
Cocaine	46-53	72-114	64-103	56-113	141
Marijuana	1.3	1.4	1.3	n/a	14
Skunk	n/a	n/a	6.4	n/a	n/a
Amphetamine	1.3-4.0	n/a	3.22	n/a	14
Ecstasy (tablet)	1.3-4.0	n/a	3.22	n/a	n/a

Source: Ministry of Interior of the Republic of Serbia (data for 2011 and 2014), EMCDDA National Report 2014: Serbia (2013), ARQ 2010, 2012

Note: Comparisons of drug retail prices from different years need to be made with caution as they are influenced by changes in the exchange rates and may not necessarily reflect changes.

Drug purity in street seizures– mean values in %					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Heroin	5-10	1.7 – 8.2 ²⁴⁶	n/a	n/a	2-54
Cocaine	n/a	4.5 – 9.0	n/a	n/a	27-28
Marijuana (THC)	1.5 – 15.2	0.04 – 14.6	0.04 – 20.6	0.02 – 20.6	1-4
Amphetamine	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.6 – 5.0	3-8

Source: Ministry of Interior of the Republic of Serbia, Drug Situation Analysis Report 2011: South Eastern Europe

Adulterants used in heroin and cocaine mixtures, 2013, 2014	
Heroin	Paracetamol, caffeine, creatinine, lactose, saccharide, dextrose
Cocaine	Levamisole, creatinine, caffeine, starch

Source: Ministry of Interior of the Republic of Serbia

²⁴⁴ Skunk is a modified type of marijuana with increased THC content.

²⁴⁵ National Report 2014: Serbia, EMCDDA, Lisbon, April 2014, p. 95. The prices were converted from Euro into US\$ based on UN Exchange rate as of 30 June 2013, 1 Euro=87.5 RSD).

²⁴⁶ Brown heroin

DRUG-RELATED CRIME

Drug-related offences (Articles 246, 245a, 247 of the Criminal Code of the Republic of Serbia)					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Criminal offences	5,573	4,911	4,775	5,642	n/a
Rate (per 100,000)	76	68	66	79	n/a
Production and trafficking (Art. 246)	1,806	1,425	1,387	1,508	928
Possession (Art. 245a)	3,479	3,268	3,177	3,949	2,054
Facilitation of drug consumption (Art. 247)	288	218	211	185	31
Persons committed ^(a)	5,783	5,179	4,745	5,616	5,842
Rate (per 100,000)	79	72	66	78	82
Adult persons prosecuted ^{(b)247}	3,940	3,296	3,468	3,321	3,013
Rate (per 100,000)	54	46	48	46	42
Persons convicted ^(b)	2,539	3,588	3,076	2,855	2,949
Rate (per 100,000)	35	50	43	40	41

Source: (a) Ministry of Interior of the Republic of Serbia, (b) Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia, (c) EMCDDA National Report 2014 of Serbia

Organized Criminal Groups (OCGs) Involved in Drug Trafficking, 2012			
Type of drug trafficked	Number of OCGs dismantled	Number of OCG members	Top 3 nationalities among OCG members
Heroin	1	6	Serbia: 6
Cocaine	1	3	Bosnia and Herzegovina: 1, Serbia: 2
Cannabis	4	25	Bosnia and Herzegovina: 1, Montenegro: 2, dual Serbia and Croatia: 2, Serbia: 20
Methamphetamine	1	11	Serbia: 11

Source: Ministry of Interior of the Republic of Serbia

DRUG ABUSE

Number of cases diagnosed and registered as "Mental and behavioural disorders due to psychoactive substance use" ²⁴⁸					
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total number	9,363	8,301	8,109	7,992	8,703
of which hospitalized	2,518	2,447	1,987	1,667	1,814
Rate (100,000)	128	114	112	111	121

Source: Institute of Public Health of Serbia, EMCDDA Country Overview, September 2013 and National Report 2014

Injecting drug users (estimated)			
	2007	2009	2013
Estimated number of IDUs (aged 15-59)	12,500-25,000	12,682-48,083	10,000-25,000
Estimated number of IDUs, median	18,000	30,383	20,000

Source: Institute of Public Health of Serbia, EMCDDA Country Overview. Situation Summary, September 2013

²⁴⁷ Persons aged 18 and above

²⁴⁸ F11 – F19 as per WHO's International Classification of Diseases-10 in primary/public health care centers

Drug treatment²⁴⁹					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Methadone treated drug users	1,520	1,774	2,045	1,918	3,503
Buprenorphine treated drug users	n/a	79	155	542	

Source: Institute of Public Health of Serbia, EMCDDA Country Overview. Situation Summary, September 2013

Drug-related deaths					
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Drug-related deaths	117	119	75	39	50

Source: Institute of Public Health of Serbia, EMCDDA National Report 2014 of Serbia

Annual prevalence of drug use as a percentage of the population aged 18-64	
Cannabis	1.6
Cocaine	0.1
Ecstasy-type substances	0.1
Heroin	0.1
Medication - opioids	5.1
Amphetamines	0.1

Source: National survey on life styles of citizens in Serbia 2014 – substance use and gambling, Institute of Public Health of Serbia

HIV/AIDS

HIV/AIDS reported					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Newly diagnosed HIV cases	148	127	130	147	125
Rate (per 100,000)	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.8
IDU (%)	n/a	7	4	6	4
Total HIV cases ^(a)	n/a	2,725	2,856	3,003	3,128
Rate (per 100,000) ^(b)	n/a	37.7	39.7	41.9	43.9
Total IDUs (%)	n/a	n/a	35.5	34	33

Source: Institute of Public Health of Serbia "Dr Milan Jovanovic Batut"

(a) Total number of newly diagnosed HIV cases

(b) Cumulative number of reported HIV cases at the end of reporting year since 1985.

(c) Cumulative rate at the end of reporting period

Estimated number of PLWHA and HIV prevalence among IDUs, CSWs, MSM and prisoners				
	2010	2011	2012	2013
PLWHA ^(a)	2,800	2,900	3,000	3,000
Injecting drug users (%) ^(b)	2.4	n/a	1.7	1-1.5
Sex workers (%)	0.8	n/a	2	1.6
MSM (%)	3.9	n/a	4.4	8.3
Prisoners (% of total prison population) ^(c)	0.13	0.16	0.53	0.05

Source: (a) UNAIDS (2014); (b) Ministry of Health and Institute of Public Health of Serbia (HIV seroprevalence found in the integrated bio-behavioural surveys conducted among IDU, MSM and SW in Belgrade in 2010, 2012 and 2013); (c) Ministry of Justice

²⁴⁹ Opioid substitution therapy (OST) in 29 health care facilities on primary, secondary and tertiary levels.

DRUG- AND CRIME-RELATED TREATIES

Ratification status of Drug-Related Treaties	
	Status
Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs, 1961	12 Mar 2001 (Succession)
Convention on Psychotropic Substances of 1971	12 Mar 2001 (Succession)
United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988	12 Mar 2001 (Succession)

Signature and ratification status of UNTOC and UNCAC	
	Status
United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime (UNTOC)	6 Sept 2001 Ratified
a) Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, supplementing the UNTOC	6 Sept 2001 Ratified
b) Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air, supplementing the UNTOC	6 Sept 2001 Ratified
c) Protocol against the Illicit Manufacturing of and Trafficking in Firearms, Their Parts and Components and Ammunition, supplementing the UNTOC	20 Dec 2005 Accepted
United Nations Convention against Corruption (UNCAC)	20 Dec 2005 Ratified

FACT SHEET

TAJIKISTAN (REPUBLIC OF)

Territory: 142,600 sq. km.

Source: *Tajikistan in Figures 2014*, Statistical Agency under the President of the Republic of Tajikistan, 2014

Borders: Afghanistan - 1,344 km
 China - 495 km
 Kyrgyzstan - 987 km,
 Uzbekistan - 1,333 km

Source: Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Tajikistan²⁵⁰



Population (thousands)						
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total	7,582	7,754	7,931	8,112	8,296	8,482
15-64 aged	4,636	4,760	4,886	5,015	5,145	5,272

Source: UN World Population Prospects, the 2015 Revision

DRUG SEIZURES

Trends in drug seizures					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Opioids:					
Heroin (kg)	509.84	515.28	483.86	507.55	498.95
Opium (kg)	490.31	626.90	774.05	990.44	1,079.29
Illicit morphine(kg)	7.61	3.95	-	-	n/a
Pharmaceutical opioids:					
Methadone	12 tablets	-	105 grams	14 grams	n/a
Cannabis-type:					
Marijuana (herb, kg)	1,333.26	2,515.93	2,640.56	2,007.57	910.08
Hashish (resin, kg)	1,896.78	2,316.78	2,788.07	2,708.09	2,188.03
Cannabis plants (pieces)	2,113,464	2,180,121	2,030,796	1,339,574	987,916 (Jan-Jun)
ATS:					
Methamphetamine (kg)	-	62.99	-	-	-
Ecstasy-type:					
MDMA (tablet)	485	21,740	6 ²⁵¹	2,590	11,233 ²⁵²
Cocaine-type:					
Cocaine (grams)	-	-	-	-	29
Sedatives and Tranquillizers:					
Barbiturates:					
Phenobarbital (tablet)	290	172	408	2,025	n/a
Benzodiazepines:					

²⁵⁰ <http://mfa.tj/en/general-information/general-information.html>

²⁵¹ DCA defined these tablets as ecstasy-type substances in the ARQ 2013

²⁵² Drug Situation in Tajikistan 2015, Report, Drug Control Agency, Dushanbe, 2016

Trends in drug seizures					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Diazepam (tablet)	39,344 tabs., 10 ampoules	9,027 tabs, 10 ampoules	52	-	n/a
Phenazepam (tablet)	30	10	50	10	n/a
Non-specified (tablet)	501	-	-	-	n/a
<i>Substances not under international control:</i>					
Piperazines:					
MCP ²⁵³ (tablet)	1,922	-	2,031	-	n/a
<i>Non-specified drug group:</i>					
Hydrargyrum (grams)	-	-	442	-	n/a
Pharmaceuticals (tablet)	-	-	340 ²⁵⁴	-	n/a

Source: Drug Control Agency under the President of the Republic of Tajikistan

Trends in precursor seizures					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	Jan-Nov 2015
Acetic anhydride (kg)	-	-	-	-	-
Sulphuric acid (kg)	12,535 ²⁵⁵	11.7 ²⁵⁶	-	-	33,390
Hydrochloric acid (kg)	6.9	9	-	-	-
Ephedrine (kg)	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Drug Control Agency under the President of the Republic of Tajikistan

Share of law enforcement agencies in drug seizures (as per cent of total drug seizures)					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Drug Control Agency	22	15	14	16	22
Ministry of Internal Affairs	45	43	45	45	43
Custom Service	1	1	2	2	3
State Committee for National Security	19	24	27	24	22
Border Guards	12	16	12	13	9
Others	0	1	0.2	0.001	0.2
Total	100	100	100	100	100

Source: Drug Control Agency under the President of the Republic of Tajikistan

²⁵³ meta-Chlorophenylpiperazine

²⁵⁴ Digoxin

²⁵⁵ Tajikistan Country Presentation at the Joint Meeting between Law Enforcement officials from Afghanistan and Central Asian countries on development of co-operation in fighting drugs, 4-5 December 2014, Almaty, Kazakhstan, http://polis.osce.org/events/details?item_id=4158

²⁵⁶ Ibid

International and Controlled Delivery operations					
	2011	2012	2013 ²⁵⁷	2014	2015
Total international operations	42	37	18	23	n/a
<i>including</i>					
Canal operations (CSTO)					
Drug-related criminal cases	14 ²⁵⁸	13 ²⁵⁹	n/a	1	n/a
Drug seized by LEAs of Tajikistan	243.4	465.2	n/a	666	n/a
Tajikistan DCA-Afghanistan LEAs	36	28 ²⁶⁰	6	4 ²⁶¹	15
Drugs seized in Afghanistan (kg)	617.1	3,500	430.4	459.3	730.1 kg, 800 l
Heroin (kg)	166.4	228	0	n/a	114.4
Opium (kg)	243.1	2,806	239.5 ²⁶²	n/a	320.7
Cannabis (kg)	207.7	517	19.9	n/a	65.0
Heroin labs dismantled in Afghanistan	4	7	4	n/a	1
Detained drug smugglers	42	37	8	n/a	19
Controlled delivery operations	1	7	10	7	5
<i>including:</i>					
Tajikistan – MIA Afghanistan	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	5
Seized drugs in the country (kg)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	140.2
Heroin	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.0
Opium	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	51.0
Hashish	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	88.3
Tajikistan - Russia Federation	1 ²⁶³	n/a	1	n/a	2
Seized drugs in the country (kg)	18.3	n/a	12.4	n/a	31 (in RF)
Heroin	3.4	n/a	11.9	n/a	0
Tajikistan - Kazakhstan	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1
Seized drugs in the country (kg)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	39
Heroin	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2
Tajikistan – Kyrgyzstan	5 ²⁶⁴	2	1 ²⁶⁵	n/a	1
Seized drugs in the country (kg)	36.7	10.8	3.3	n/a	175
Heroin	7.8	n/a	3.3	n/a	175
Opium	0	n/a	0	n/a	0
Cannabis group	28.9	n/a	0	n/a	0
Detained drug smugglers	n/a	n/a	1	n/a	3
Tajikistan - China	n/a	n/a	1 ²⁶⁶	1 ²⁶⁷	0
Seized drugs (kg)	n/a	n/a	3.5	181	0
Heroin	n/a	n/a	3.5	22	0
Opium	n/a	n/a	0	18	0
Cannabis group	n/a	n/a	0	140	0
Detained drug smugglers	n/a	n/a	2 ²⁶⁸	38	0

Source: Central Asian Regional Information and Coordination Center (CARICC), Drug Control Agency and Ministry of Interior of the Republic of Tajikistan

²⁵⁷ Drug Control Agency, *The Registration of Drug Offences, Drug Seizures and Others in first half-year 2013*, <http://rus.ahn.tj> (accessed 13.08.2013).

²⁵⁸ Drug Control Agency, *Drug Situation in the Republic of Tajikistan in 2011, 2012*, p.63.

²⁵⁹ Drug Control Agency, *Drug Situation in Tajikistan, January-September 2013*, <http://rus.ahn.tj> (accessed October 2013).

²⁶⁰ Drug Control Agency, *Drug Situation in the Republic of Tajikistan in 2012, 2013*, p.66.

²⁶¹ The operations were conducted between January and June.

²⁶² Including 220 kg of liquid opium

²⁶³ Drug Control Agency, *Drug Situation in the Republic of Tajikistan in 2011, 2012*, p.62.

²⁶⁴ Drug Control Agency, *Drug Situation in the Republic of Tajikistan in 2011, 2012*, p.62.

²⁶⁵ The operation was conducted with the State Drug Control Service of Kyrgyzstan

²⁶⁶ Between DCA of Tajikistan and Ministry of Public Security of China

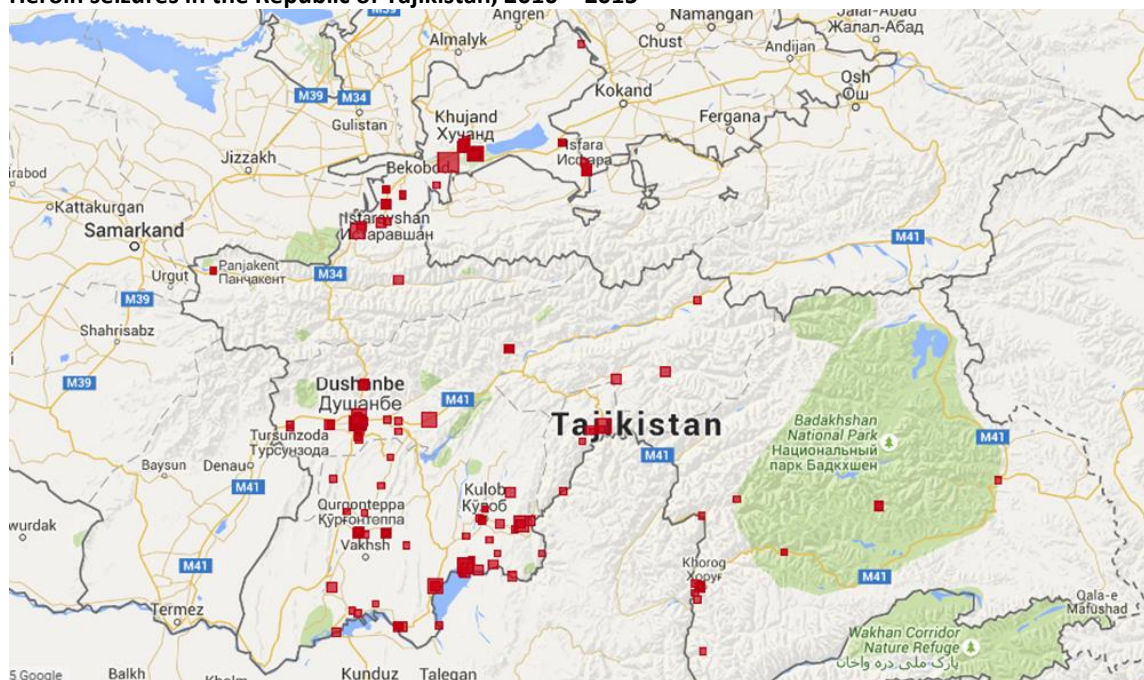
²⁶⁷ The operation was conducted from 27 October until 21 November 2014. The drugs were seized in both countries. Source: http://rus.ahn.tj/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=1419:2014-11-24-11-04-16&catid=3:co-operation&Itemid=37

²⁶⁸ Nigeria nationals

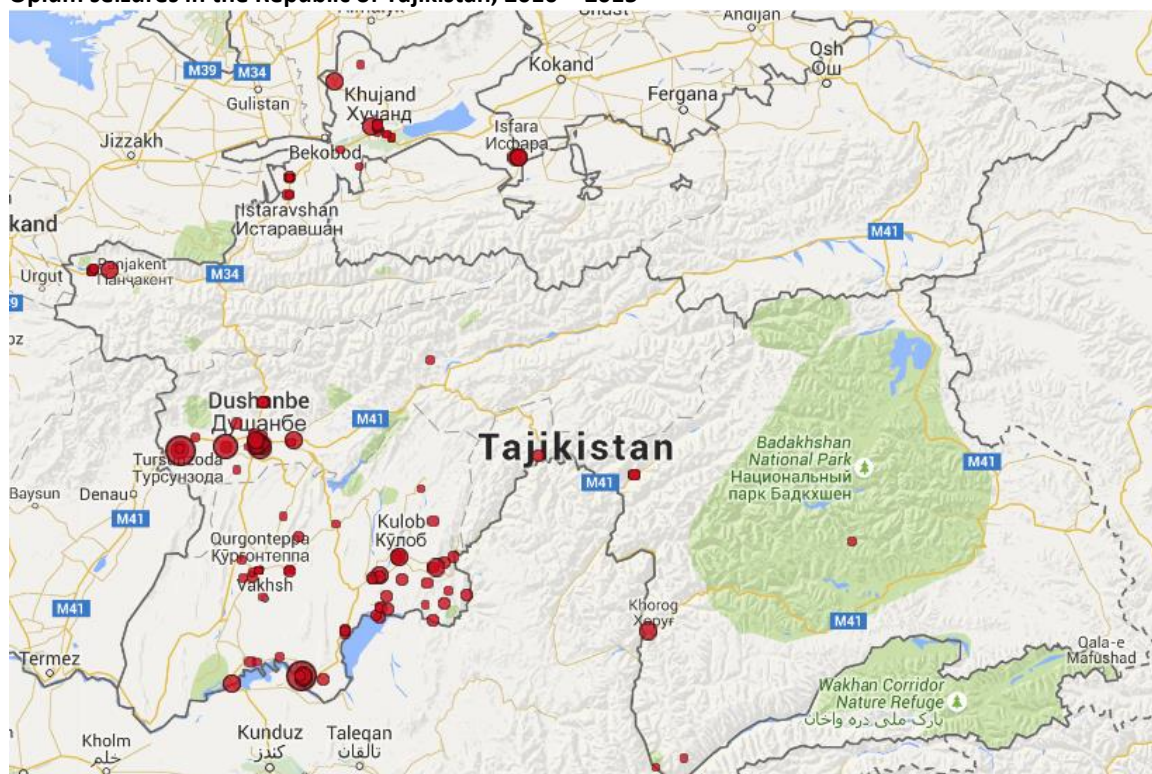
National operations “Kuknor” (Black Poppy)					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<i>Total crimes recorded</i>	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	276	601	244
With intent to sell	n/a	n/a	143	315	153
Smuggling	n/a	n/a	28	143	43
Illicit cultivation	n/a	n/a	-	-	8
Brothel maintenance	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3
<i>Total drugs seized (kg)</i>	<i>1,929.0</i>	<i>3,010.4</i>	<i>2,580.2</i>	<i>2,462.6</i>	<i>2,831.0</i>
Heroin	268	190	102.3	234.8	288.99
Opium	346	205	366.6	428.8	449.9
Cannabis	1,315	2,615	2,111.3	1,799.0	1,358.7
<i>Wild growing drug plants</i>					
Cases of wild growing	142	127	116	193	142
Area (ha)	36.8	13.4	11.3	3.7	1.6
Destroyed cannabis plants (units)	2,463,484	1,372,811	2,476,431	1,110,971	1,800,000

Source: Drug Control Agency under the President of the Republic of Tajikistan

Heroin seizures in the Republic of Tajikistan, 2010 – 2015



Opium seizures in the Republic of Tajikistan, 2010 – 2015



Source (for both maps): DRUGS MONITORING PLATFORM, joint online platform of AOTP and Paris Pact programmes, <http://drugsmonitoring.unodc-roca.org>.

Note: The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

Cannabis seizures in the Republic of Tajikistan, 2010 – 2015



Source: DRUGS MONITORING PLATFORM, joint online platform of AOTP and Paris Pact programmes, <http://drugsmonitoring.unodc-roca.org>.

Note: The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

DRUG PRICES AND DRUG PURITY

Wholesale prices of illicit drugs (US\$ per kg)					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Heroin (unknown purity)	4,000-6,000	3,800-6,000	4,000-6,000	3,800-6,000	5,000-8,000
Opium	400-700	400-1,000	400-800	400-750	400-800
Cannabis (herb)	150-300	400-500	50-300	50-300	50-310
Hashish (resin)	150-500	300-800	100-360	100-360	100-360

Source: Drug Control Agency under the President of the Republic of Tajikistan, ARQ data (2011-2013), CARICC (2014-2015)

Note: Comparisons of drug wholesale prices from different years need to be made with caution as they are influenced by changes in the exchange rates and may not necessarily reflect changes.

Data on retail prices are not available for 2011- 2015.

Drug purity of heroin identified by DCA Forensic Labs (per cent of diacetylmorphine content)					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Wholesale level	0.5%-81%	0.3%-65%	0.4%-79%	7.7%-45%	3.2%-44.4
Retail level	n/a	0.3%-15%	n/a	n/a	n/a

Source: Review of Drug Situation in the Republic of Tajikistan in 2014, Drug Control Agency under the President of the Republic of Tajikistan, UNODC ARQ data (2012, retail level)

DRUG-RELATED CRIME

Drug-related offences					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total number of offences ²⁶⁹	927	895	936	993	965
Rate (per 100,000)*	12	11	11	12	11
<i>including by type of offence:</i>					
With intent to sell (%)	69	69	69	70	70
Without intent to sell (%)	27	27	27	27	n/a
Smuggling (%)	17	19	17	14	13
Illicit cultivation (%)	2	2	3	2	n/a
Others (%)					n/a

Source: Drug Control Agency Tajikistan (2011-2014), CARICC (2015)

Note: * - The rate was calculated using the UN World Population Prospect estimates.

Suspects arrested and offenders convicted					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Suspects arrested	921	989	988	1,001	1,004
Rate (per 100,000)*	12	12	12	12	12
Female (%)	7	3	3	3	n/a
Offenders convicted ²⁷⁰	985	1,054	1,049	1,039	1,045
Rate (per 100,000)*	13	13	13	13	12
Female (%)	4	5	3	3	2

Source: Drug Control Agency Tajikistan, CARICC

Note: * - The rate was calculated using the UN World Population Prospect estimates.

²⁶⁹ After investigation

²⁷⁰ 2012 National Report on Drug Situation in the Republic of Tajikistan (Drug Situation in 2011), the report was prepared in the framework of the CADAP project, 2012, p.41

Arrestees and drugs seized from foreign citizens					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
National citizens	871	961	945	968	979
Foreign citizens	50	28	43	33	25
CIS citizens	17	7	6	2	0
Afghanistan	32	16	36	29	25
Iran	0	5	1	0	0
Pakistan	0	0	0	0	0
China	1	0	0	2	0
Lithuania	0	0	0	0	0
Others	0	0	0	0	0
Total drug seized from foreigners (kg)	979.9	222.1	618.6	452.0	433
Heroin (kg)	n/a	21.6	45.4	73.4	129
Opium (kg)	n/a	24.5	76.0	45.8	
Cannabis (kg)	n/a	176.0 ²⁷¹	497.2	77.7	304
Methamphetamine	n/a	63.0	n/a	255.1	

Source: UNODC ARQ 2011, Drug Control Agency Tajikistan, CARICC (2012)

CIS arrestees and drug seized from them					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Kazakhstan	0	1	1	0	0
Kyrgyzstan	7	1	4	2	0
Russian Federation	6	2	1	0	0
Uzbekistan	4	2	0	0	0
Ukraine	0	1	0	0	0
Total drugs seized (kg)	n/a	n/a	51.2	15.9	0
Heroin (kg)	n/a	n/a	30	0	0
Opium (kg)	n/a	n/a	1.0	0	0
Cannabis (kg)	n/a	n/a	20.2	15.9	0

Source: UNODC ARQ 2011-2012 data, Drug Control Agency under the President of the Republic of Tajikistan

Offenders diagnosed with drug addiction				
	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total	124	157	180 (est.) ²⁷²	139 (est.) ²⁷³

Source: Drug Control Agency under the President of the Republic of Tajikistan

Organized crime					
	2008	2009	2010	2014	2015
Crimes committed by groups	64	145	117	60	62
Crimes committed by OG	6	11	9	n/a	5

Source: CARICC (2008-2010), Activity Report 2015 of the Drug Control Agency under the President of the Republic of Tajikistan (2014-2015)

²⁷¹ Drugs of cannabis group

²⁷² Estimation by UNODC ROCA is based on the official data on increase/decrease expressed as percentage.

²⁷³ Estimation by UNODC ROCA is based on the official data on increase/decrease expressed as percentage.

DRUG ABUSE

Drug abusers recorded in dispensaries					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total number	7,117	7,231	7,176	7,279	7,313
Rate (100,000)*	92	91	88	88	86
<i>Including by gender:</i>					
Male (%)	96	99	97	97	97
Female (%)	4	3	3	3	3
<i>Including by drug type:</i>					
Opioid users (%)	92	91	90	91	91
Heroin users (%)	81	81	81	81	81
Cannabinoid users (%)	4	4	4	4	10
Polydrugs users (%)	5	5	5	5	4
MDMA users (%)	0	0.01	0.01	0.01	0
<i>Including:</i>					
Injecting drug users (%)	65	68	67	65	63
Drug users registered for the first time	727	685	674	606	594
Rate (100,000)*	9.4	9.6	8.3	7.3	7.0

Source: Republican Narcology Center of the Ministry of Health and Drug Control Agency of the Republic of Tajikistan

Note: * - The rate was calculated using the UN World Population Prospect estimates.

Opiate users (estimated)		
	2006	2009
Total number (aged 15 to 64)	23,000	n/a
Injecting drug users (IDUs)	17,000	25,000
Mean age	30.8	n/a
Lifetime use of heroin (%)	91	n/a
Lifetime use of opium (%)	19	n/a

UNODC (2006), Republican AIDS Center (2012)²⁷⁴ (latest available estimates)

Drug treatment					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Treated drug abusers	1,207	902	1,032	703	647
Heroin users (%)	92.5	n/a	80.2	76	n/a
Opium users (%)	4.0	n/a	7.0	13	n/a
Hashish users (%)	0.1	n/a	1.9	1	n/a
Polydrugs users (%)	3.5	n/a	n/a	9	n/a
Treated for the first time (%)	n/a	75.9	n/a	n/a	n/a
Drug overdoses	19	n/a	n/a	1	9

Source: National Centre for Monitoring and Prevention of Drug Addiction of the Ministry of Health (2010-2011)²⁷⁵, Drug Control Agency (2012, 2014), UNODC ARQ data (2012-2013)

Annual prevalence of drug use as percentage of the population aged 15-64			
	UNODC best estimate	Uncertainty range	Year of estimate
Cannabis	No recent, reliable estimate		
Opioids	0.54	n/a	2006

Source: UNODC World Drug Report, 2015 (UNODC GAP Survey, latest available estimates)

²⁷⁴ <http://www.rcaids.kz/files/00001804.pdf>

²⁷⁵ 2012 National Report on Drug Situation in the Republic of Tajikistan (Drug Situation in 2011), National Centre for Monitoring and Prevention of Drug Addiction, Ministry of Health of the Republic of Tajikistan, Dushanbe, p. 25 (CADAP)

Drug-related deaths related to drug use					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Number of deaths	39	33	45	47 ²⁷⁶	45
Heroin	39	n/a	45	n/a	n/a

Source: National Centre for Monitoring and Prevention of Drug Addiction of the Ministry of Health (2010-2011)²⁷⁷, Drug Control Agency (2012-2014)²⁷⁸

HIV/AIDS

HIV/AIDS reported					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Tested for HIV	438,532	453,836	517,376	647,978 ²⁷⁹	n/a
New HIV cases	989	828	876	1,008	844 (Jan-Oct)
Rate (per 100,000)*	13	10	11	12	10
Including by gender:					
Male	703 (71%)	539 (65%)	530 (60.5%)	578 (57%)	n/a
Female	286 (29%)	289 (35%)	346 (39.5%)	430 (43%)	n/a
Including by mode of transmission:					
Sexual contacts (%)	37	37	58	60	n/a
Injecting drug use (%)	42	31	27	24	n/a
Mother-to-child (%)	2.6	4.1	5.4	5.6	n/a
Unknown (%)	18	27	10	10	n/a
Total HIV cases	3,846	4,674	5,550	6,558	7,640
Rate (per 100,000)*	50	59	68	79	90
IDUs (%)	53	50	50 (est.)	48	45
People living with HIV, registered	3,053	3,768	4,581	5,242	5,952
Rate (per 100,000)*	39	48	53	63	70
Male	789 (26%)	1,052 (28%)	1,383 (30%)	3,505 (67%)	n/a
Female	2,264 (74%)	2,716 (72%)	3,198 (70%)	1,737 (33%)	n/a

Source: Republican AIDS Center Tajikistan, <http://www.nc-aids.tj/statistika.html>

Note: * - The rate was calculated using the UN World Population Prospect estimates.

HIV prevalence among most at risk groups (estimated)					
	2006	2009	2010	2011	2014
Injecting drug users (%)	23.5	17.3	16	13.5	13.5
Sex workers (%)	3.7	2.7	4.4	3.7	3.5
MSM (%)	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.7	n/a
Pregnant (%)	0.1	< 5	< 5	< 5	n/a
Inmates (%)	8.4	9	8.5	n/a	n/a

Source: Republican AIDS Center

²⁷⁶ Drug Situation in Tajikistan, Drug Control Agency report for 2014, p.69

²⁷⁷ 2012 National Report on Drug Situation in the Republic of Tajikistan (Drug Situation in 2011), National Centre for Monitoring and Prevention of Drug Addiction, Ministry of Health of the Republic of Tajikistan, Dushanbe, p. 33 (CADAP)

²⁷⁸ Drug Situation in Tajikistan, Drug Control Agency reports for 2012-2014

²⁷⁹ http://www.unaids.org/sites/default/files/country/documents/TJK_narrative_report_2015.pdf

HIV estimates by UNAIDS					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Estimated adults and children living with HIV	9,400	11,000	12,000	14,000	16,000
Adult (15-49) prevalence (%)	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
AIDS-related deaths in adults and children	< 500	< 500	< 1,000	< 1,000	< 1,000
Adults and children newly infected with HIV	1,600	1,800	2,100	n/a	n/a
Estimated adults (15+) living with HIV	8,900	10,000	11,000	13,000	15,000
Adults (15+) newly infected with HIV	1,500	1,700	2,000	n/a	n/a

Source: UNAIDS Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic – 2013, <http://www.unaids.org/en/regionscountries/countries/tajikistan/>

DRUG- AND CRIME-RELATED TREATIES

Ratification status of Drug-Related Treaties	
	Status
Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs, 1961	26 Mar 1997 (Accession)
Convention on Psychotropic Substances of 1971	26 Mar 1997 (Accession)
United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988	26 May 1996 (Accession)

Signature and ratification status of Crime-Related Treaties	
	Status
United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime (UNTOC)	8 Jul 2002 (Ratification)
a) Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, supplementing the UNTOC	8 Jul 2002 (Accession)
b) Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air, supplementing the UNTOC	8 Jul 2002 (Accession)
c) Protocol against the Illicit Manufacturing of and Trafficking in Firearms, Their Parts and Components and Ammunition, supplementing the UNTOC	
United Nations Convention against Corruption (UNCAC)	25 Sep 2006 (Accession)

FACT SHEET

THE FORMER YUGOSLAV REPUBLIC OF MACEDONIA

(under UNSCR 817 (1993))

Territory: Total 25,713 km²

Borders: 748 km, Serbia to the north (including Kosovo under UNSCR 1244/99 to the northwest), Bulgaria to the east, Greece to the south and Albania to the west.

Source: State Statistical Office of the Republic of Macedonia



Population (thousands)						
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total	2,062	2,066	2,069	2,073	2,076	2,078
15-64 aged	1,456	1,462	1,466	1,469	1,470	1,470

Source: UN World Population Prospects, the 2015 Revision

DRUG SEIZURES

Seizures of illicit drugs and precursors (kg)					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Opioids:					
Heroin	23.7	71.4	17.4	24.3	7.34
Opium	0.06	0.08	-	-	-
Pharmaceutical opioids:					
Buprenorphine (pieces)	n/a	-	20	21	103 (Jan-Sep) ²⁸⁰
Methadone (litres)	n/a	-	0.051	0.135	n/a
Tramadol (tablets)	n/a	n/a	10	56	1,627 (Jan-Sep) ²⁸¹
Cannabis type:					
Marijuana (herb)	286.4	825.1	1,197.5	723.4	246.48
Hashish (resin)	114.1	22.9	0.004	5.1	0.05 (Jan-Sep) ²⁸²
Cannabis seeds	n/a	n/a	0.09 kg, 397 pcs	0.14 kg 3,816 pcs	1,628 pcs
Cannabis plants (plants)	1,247	2,755	1,421	1,187	2,362
Cocaine-type:					
Cocaine salts	1.5	0.175	0.016	0.31	0.053
Liquid cocaine (litres)	1.6	-	0.150	-	-

²⁸⁰ Data of the Ministry of Interior only.

²⁸¹ Data of the Ministry of Interior only.

²⁸² Data of the Ministry of Interior only.

Seizures of illicit drugs and precursors (kg)					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
ATS:					
Ecstasy (tablets)	3,634	208	142	1,253	336 (Jan-Sep) ²⁸³
Amphetamine	1.8 kg, 10,960 tabs	0.5 kg, 5 tabs	0.934 kg, 63 tabs	1.01 kg, 15 tabs	0.471
Methamphetamine	0.126 kg, 66 tabs	0.5 kg, 3,560 tabs	0.007 kg, 114 tabs	0.004 kg, 66 tabs	0.255 lt, 17 tabs (Jan-Sep) ²⁸⁴
Hallucinogens:					
LSD	30 pcs	0.06 kg, 2 pcs	-	75 pcs	32 pcs (Jan-Sep) ²⁸⁵
Substances not under international control					
Plant-based substances:					
Magic mushrooms	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.002	-
Other miscellaneous:					
Caffeine and paracetamole (mix)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.52 (Jan-Sep) ²⁸⁶
Precursors:					
Acetone (lt)	-	50	n/a	-	-
Hydrochloric acid (lt)	-	8	n/a	-	-
Acetic anhydride (lt)	-	-	n/a	-	-

Source: Ministry of Interior and Custom Administration (2011-2015), UNODC World Drug Reports

International Operations and Controlled Delivery in Macedonia					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	Jan-Sept 2015 ²⁸⁷
International Operations	4	4	1	4	2
Controlled-Delivery Operations by Police	4	4	1	n/a	0
Partner country/countries	SECI, Germany, Bulgaria, Serbia, Albania,	Turkey, Greece, Bulgaria, Serbia, SELEC	Germany	n/a	Albania, Serbia, Bulgaria, Switzerland
Drugs seized:					
Heroin (kg)	9.9	15.5	0	n/a	0.647
Cannabis(kg)	10	0	0	n/a	1.786
Ecstasy (pcs)	10,349	0	0	n/a	0
Cocaine(kg)	1.5	0	150 ml	n/a	0.003

Source: Ministry of Interior

²⁸³ Data of the Ministry of Interior only.

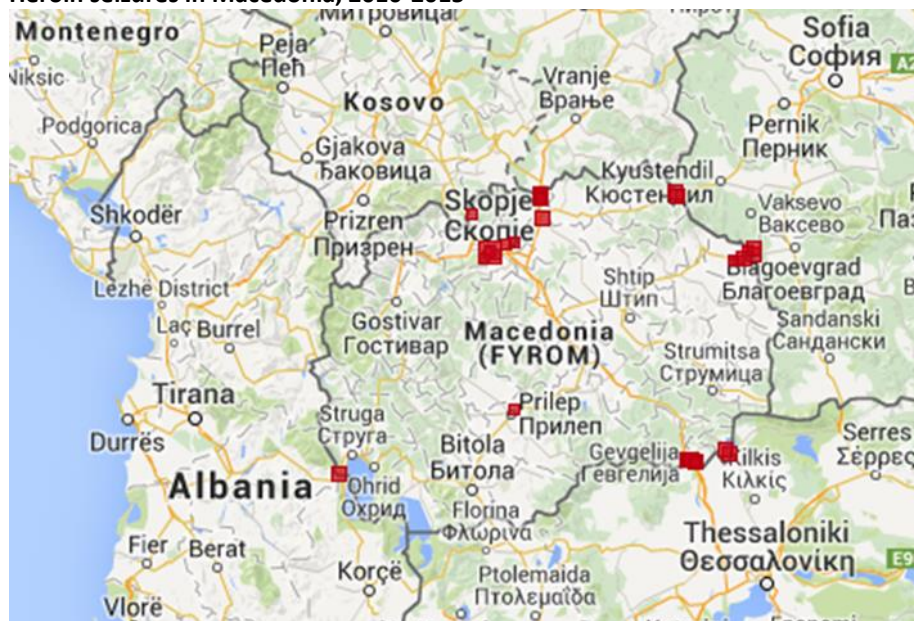
²⁸⁴ Data of the Ministry of Interior only.

²⁸⁵ Data of the Ministry of Interior only.

²⁸⁶ Data of the Ministry of Interior only.

²⁸⁷ Data of the Ministry of Interior only.

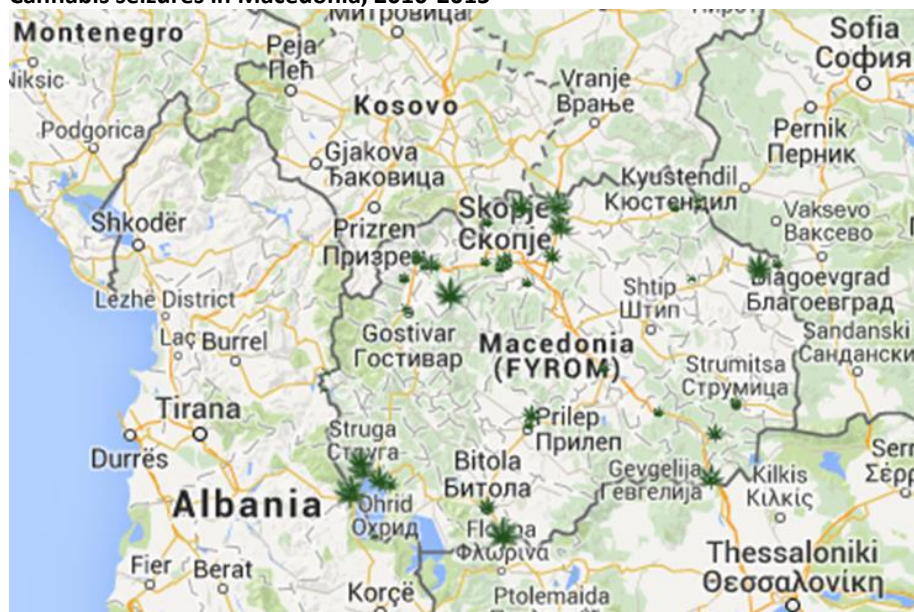
Heroin seizures in Macedonia, 2010-2015



Source: DRUGS MONITORING PLATFORM, joint online platform of AOTP and Paris Pact programmes, <http://drugsmonitoring.unodc-roca.org>.

Note: The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

Cannabis seizures in Macedonia, 2010-2015



Source: DRUGS MONITORING PLATFORM, joint online platform of AOTP and Paris Pact programmes, <http://drugsmonitoring.unodc-roca.org>.

Note: The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

DRUG PRICES AND DRUG PURITY

Wholesale prices of illicit drugs (US\$ per kg)					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	Jan-Sept 2015
Heroin (unknown purity)	11,800 - 15,700	22,900 - 22,200	22,670-26,670	22,180-24,640	19,870-22,080
Opium	1,300	1,300	1,140	1,230	n/a
Marijuana (herb)	500 - 930	450 - 910	330-400	1,110-1,230	1,660-2,210
Cocaine	46,300 - 59,500	45,600 - 58,700	53,350-60,020	43,130-55,450	44,160-49,680
Ecstasy (per tablet)	2-3	2-3	3-11	4-12	3-11
Methamphetamine	n/a	n/a	4,560 -6,840	4,930 -7,390	4,420-6,630

Source: Ministry of Interior (2011-2015), UNODC World Drug Report 2015 (the prices of heroin, marijuana and cocaine in 2013)

Note: Drug prices in 2015 can differ from UNODC and other international reports because of conversion of official data in Euro to US dollars (1 Euro=1.7 US dollars in 2015) by the Ministry of Interior.

Retail prices of illicit drugs (US\$ per gram)					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	Jan-Sept 2015
Heroin dose (0.2 gr)	10.6	10.4	9.1	12.3	n/a
Heroin	26	26	23.3	20-25	17-22
Opium	50	20	17.1	18.5	n/a
Marijuana (herb)	4	4	2.3	4-6	16.6
Cocaine	66-80	65-78	60-73	74-86	66-77
Ecstasy (per tablet)	4-11	4-13	2	4-12	3-11
Amphetamine (per tablet)	n/a	18-23	4	n/a	n/a
Methamphetamine	21	n/a	4	6-10	n/a
LSD	17-21	n/a	2-11	3-12	16.6

Source: Ministry of Interior (2011-2015), UNODC World Drug Report 2015 (the prices of heroin, marijuana, cocaine, ecstasy, and methamphetamine in 2013)

Note: Drug prices in 2015 can differ from UNODC and other international reports because of conversion of official data in Euro to US dollars (1 Euro=1.7 US dollars) by the Ministry of Interior.

Drug purity		
	2005	2012
Heroin	n/a	2% (< 15 gr), 12% (500 gr)
Cannabis plants (THC)	n/a	1%
Cocaine	50%-80%	10%-30%

Source: Ministry of Interior Note: For the time being, the drug purity is measured by request and at random.

Composition of heroin
To increase the heroin mass, various medicaments, pain killers and fever reducers like aspirin or paracetamol, are being used. The "industrial sugar" is also being used.

Source: Ministry of Interior

DRUG-RELATED CRIME

Drug-related offences					
	2011	2012	2013	2014 ²⁸⁸	Jan-Sept 2015 ²⁸⁹
Criminal cases initiated	596	604	555	717	451
Rate (per 100,000)*	29	29	27	35	22
<i>including offences:</i>					
With intent to sell, traffic, produce	481	468	421	577	381
With intent to use or allow use	115	136	134	140	70

Source: Ministry of Interior

Note: * The rate was calculated by using the UN World Population Prospects estimates.

Suspects arrested and offenders convicted					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	Jan-Sept 2015 ²⁹⁰
Suspects arrested	719	736	668	872 ²⁹¹	538 ²⁹²
Rate (per 100,000)*	35	36	32	42	26
With intent to sell, traffic, produce	588	586	514	716	465
With intent to use or allow use	131	150	154	156	73

Source: Ministry of Interior

Note: * The rate was calculated by using the UN World Population Prospects estimates.

Organized criminal groups arrested						
Year	Heroin	Cannabis	Cocaine	Synthetic drugs	Poly drugs	Total
	No. of groups	No. of groups	No. of groups	No. of groups	No. of groups	
2011 ²⁹³	2	2	2	1	1 (heroin and cannabis)	8
2012 ²⁹⁴	5	1	0	0	4 (1-heroin & cannabis; 1-cocaine & cannabis; 1 - synthetic drugs & cannabis)	10
2013	6	5	0	0	0	11
2014	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	7
Jan-Sept 2015	n/a	3	1	n/a	2 (1-heroin & cocaine; 1-heroin, cocaine, cannabis, and migrant smuggling)	6
	No. of people	No. of people	No. of people	No. of people	No. of people	
2011 ²⁹⁵	17	10	7	4	3	41
2012 ²⁹⁶	19	4	0	0	21 (15-heroin & cannabis; 3-cocaine & cannabis; 3 - synthetic drugs & cannabis)	44
2013 ²⁹⁷	37	20	0	0	0	57

²⁸⁸ According to Ministry of Interior.

²⁸⁹ Ministry of Interior and Customs Administration.

²⁹⁰ Ministry of Interior and Customs Administration.

²⁹¹ Arrested in 2014: 857 citizens of the FYR of Macedonia, six Albanian citizens, three Bulgarian citizens, three Croatian citizen, one Serbian citizen, one Turkish citizen and one Austrian citizen.

²⁹² Arrested in the period January-September 2015: 528 citizens of the FYR of Macedonia, two Albanian citizens, two Polish citizens, one Montenegrin citizen, one Bulgarian citizen, one Serbian citizen, one Turkish citizen, and one USA citizen.

²⁹³ Three of the criminal groups were International.

²⁹⁴ Five of the criminal groups were International.

²⁹⁵ Arrested in 2011: 34 citizens of the Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia; four Albanian citizens; two Bulgarian citizens; and one citizen of Kosovo.

²⁹⁶ Arrested in 2012: 33 citizens of the Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia; four citizens of Bosnia and Herzegovina; two Albanian citizens; two Bulgarian citizens; one Croatian citizen; one Serbian citizen; and one citizen of Kosovo.

²⁹⁷ Arrested in 2013: 55 citizens of the Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia; one Albanian citizen; and one Croatian citizen.

Organized criminal groups arrested						
Year	Heroin	Cannabis	Cocaine	Synthetic drugs	Poly drugs	Total
2014	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	41
Jan-Sept 2015	n/a	14	4	n/a	13 (5- heroin & cocaine; 8- heroin, cocaine, cannabis, and migrant smuggling)	31

Source: Ministry of Interior

DRUG ABUSE

Drug abusers recorded in dispensaries					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total number	1,669	3,759	n/a	n/a	1,857
Rate (per 100,000)*	81	182	n/a	n/a	89
IDUs	444	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

Source: Interministerial Commission for Drugs and Narcotics; Ministry of Interior (2011)

Note: * The rate was calculated by using the UN World Population Prospects estimates.

Estimates of injecting drug use		
	2010	2011
Injecting drug users (IDUs)	10,200	15,000-20,000

Source: Interministerial Commission for Drugs and Narcotics (2010); Institute for Public Health (Mikik & Kuzmanovska, 2011)

Drug treatment and overdoses					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Treated drug abusers	1,669	n/a	n/a	1,666	1,408
Drug overdoses	17	14	18	28	n/a

Source: Institute for Public Health; Ministry of Interior; Ministry of Health

HIV/AIDS

HIV/AIDS reported					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014 ²⁹⁸
Tested for HIV	18,271	17,877	18,105 ²⁹⁹	24,562	n/a
New HIV cases	14	10	20 ³⁰⁰	25 (Jan-Nov) ³⁰¹	39
Rate (per 100,000)*	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.9
Total HIV cases	134	144	156	194 (as of 1 Dec)	236 (as of 1 Dec)
Rate (per 100,000)*	6.5	7.0	7.5	9.4	11.4
IDUs (%)	9	n/a	n/a	n/a	5

Source: Institute for Public Health, UNAIDS, Clinic for Infectious Diseases (Skopje)

Note: * The rate was calculated by using the UN World Population Prospects estimates.

²⁹⁸ Facts about HIV/AIDS in the Republic of Macedonia for 2014, press release of the Institute for Public Health, <http://www.iph.mk/en/facts-about-hiv-aids-in-the-republic-of-macedonia-for-2014/>, accessed 29 January 2016

²⁹⁹ HIV/AIDS surveillance in Europe 2014, <http://ecdc.europa.eu/en/publications/Report%20Assets/hiv-aids-surveillance-2014/HIV-2014-tables.zip>, accessed 9 December 2015

³⁰⁰ Country Overview: FYROM, <http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/publications/country-overviews/mk>, accessed 29 January 2016

³⁰¹ <http://kurir.mk/en/?p=14692>, accessed 29 January 2016

DRUG- AND CRIME-RELATED TREATIES

Ratification status of Drug-Related Treaties	
	Status
Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs, 1961	13 Oct 1993 (Accession)
Convention on Psychotropic Substances of 1971	13 Oct 1993 (Accession)
United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988	13 Oct 1993 (Accession)

Signature and ratification status of UNTOC and UNCAC	
	Status
United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime (UNTOC)	12 Jan 2005 (Ratification)
a) Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, supplementing the UNTOC	12 Jan 2005 (Ratification)
b) Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air, supplementing the UNTOC	12 Jan 2005 (Ratification)
c) Protocol against the Illicit Manufacturing of and Trafficking in Firearms, Their Parts and Components and Ammunition, supplementing the UNTOC	14 Sep 2007 (Accession)
United Nations Convention against Corruption (UNCAC)	13 Apr 2007 (Ratification)

FACT SHEET TURKMENISTAN

Territory: 491,210 sq. km

Source: *Turkmenistan in Figures, State Committee of Turkmenistan on Statistics, Ashgabat*, <http://www.stat.gov.tm/>

Borders: Afghanistan: 744 km,
I.R. of Iran: 992 km,
Kazakhstan: 379 km,
Uzbekistan: 1,621 km



Population (thousands)						
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total	5,042	5,107	5,173	5,240	5,307	5,374
15-64 aged	3,360	3,428	3,484	3,533	3,582	3,634

Source: UN World Population Prospects, the 2015 Revision

DRUG SEIZURES

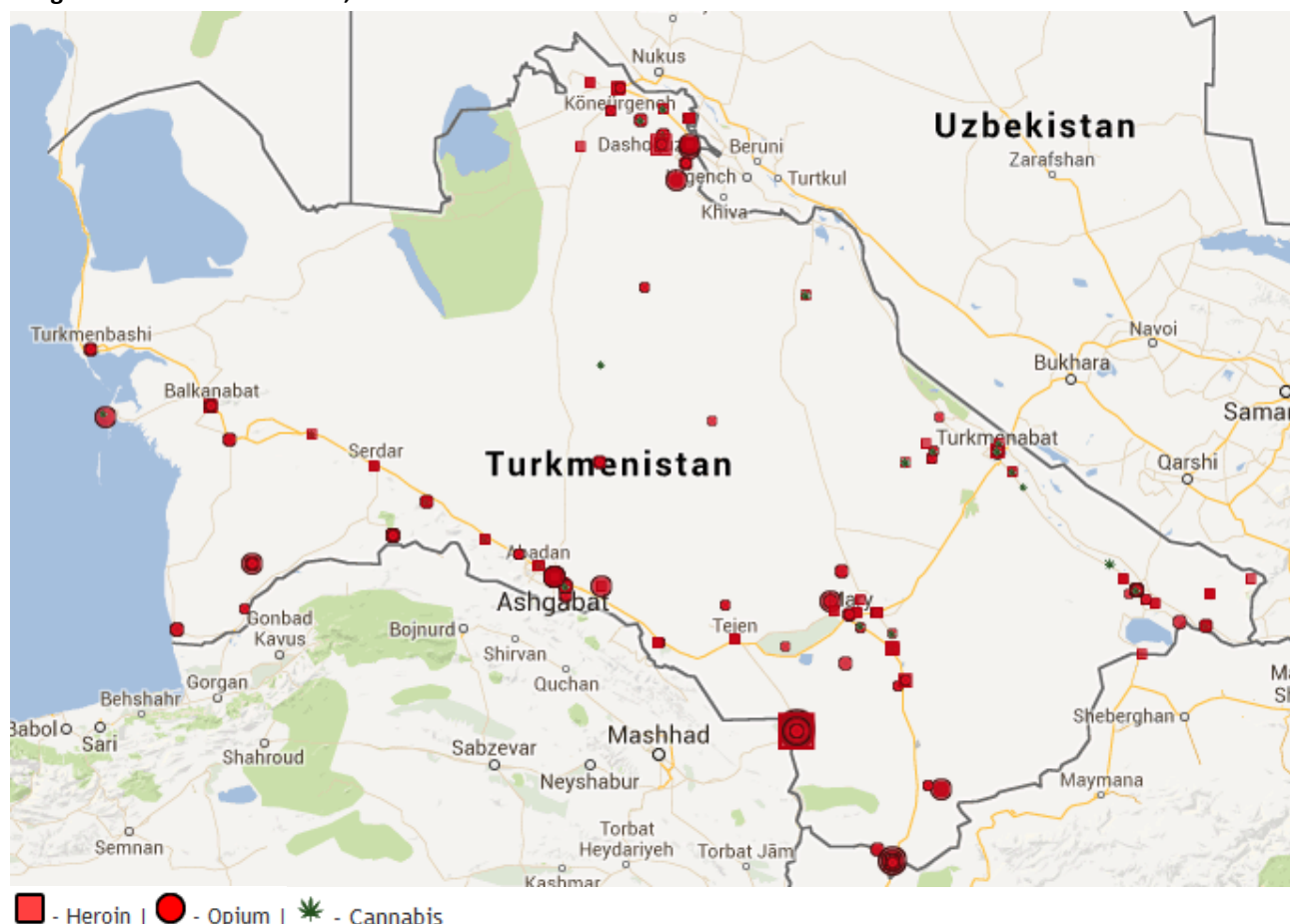
Drug seizures (kg)					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	Jan-Sep 2015
Opioids:					
Heroin	39.2	14.9	12.6	1.8	0.667
Opium	753.6	662.7	396.3	180.6	219.8
Poppy plants (poppy straw)	3.951	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Cannabis type:					
Marijuana (herb)	37.6	36.0	23.2	49.9	5.3
Hashish	11.0	39.0	4.7	0.2	0.008
Non-specified drug group:					
Psychotropic substance	n/a	n/a	0	0.007	n/a
Drugs seized on border territories (as % of total drug seizures)	n/a	n/a	90	93	n/a

Source: UNODC ARQ data, Central Asian Regional Information and Coordination Centre for Combating Illicit Trafficking of Narcotic Drugs, Psychotropic Substances (CARICC)

Note: 1) Data on seizures of precursors are not available.

2) No cases related to illicit cultivation of drug plants have been disclosed in the course of the "Goknar" (Poppy) operations in 2012-2013.

Drug seizures in Turkmenistan, 2009-2011



Source: DRUGS MONITORING PLATFORM, joint online platform of AOTP and Paris Pact programmes, <http://drugsmonitoring.unodc-roca.org>.

Note: Information on individual drug seizures is not available since 2012.

DRUG PRICES AND DRUG PURITY

Wholesale prices of illicit drugs (US\$ per kg)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	July 2015
Heroin (unknown purity)	87,700-175,400	122,800-254,000	n/a	n/a	n/a
Opium	22,800-31,600	33,000-52,600	38,600-60,526	39,900-67,950	40,450-68,650
Marijuana (herb)	5,000-9,600	9,600-12,000	9,650-18,420	9,900-18,950	n/a

Source: UNODC ARQ data (2011-2013), CARICC (2014-2015)

Retail prices of illicit drugs (US\$ per gram)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	July 2015
Heroin (unknown purity)	149-275	175-316	n/a	n/a	n/a
Opium	32-56	51-81	60-92	60-94	70-95
Marijuana (herb)	8-16	16-26	16-28	17-29	17-30

Source: UNODC ARQ data (2011-2013), CARICC (2014-2015)

Composition of drugs

Heroin	Caffeine, paracetamol, dextrometorphane
--------	-----------------------------------------

Source: UNODC ARQ data (2012-2013)

DRUG-RELATED CRIME

Drug-related offences					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	Jan-Sep 2015
Criminal cases initiated	1,654	1,070	905	833	503
Rate (per 100,000)	32	21	17	16	9
<i>including offences:</i>					
With intent to sell (%)	68	65	62	53	n/a
Smuggling (%)	11	17	18	28	n/a

Source: UNODC ARQ data (2011-2013), CARICC (2011-2015)

Suspects arrested and offenders convicted					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	Jan-Sep 2015
Suspects arrested	1,969	1,384	1,157	800	544
Rate (per 100,000)	39	27	22	15	10

Source: UNODC ARQ data (2011-2013), CARICC (2014-2015)

People detained for drug-related crimes, by nationality					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	Jan-Sep 2015
Total number	1,969	1,384	1,157	800	544
National citizens	1,917	1,322	1,113	763	n/a
Foreigners	52	62	44	37	n/a
Afghanistan	13	9	5	9	n/a
I.R. of Iran	28	37	34	26	n/a
Turkey	4	12	3	2	n/a
Uzbekistan	7	4	2	0	n/a

Source: UNODC ARQ data (2011-2013), CARICC (2014-2015)

DRUG ABUSE

Total drug abusers recorded in dispensaries	
	2006
Total number	33,697
<i>including:</i>	
Heroin users (%)	93
Opium users (%)	4
Cannabinoid users (%)	3
IDUs (%)	25

Source: Country Report 2006 and 11 months 2007 for EMCDDA³⁰² (latest available data)

Drug treatment		
	2006	2007
Persons treated for drug problems	28,720	17,774

Source: UNODC World Drug Report 2015 (latest available data)

Annual prevalence of drug use as percentage of the population aged 15-64			
	UNODC best estimate	Uncertainty range	Year of estimate
Opioids	0.32	n/a	2007

Source: UNODC World Drug Report, 2012 (latest available data)

³⁰² European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction

DRUG- AND CRIME-RELATED TREATIES

Ratification status of Drug-Related Treaties	
	Status
Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs, 1961	21 Feb 1996 (Ratification)
Convention on Psychotropic Substances of 1971	21 Feb 1996 (Accession)
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Ratification status of Crime-Related Treaties	
	Status
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a) Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, supplementing the UNTOC	28 March 2005, (Accession)
b) Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air, supplementing the UNTOC	28 March 2005, (Accession)
c) Protocol against the Illicit Manufacturing of and Trafficking in Firearms, Their Parts and Components and Ammunition, supplementing the UNTOC	28 March 2005, (Accession)
United Nations Convention against Corruption (UNCAC)	28 March 2005, (Accession)

FACT SHEET

UKRAINE

Territory: 603,628 sq.km

Borders: Russian Federation to the east and northeast, Belarus to the northwest, Poland, Slovakia and Hungary to the west, Romania and Republic of Moldova to the southwest, and the Black Sea and Sea of Azov to the south and southeast, respectively.



Population (thousands)						
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total	45,647	45,478	45,320	45,165	45,002	44,824
15-64 aged	32,018	31,869	31,793	31,719	31,558	31,272

Source: UN World Population Prospects, the 2015 Revision.

DRUG SEIZURES

Seizures of illicit drugs (kg)					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	Jan-Sep 2015 ³⁰³
Opioids:					
Heroin	10.34	9.36	110.11	37.98	20.7 (MIA), 662.9 (SSU)
Opium	0.73	5.50	119.60	33.34	50.1 (MIA)
Poppy straw	n/a	7.40	n/a	384.20	854.9 (MIA)
Cannabinoids:					
Marijuana (herb)	7,174.86	8,001.00 ³⁰⁴	4,369.88	2,171.70	1,514.0 (MIA)
Hashish (resin)	27.32	2.40	0.665	257.59	n/a
Cocaine-type:					
Cocaine salts	6.31	43.59	30.97	0.005	0.55 (MIA), 2.6 (SSU)
ATS:					
Amphetamine	28.19 kg, 125 tabs	1.70	24.50	17.94	8.57 (MIA)
Methamphetamine	5.1 kg, 12 tabs	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Ecstasy-type substances	1,750 tabs	n/a	0.01	0.03	0.007 (MIA)
Sedatives and tranquilizers:					
Barbiturates	42,965 tabs	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Benzodiazepines	2,759 tabs	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

Source: UNODC ARQ data (2011, 2012), Ministry of Internal Affairs, MIA (2013-2015), Security Service of Ukraine, SSU (2015)

³⁰³ MIA - Ministry of Internal Affairs, SSU - Security Service of Ukraine

³⁰⁴ By information of the Ministry of Internal Affairs provided for the UNODC AOTP project in 2013

Seizures of precursors and other substances ³⁰⁵					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	Jan-Sep 2015
Acetic anhydride (kg)	259.0	50.0	220.0	1,503.6	51.0
Sulphuric acid (lt)	6,528.0	1,999.0	17.0	583.0	28.0
Hydrochloric acid (lt)	2,804.0	26,560.0	1,065.0	79.70	180.0
Ephedrine (kg)	11.0	1.0	322.0	10.3	1.0
Toluol (lt)	44.0	73.0	207.0	1.50	-
Acetone (lt)	316.0	125.0	7.0	1.40	100.0

Source: Ukrainian Monitoring and Medical Center on Alcohol and Narcotics (UMMCAN), World Drug Reports, General Prosecutor Office (2014), Ministry of Internal Affairs (2015)

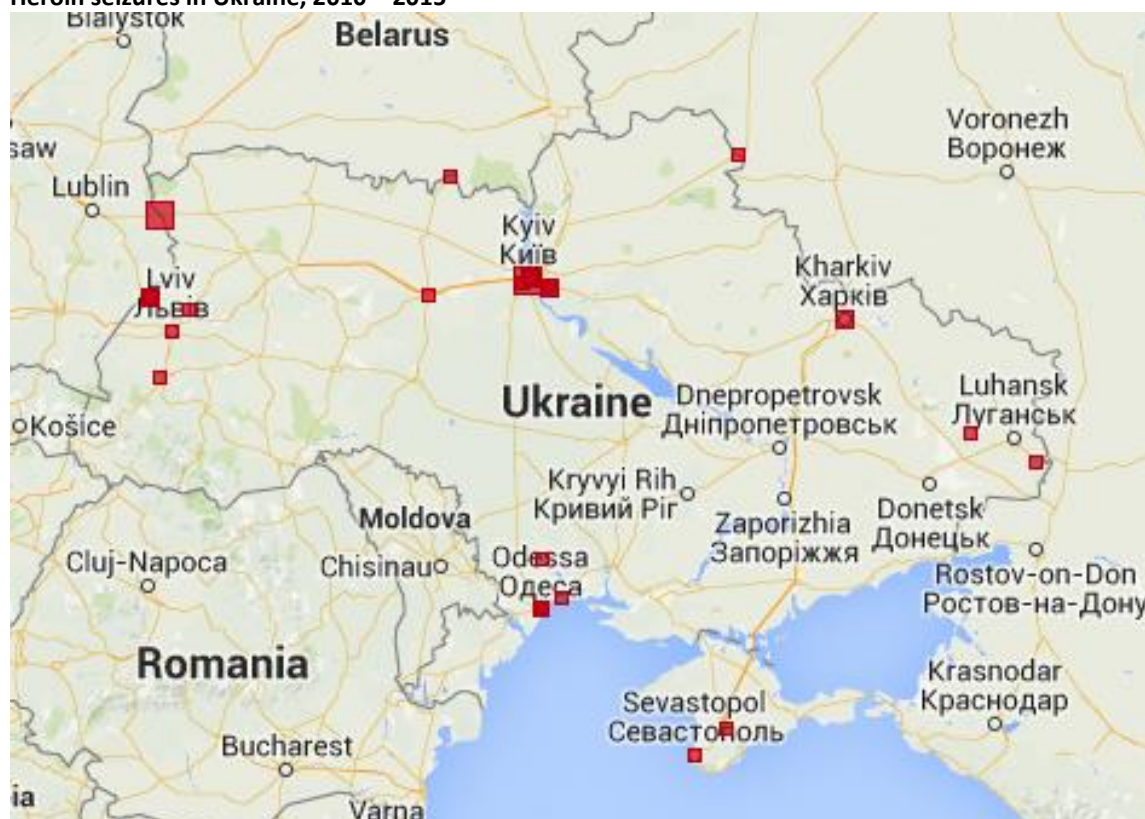
Disclosing of clandestine laboratories and drug production sites					
	2011	2012 ³⁰⁶	2013	2014	Jan-Sep 2015
Clandestine laboratories	216	146	62	108	124
Sites of drug use	1,965	1,772	1,285	1,232	1,070
Drug production sites	505	440	317	244	204

Source: Ministry of Internal Affairs

Controlled-Delivery (CD) operations conducted by Police					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	Jan-Sep 2015
Number CD operations	263	249	24	30	21

Source: Ministry of Internal Affairs

Heroin seizures in Ukraine, 2010 – 2015



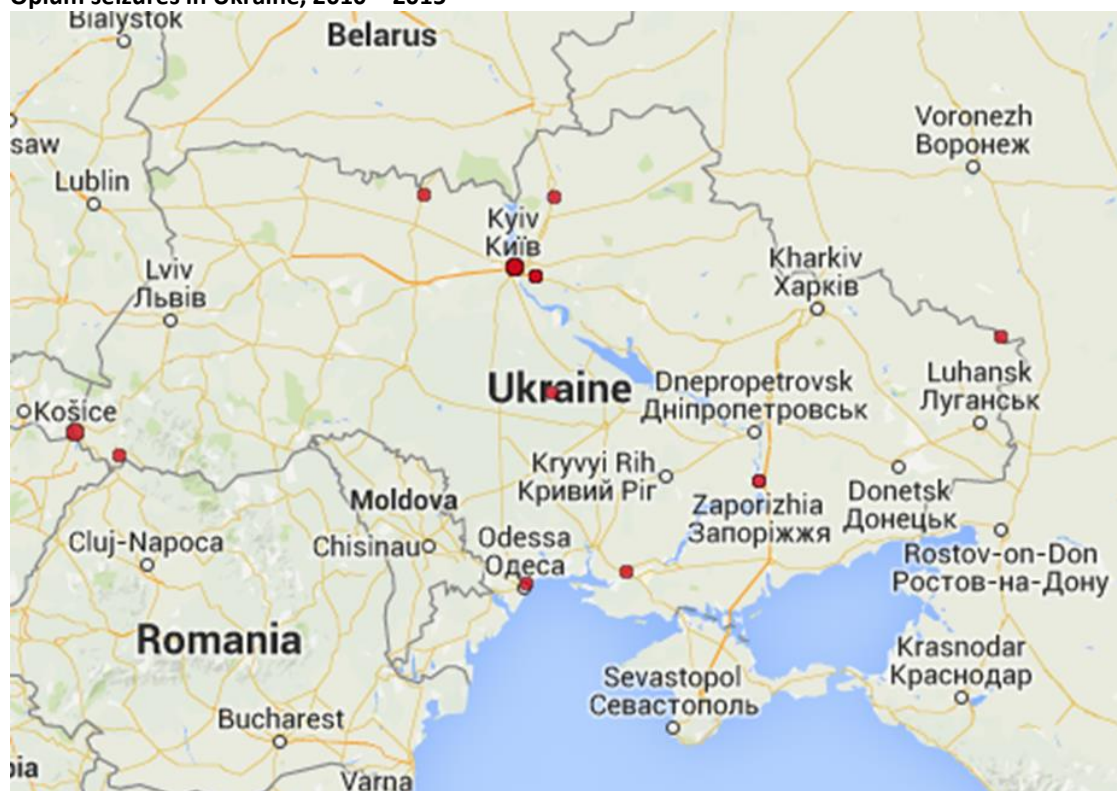
Source: DRUGS MONITORING PLATFORM, joint online platform of AOTP and Paris Pact programmes, <http://drugsmonitoring.unodc-roca.org>.

Note: The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the UN

³⁰⁵ Precursor seizures are not related to smuggling of substances

³⁰⁶ Data as of 20.11.2012 (before coming in power new Criminal Procedure Code)

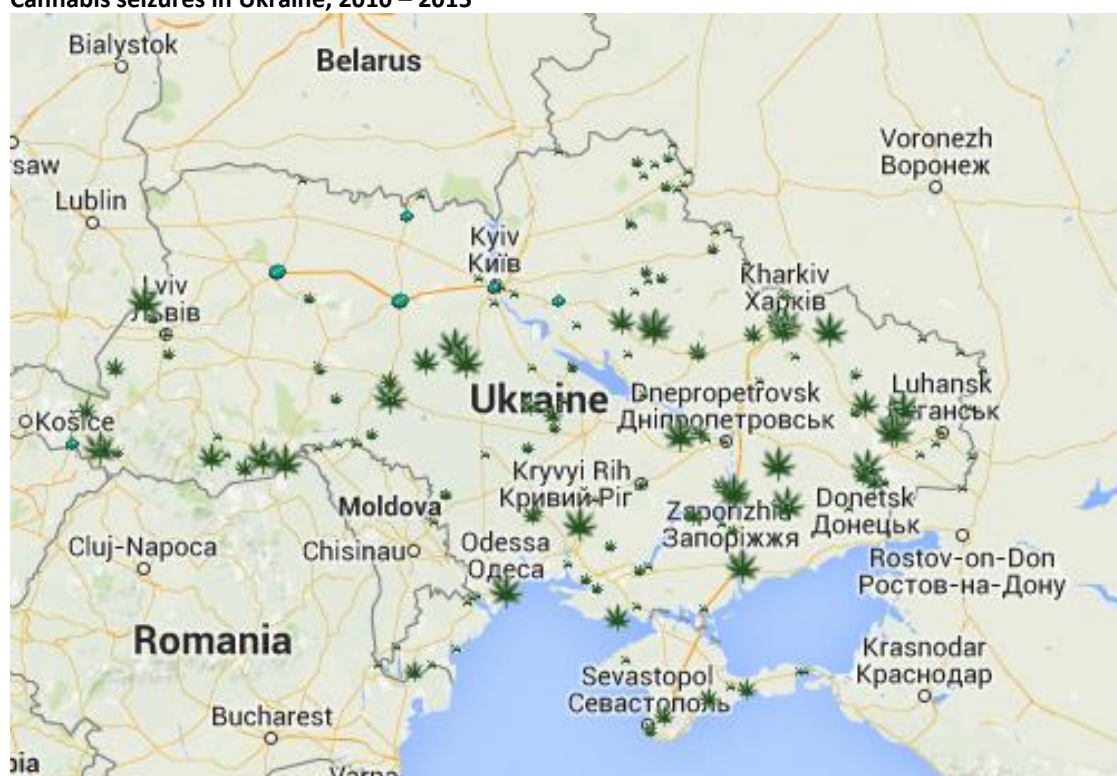
Opium seizures in Ukraine, 2010 – 2015



Source: DRUGS MONITORING PLATFORM, joint online platform of AOTP and Paris Pact programmes, <http://drugsmonitoring.unodc-roca.org>.

Note: The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

Cannabis seizures in Ukraine, 2010 – 2015



Source: DRUGS MONITORING PLATFORM, joint online platform of AOTP and Paris Pact programmes, <http://drugsmonitoring.unodc-roca.org>.

Note: The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

DRUG PRICES AND DRUG PURITY

Average retail prices of illicit drugs (US\$ per gram) ³⁰⁷					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	Jan-Sep 2015
Heroin (unknown purity)	n/a	122	100	50-130	40 -92
Opium	n/a	n/a	12	10-14	14
Marijuana (herb)	3	3	7	2	1-7
Hashish	n/a	n/a	15	11-14	5

Source: Ministry of Internal Affairs (MIA), UMMCAN, UNODC ARQs

Note: Official data may differ from the data of UNODC and other international organisations due to conversions made by MIA Ukraine.

Drug purity (%)	
	2010
Heroin	2.6-65.9
Cocaine	4.0-53.5
Ecstasy	0.1-42.3
Amphetamine	0.02-70.0
Methamphetamine	0.6-87.4 ³⁰⁸

Source: 2011 National Report to the EMCDDA, Ukraine

Composition of heroin and cocaine, 2010	
Heroin	Caffeine, dextromethorphan, diphenhydramine, paracetamol, aspirin, chloramphenicol, etc.
Cocaine	Levamisole, aspirin, sodium bicarbonate, metamizole sodium

Note: Information from interviewing SFSC officers

DRUG-RELATED CRIME

Drug-related offences					
	2011	2012*	2013	2014	Jan-Sep 2015
Criminal cases initiated ³⁰⁹	53,206	45,322	32,694	28,972	30,953
Rate (per 100,000)**	117	100	72	64	69
including offences:					
With intent to sell (%)	30.6	31.6	26.6	26.8	21.9
Smuggling (%)	0.5	0.3	0.9	n/a	0.01

Source: Ministry of Internal Affairs

Note: * Data as of 20.11.2012 (before coming in power of new Criminal Procedure Code). The number of criminal cases reflects only Mol data.

** The rates are calculated using the UN estimation of population

Suspects arrested and offenders convicted					
	2011	2012 ⁸	2013	2014	Jan-Sep 2015
Suspects arrested	36,960	31,398	27,701	18,627	12,434
Rate (per 100,000)*	81	69	61	41	28
Female	4,777	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Offenders convicted*	25,569	25,552	16,011	15,099	n/a
Rate (per 100,000)	56	56	35	34	n/a

Source: UMMCAN (convicted 2013-2014³¹⁰), Ministry of Internal Affairs

Note: * The rates are calculated using the UN estimation of population

³⁰⁷ Data on prices reflect the average retail prices of drugs and can differ from the typical prices reported in the World Drug Reports.

³⁰⁸ The data were collected from 11 out of 27 regions of Ukraine.

³⁰⁹ Data includes cases of drug smuggling registered by the Security Service of Ukraine

³¹⁰ <https://docs.google.com/document/d/1IDln2xn1KgigtXHx3d3eNp8Pew-xfBJt5zjE34Lqc/edit>, p.119

Foreigners arrested in the country					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	Jan-Sep 2015
Number of people arrested	36,980	31,398	27,701	18,627	12,434
National citizens	36,539	31,024	27,443	18,473	12,316
Foreigners	699	673	258	154	118
CIS citizens	326	321	194	120	92
Others foreigners	373	352	45	31	22
Stateless	48	22	21	3	4

Source: Ministry of Internal Affairs

Offences committed by persons with mental disorders, caused by drug use and in the state of drug intoxication					
	2011	2012 ⁸	2013	2014	Jan-Sep 2015
Total offences (including drug-related crimes)	10,410	5,935	5,034	4,003	627
Offences in the state narcotic intoxication	2,492	n/a	1,342	1,102	n/a

Source: Ministry of Internal Affairs, National report to the EMCDDA 2015

Organized drug-related crime					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	Jan-Jun 2015
Crimes committed by OG	3,268	2,928	973	837	n/a
Groups eliminated	97	87	33	33	21

Source: Ministry of Internal Affairs, State Statistics Service

DRUG ABUSE

Drug abusers recorded in dispensaries and estimated injecting drug users					
	2011	2012	2013	2014 ³¹¹	Jan-Sep 2015
Total number	79,707	76,366	75,157	60,587	68,220
Rate (per 100,000)	176	168	166	141	n/a
Opiate users	56,220 (71%)	52,169 (68%)	50,724 (67%)	42,656 (70%)	n/a
Cannabinoid users	5,424 (7%)	5,425 (7%)	5,423 (7%)	4,440 (7.3%)	n/a
People who inject drugs (PWID)	n/a	278,000 - 387,000	n/a	n/a	n/a

Source: Ministry of Health, Ukrainian Monitoring and Medical Center on Alcohol and Narcotics (UMMCAN), HIV/AIDS Alliance in Ukraine, UNODC World Drug Report 2015 (PWID)

Annual prevalence of drug use as percentage of the population aged 15-64			
	Best estimate	Uncertainty range	Year of estimate
Amphetamines	0.72	0.19-1.25	2011
Cannabis	2.90	1.2-4.6	2011
Cocaine	0.52	0.17-0.86	2011
Ecstasy-type substances	0.93	0.37-1.49	2011

Source: UNODC World Drug Report 2015 (available latest data)

³¹¹ Data do not include data of occupied territories of Crimea, Donetsk and Lugansk regions

Drug-related mortality with ranking of drugs as primary cause of death		
	2011	2012
Number of deaths	170	174
Reference population	32,183,933	n/a
Rate per million aged 15-64	5.3	n/a
Drugs as primary cause of death:		
Opioids	n/a	n/a
Fatal drug overdoses (%)	n/a	n/a

Source: UNODC World Drug Report 2015 (available latest data), UMMCAN

HIV/AIDS

HIV cases recorded					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	1 Sep 2015
Tested for HIV	3,318,163	3,246,537	2,941,748	2,608,063	n/a
New HIV cases	21,117	20,743	21,631	27,236	7,783
Rate (per 100,000)	46	46	48	60	17
IDUs (adults)	6,592	5,933	5,847	2,767	2,052
Total HIV cases ³¹²	120,148	129,136	139,573	137,970	n/a
Rate (per 100,000)	264	285	309	307	n/a
IDUs (%)	55	50 ³¹³	40.8	39.12	n/a

Source: Ukrainian AIDS Center , HIV/AIDS Alliance in Ukraine

PLWHA (estimated) and HIV prevalence among IDUs, sex workers, MSM and prisoners				
	2010	2011	2012	2013
PLWHA (age 15+)	360,000	230,000 ³¹⁴	230,000	219,128
IDUs (%)	n/a	21.5	n/a	19.7
Sex workers (%)	n/a	9.0	n/a	7.3
MSM (%)	n/a	6.4	n/a	5.9
Prisoners (%)	n/a	13.7	n/a	11

Source: Ukrainian AIDS Center

HIV estimates by UNAIDS					
	2010	2011	2012	2013 ³¹⁵	2014
Estimated adults and children living with HIV	250,000	240,000	230,000	210,000	290,000
Adult (15-49) prevalence (%)	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.2
AIDS-related deaths in adults and children	20,000	19,000	18,000	13,000	15,000
Adults and children newly infected with HIV	13,000	12,000	11,000	n/a	n/a
Estimated adults (15+) living with HIV	250,000	240,000	230,000	210,000	290,000
Adults (15+) newly infected with HIV	13,000	12,000	11,000	n/a	n/a

Source: UNAIDS Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic, <http://www.unaids.org/ru/regionscountries/countries/ukraine>

³¹² People who are registered in dispensaries

³¹³ <http://www.aidsalliance.org.ua/cgi-bin/index.cgi?url=/en/library/statistics/index.htm>

³¹⁴ Estimates for 2011 were done by applying an adjusted methodology (SW program Spectrum/EPP)

³¹⁵ <http://www.unaids.org/en/regionscountries/countries/ukraine/> , accessed 27 November 2015

DRUG- AND CRIME-RELATED TREATIES

Ratification status of Drug-Related Treaties	
	Status
Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs, 1961	27 Sep 2001 (Accession)
Convention on Psychotropic Substances of 1971	20 Nov 1978 (Accession)
United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988	28 Aug 1991 (Accession)

Ratification status of Crime-Related Treaties	
	Status
United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime (UNTOC)	21 May 2004 (Ratification)
a) Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, supplementing the UNTOC	21 May 2004 (Ratification)
b) Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air, supplementing the UNTOC	21 May 2004 (Ratification)
c) Protocol against the Illicit Manufacturing of and Trafficking in Firearms, Their Parts and Components and Ammunition, supplementing the UNTOC	4 Jun 2013 (Accession)
United Nations Convention against Corruption (UNCAC)	02 Dec 2009 (Ratification)

FACT SHEET

UZBEKISTAN (REPUBLIC OF)

Territory: 448,970 sq. km.

Source: *Uzbekistan in Figures 2014*, State Committee on Statistics, Republic of Uzbekistan

Borders: Afghanistan: 137 km,
Kazakhstan: 2,203 km,
Kyrgyzstan: 1,099 km,
Tajikistan: 1,161 km,
Turkmenistan: 1,621 km

Source: State Committee on Statistics, Republic of Uzbekistan,
<http://stat.uz>



Population (thousands)						
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total	27,740	28,158	28,592	29,033	29,470	29,893
15-64 aged	18,371	18,718	19,063	19,394	19,699	19,976

Source: UN World Population Prospects, the 2015 Revision

DRUG SEIZURES

Seizures of illicit drugs and psychotropic substances (kg)					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Opioids:					
Heroin	622.2	261.5	121.6	106.5	147.9
Opium	983.8	770.0	851.3	881.9	882.3
Poppy plants:					
Poppy straw	413.1	330.0	336.3	406.3	204.7
Cannabis-type:					
Marijuana (herb)	3,018.0	1,451.2	873.5	802.9	1,025.1
Hashish (resin)	367.0	230.7	143.3	99.9	250.2
Cocaine-type:					
Cocaine salts	0.15	0	0	0	n/a
Non-specified:					
Psychotropic substances	784 grams, 64,721 tabs, 102 ampoules	1,061 grams 14,442 tabs 60 ampoules ³¹⁶	455 grams 15,009 tabs 150 ampoules ³¹⁷	178 grams 18,596 tabs 1 ampoule ³¹⁸	7,184 tabs

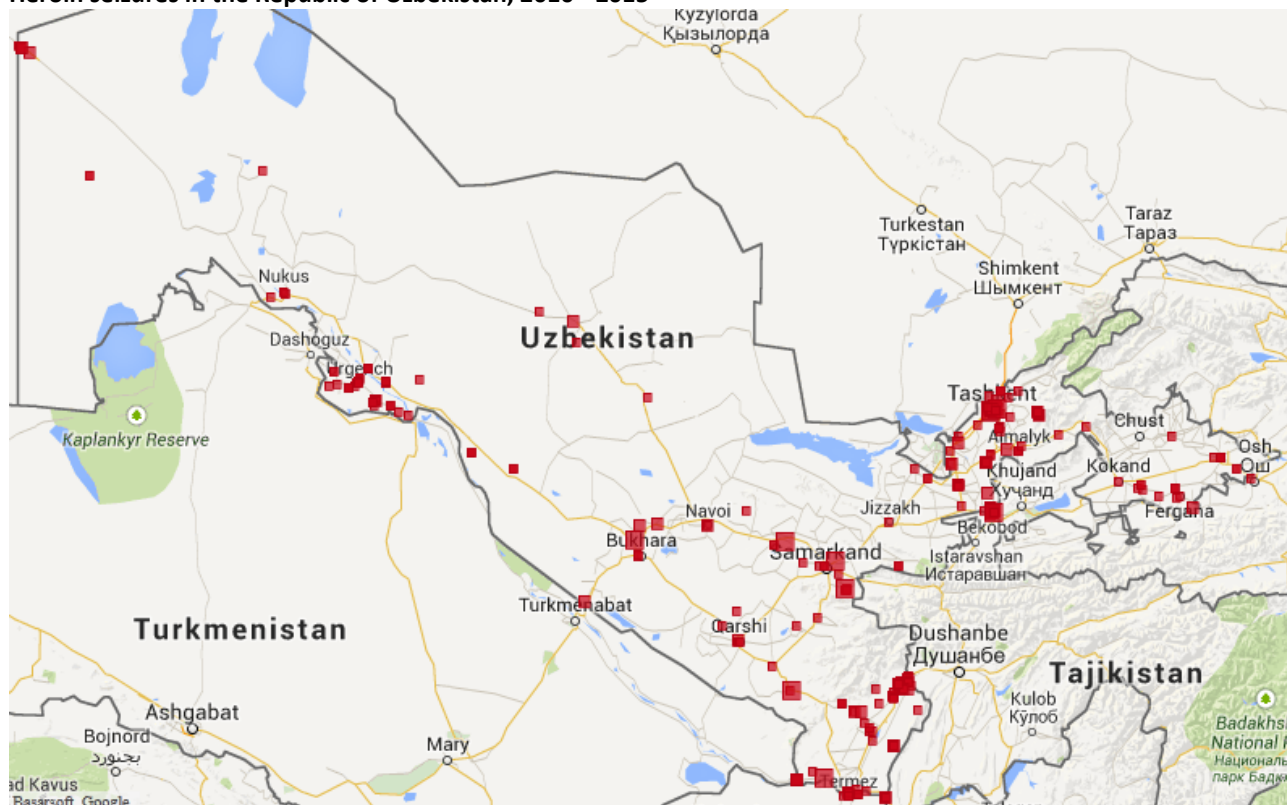
Source: National Information-Analytical Center on Drug Control under the Cabinet of Ministers on the Republic of Uzbekistan (NCDC), UNODC ARQs

³¹⁶ Statistical information for 2012-2013 provided by the government of the Republic of Uzbekistan to CARICC

³¹⁷ Statistical information for 2013-2014 provided by the government of the Republic of Uzbekistan to UNODC ROCA

³¹⁸ *ibid*

Heroin seizures in the Republic of Uzbekistan, 2010 - 2015



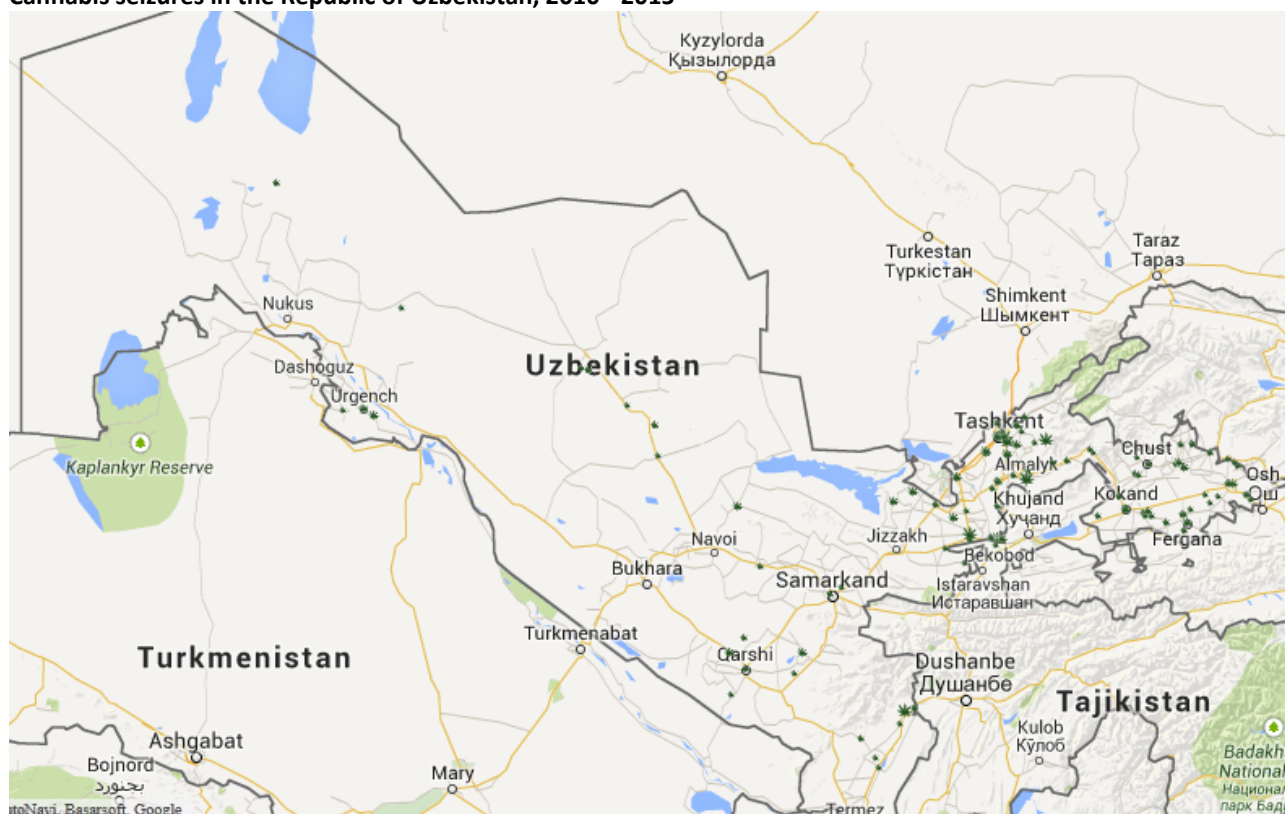
Source: DRUGS MONITORING PLATFORM, joint online platform of AOTP and Paris Pact programmes, <http://drugsmonitoring.unodc-roca.org>.

Opium seizures in the Republic of Uzbekistan, 2010 - 2015



Source: DRUGS MONITORING PLATFORM, joint online platform of AOTP and Paris Pact programmes, <http://drugsmonitoring.unodc-roca.org>.

Cannabis seizures in the Republic of Uzbekistan, 2010 - 2015



Source: DRUGS MONITORING PLATFORM, joint online platform of AOTP and Paris Pact programmes, <http://drugsmonitoring.unodc-roca.org>.

Seizures of illicit precursors and other substances					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Acetic anhydride (lt)	0	0	0	0	n/a
Sulphuric acid (lt)	2,540	126	0	1,610	7,800
Hydrochloric acid (lt)	0	0	0	0	6,000 (Jan-Sep)
Potassium permanganate (kg)	2.7	0.4	160.3	52.3	26.3 (Jan-Sep)
Acetone (lt)	274	120	0	0	n/a

Source: NCDC, Central Asian Regional Information and Coordination Centre for combating the illicit trafficking of narcotic drugs (CARICC)

"Black Poppy" operations conducted by law enforcement agencies of Uzbekistan ³¹⁹					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Police officers involved	> 11,000	> 10,000	> 10,000	> 10,000	≈ 10,000
Representatives of the community and local governments involved	≈7,500	≈7,000	≈7,000	n/a	≈ 5,000
Revealed cases of illicit cultivation	1,338	1,211	1,223	1,125	1,049
Opium poppy	487	500	610	409	n/a
Cannabis	851	711	613	716	n/a
Criminal cases reported	3,587	3,093	3,101	2,900	2,687
Total area eradicated (ha)	2.6	1.2	1.0	0.67	0.51
Opium poppy (ha)	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.3	n/a
Cannabis (ha)	1.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	n/a
Seized drugs (kg)	3,125	1,279	785	852	621
Kuknar (poppy straw, kg)	415	318	282.2	363.8	145.5
Cannabis (kg)	2,540.7	871	472.4	461.8	437.4

³¹⁹ Law enforcement agencies of Uzbekistan conduct the annual two-phase "Black Poppy" eradication campaign (1st phase – from May till June, 2nd phase – from August till September) in order to reveal and destroy illicitly cultivated opium and cannabis. During this campaign, law enforcement agencies also reveal cases connected with sale, storage and use of drugs.

“Black Poppy” operations conducted by law enforcement agencies of Uzbekistan³¹⁹					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Heroin (kg)	28.2	56	14.1	0.111	0.761
Opium (kg)	78.3	7	9.2	13.8	28.8
Hashish (kg)	63.2	27	7.3	12.7	8.1

Source: NCDC

DRUG PRICES AND DRUG PURITY

Wholesale prices of illicit drugs (US\$ per kg)					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Heroin (unknown purity)	8,000-30,000 ³²⁰	8,000-50,000	10,000-35,000	8,000-50,000	7,000-55,000
Opium	1,600-3,500	1,500-10,000	1,300-18,000	1,000-10,000	1,500-20,000
Marijuana (herb)	300-800	500-4,000	500-5,000	500-4,000	500-5,000
Hashish (resin)	800-3,000	1,000-10,000	1,000-5,000	1,000-10,000	1,500-12,000

Source: NCDC, CARICC (2010, 2014), UNODC ARQ data (2011-2013)

Retail prices of illicit drugs (US\$ per gram)					
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Heroin (unknown purity)	12-30	12-35	12-50	12-50	12-50
Opium	10-20	8-20	2-25	2-25	4-25
Marijuana (herb)	1-3	1-3	1-18	1-18	1-18
Hashish (resin)	6-18	6-18	4-15	4-14	4-15

Source: NCDC, CARICC (2012), UNODC ARQ data (2009, 2011-2013)

Note: Uzbekistan did not provide data on purity of drugs in the UNODC Annual Report Questionnaires (ARQ).

DRUG-RELATED CRIME

Crimes recorded					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total number of crimes	90,617	90,660	90,152	n/a	n/a
Rate (per 100,000)*	322	318	312	n/a	n/a
<i>including</i>					
Drug-related crimes	8,171	8,155	7,680	6,698	6,648
Rate (per 100,000)*	29	29	26	23	22
<i>including by type of crime, as percentage of the total number of drug-related crimes:**</i>					
With purpose to sell (%)	52	52	49	46	45
Smuggling (%)	6	8	8	9	11
Illicit cultivation (%)	18	18	19	20	20
Other offences (%)***	21	20	21	26	24

Source: NCDC reports; NCDC/CADAP 2012 National Report on Drug Situation, State Committee of the Republic of Uzbekistan (total number of crimes)

Notes:

* - The rate was calculated by UNODC ROCA using the UN estimation of population.

** - Calculation of the percentages are made by UNODC ROCA

*** - “Other offences” consist the offences without purpose to sell as well.

³²⁰ White heroin as reported in the ARQ 2009

Persons prosecuted for committing of drug-related offences					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	Jan-Sep 2015
Persons prosecuted	6,473	6,391	6,179	5,611	n/a
Rate (per 100,000)*	23	22	21	19	n/a
<i>Including, as percentage of a total:**</i>					
Male (%)	n/a	86.3	87.3	88.6	n/a
Female (%)	n/a	13.7	12.7	11.4	n/a
Juveniles (%)	n/a	0.2	0.4	0.4	n/a
Foreigners (%)	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.8	3.1

Source: NCDC reports (2012-2015); CARICC (2011)

* - The rate was calculated by UNODC ROCA using the UN estimation of population.

** - Calculation of the percentages are made by UNODC ROCA

Nationality of prosecuted foreigners and drugs, psychotropic substances and precursors seized from them					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	Jan-Sep 2015
Foreign citizens	107	136	111	100	107
CIS citizens	73	98	79	63	55
Afghanistan	21	25	26	19	26
Iran	3	3	4	5	n/a
Turkey	2	0	0	6	5
Lithuania	1	0	1	0	n/a
Others	7	10	1	7	21
Drugs seized from foreigners (kg)	182.5	109.5 kg, 10 tabs	133.3	133.3	284 (Jan-Jun)
Psychotropic substances seized from foreigners (tabs)	1,291 tabs, 50 ampoules	1,949	1,323	1,533	422 (Jan-Jun)
Precursors seized	274 litters	120 litters	138 grams	1,610 litters, 263 grams	0 (Jan-Jun)

Source: Reports and press-releases by NCDC; "National Report on Drug Situation 2012", NCDC/CADAP report

CIS citizens prosecuted and drugs, psychotropic substances and precursors seized from them					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	Jan-Sep 2015
Armenia	0	1	3	1	0
Azerbaijan	2	0	0	0	1
Kazakhstan	12	21	14	5	6
Kyrgyzstan	7	5	9	7	8
Tajikistan	32	43	24	25	18
Turkmenistan	3	5	3	2	1
Russian Federation	17	23	24	22	20
Ukraine	0	0	2	1	1
Drugs seized (kg)	93.1	93.1	39.2	36.4	189 (Jan-Jun)
Psychotropic substances (tabs)	778	1,444	1,253	1,056	307 (Jan-Jun)

Source: NCDC reports; "National Report on Drug Situation 2012", NCDC/CADAP report

Drug-related organized crime					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Crimes committed by groups	677	838	752	784	810
Groups with international links revealed	30	116	182	140	130

Source: UNODC ARQ 2011 data, CARICC, NCDC

DRUG ABUSE

Drug abusers recorded in dispensaries					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total number of drug users	18,197	17,235	16,045	14,692	13,218
Rate (per 100,000)*	65	60	55	50	44
<i>By drug type, as percentage of a total:</i>					
Opioid users (%)	77	75	72	68	60
Cannabinoid users (%)	20	22	25	29	n/a
<i>By other category, as percentage of a total:</i>					
Injecting Drug Users (IDU, %)	48	46	42	35	29
Female (%)	4	4	4	3	n/a
Number of newly registered users in the reported year	2,147	1,730	1,581	1,654	n/a
Rate (per 100,000)*	7.6	6.1	5.5	5.6	n/a
Female (%)	n/a	3.6	2.8	5.5	n/a
Primary morbidity of drug addiction (per 100,000)	6.1	4.6	4.0	3.8	2.9

Source: NCDC, UNODC ARQs, "National Report on Drug Situation 2012", NCDC/CADAP report

* - The rates were calculated by UNODC ROCA using the UN estimation of population (while the recorded primary drug abuse incidence - by the NCDC).

Annual prevalence of drug use as percentage of the population aged 15-64			
	UNODC best estimate	Uncertainty range	Year of estimate
Opioids	0.8	0.8	2006

Source: UNODC World Drug Report, 2012 (latest available data)

Drug treatment					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Number of people who received drug treatment	5,805	4,816	3,727	2,936	3,090
Female in drug treatment (%)	n/a	4.6	4.4	4.7	5.2
In-patient	4,533	3,384	2,583	1,987	1,818
Anonym	2,649	2,581	2,391	2,041	2,118

Source: NCDC, National country reports on drug situation for 2010 and 2012 (NCDC/CADAP)

Annual prevalence of drug use as percentage of the population aged 15-64			
	UNODC best estimate	Uncertainty range	Year of estimate
Opioids	0.8	0.8	2006

Source: UNODC World Drug Report, 2012 (latest available data)

HIV/AIDS

HIV/AIDS reported					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Tested for HIV	1,507,900	1,871,400	2,109,200	2,564,463	2,859,575
New HIV cases	3,795	3,584	3,878	4,247	4,236
Rate (per 100,000)*	14	13	14	15	14
<i>By gender:</i>					
Male (%)	55.3	52.4	52.5	53.7	55.4
Female (%)	44.7	47.6	47.5	46.3	44.6
<i>By mode of transmission</i>					
Sexual (%)	33.7	45.9	54.2	58.4	64.7
Parenteral (%)	37.5	38.1	31.8	27.8	24.4
IDU (%)	16	13	10	8	6.9
Mother-to-child (%)	6.3	5.3	3.5	3.4	0.2
Unknown (%)	n/a	10.7	11.0	11.5	n/a
Total number of PLW ³²¹	18,758	21,542	24,121	28,250	30,315 ³²²
Rate (per 100,000)*	68	77	84	97	103
IDUs (%)	36	29	29	21.7	18

Source: NCDC, UNGASS Country Reports of Uzbekistan for 2010-2015, National Report on Drug Situation 2012 (NCDC/CADAP), Republican AIDS Center

Note: * - The rates were calculated by UNODC ROCA using the UN estimation of population.

HIV prevalence among most at risk groups (estimated)					
	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013
IDUs (%)	17.8	13.0	10.9	8.4	7.3
Sex workers (%)	4.7	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.1
MSM (%)	10.8	6.6	6.8	0.7	3.3
Inmates (%)	n/a	n/a	0.2	0.1	n/a

Source: Republican AIDS Center Uzbekistan, UNGASS Country Reports of Uzbekistan for 2007-2015

HIV estimates by UNAIDS					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Estimated adults and children living with HIV	30,000	29,000	30,000	35,000	32,000
Adult (15-49) prevalence (%)	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
AIDS-related deaths in adults and children	2,900	2,800	2,400	2,700	2,200
Estimated adults (15+) living with HIV	29,000	28,000	27,000	32,000	30,000

Source: UNAIDS Reports on the Global AIDS Epidemic

³²¹ People living with HIV

³²² UNGASS Country Progress Report, Uzbekistan, January-December 2014, p. 3

DRUG- AND CRIME-RELATED TREATIES

Ratification status of Drug-Related Treaties	
	Status
Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs, 1961	24 Aug 1995 (Accession)
Convention on Psychotropic Substances of 1971	16 July 1995 (Accession)
United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988	24 Aug 1995 (Accession)

Ratification status of Crime-Related Treaties	
	Status
United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime (UNTOC)	9 Dec 2003 (Ratification)
a) Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, supplementing the UNTOC	12 Aug 2008 (Ratification)
b) Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air, supplementing the UNTOC	
c) Protocol against the Illicit Manufacturing of and Trafficking in Firearms, Their Parts and Components and Ammunition, supplementing the UNTOC	
United Nations Convention against Corruption (UNCAC)	29 Jul 2008 (Accession)